**Dissidents** 

Released

In Seoul

177 Are Freed,

**But Gesture Fails** 

To Calm Campus

By Fred Hiatt

SEOUL - Twelve leading Kore-

an dissidents who were jailed for

organizing a major opposition rany June 10 were freed Monday, bene-

ficiaries of the unexpected success of the movement they helped cre-

The government also freed 165

students and demonstrators who

had been detained since the rally.

Officials said that hundreds more, including prisoners who have been in prison far longer, would be re-

President Chun Doo Hwan, the former general who has ruled since

1980, had promised to free the 12

leaders and hundreds of other detainees and prisoners after the June rally sparked 19 days of demon-strations in Seoul.

Mr. Chun also promised a new

constitution that would allow di-

rect presidential elections this fall.

emerged at noon to a tumultuous

welcome from hundreds of sup-

porters, including the chief opposi-tion leaders, Kim Dae Jung and

Kim Young Sam.

pressive measures."

The dozen protest leaders

There have been so many fail-

ures before," he said. "But I think.

this time they cannot return to re-

However, clashes between dem-

istrators and the police continued

for the second day at Yonsei Uni-versity, where about 7,000 students

attempted unsuccessfully to march

leased later this week.

## U.S. Sent Navy Jets Into Gulf To Counter Iran Missile Threat

By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON - The United States detected preparations by from to make its Chinese-made anti-ship missiles operational over the weekend and launched planes from an aircraft carrier south of the Gulf to knock out the missiles if they were activated, according to Pentason officials

Officials said Sunday that lainching the navy planes was a precentionary measure and did not represent a decision by President Ronald Reagan to wipe out the missiles in s. pre-emptive attack.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff and istration officials have been debating the wisdom of a pre-emp-

Kiosk

**North Hearings** 

Ronald Reagan might have

known about efforts to aid the

Nicaraguan rebels, who are

known as contras, at a time

when military assistance was

300 Missing as Barge

Sinks in Zambia River

MANSA, Zambia (Renters)

- Twenty-three persons

drowned and more than 300

were missing and feared dead

after a river barge sank in

northern Zambia on Monday,

the Zambian news agency Zana

said. The vessel strack a rock and sank on the Luapula River,

The agency quoted the chief of the Luapula police as saying that 23 bodies had been recov-

ered and about 80 people had

Charges against the

Panamanian military

ruler, General Manuel

Antonio Noriega, are to

be investigated. Page 2.

A lobby backing Israel has

become a major force in U.S. politics and policy. Page 2.

President Rengan is pushing

his conservative agenda as vig-

A ban on IQ tests for blacks is

fought in California. Page 3.

Teeming Cairo is spreading deep into the desert. Page 4.

The EC is investigating

whether Japan and Korea are

dumping compact disk players

and semiconductors. Page 9.

1.8375 1.6235 148.875 6.118

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Dow close: DOWN 7.17

The dollar in New York:

Page 3.

GENERAL NEWS

orousty as ever.

FOR A

harge, which had been es

Zana said.

banned by Congress.

Begin Today

West, would be ready to fire in

The planes launched from the USS Constellation returned without dropping bombs or firing mis-siles, officials said. The carrier is outside the Gulf in the Arabian Sea. It was the first time U.S. naval air power has been mobilized over the Gulf since Mr. Reagan an-nounced last month that the United States would provide naval escorts for 11 Knwaiti tankers flying

Defense Department officials said Monday that U.S. Navy fight-

## U.S. Proposes Global End to

WASHINGTON (AP) — The central figure in the Irancontra affair, Lientenant Colonel Oliver L. North, is to face GENEVA - The United States questioning Tuesday as the eighth week of congressional unveiled sweeping proposals on Monday calling for an end to all government agricultural subsidies hearings begins.

Early testimony is expected to focus on what President

within 10 years. The plan, presented in Geneva at. the start of agriculture talks under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, orges countries to take joint action to gradually reduce subsidies on all commodities affecting farm trade.

Reaction to the plan from important agricultural producing coun-

tries was mixed. "The heart of our proposal is the climination, over a 10-year period, of all export subsidies, all barriers to each other's markets," including tariffs and quotas, "and all domestic subsidies that affect trade," President Ronald Reagan said in a

He called the initiative "the most ambitious proposal for world agri-cultural trade reform ever offered." In Washington, the U.S. trade epresentative, Clayton K. Yeutter,

said that the only exceptions to the plan would be income supplement suggests observed to coop site duction beel, and foreign and pro-grams, such as Food for Peace, which send subsidized food to poor

In Geneva, reaction to the initiative ranged from welcoming to hos-tile. Farm trade is perhaps the most emotionally charged of all the ismes facing the new cound of talks at GATT, the body that governs most of the world's trade.

Peter Field, deputy secretary of trade for Australia, called the plan "ambitious far-reaching and innovative" and said acceptance would result in a "revolutionary change" in world agricultural markets. Australia is a leader of the so-called Cairns group of 13 countries, which is pushing for more liberalization in the agriculture sector.

But some European officials reacted with coolness or hostility, saying that the proposals were morivated by domestic concerns facing the Reagan administration rather than international needs.

One French official, referring to the 10-year time frame, said: "It's pretty dama fast."

Another West European diplomat was himster, calling the pro-posal "totally unrealistic."

"We've had [agricultural] subsidies for more than a century in Europe and the United States," he said, adding. We could never accept something that would dismantie the Common Agricultural Po-

licy in 10 years."
"What's the purpose of having a big battle over ideas that we know will not be implemented by this administration," which will be out of office in two years, the diplomat

said.
"We are not going to do this unilaterally," the U.S. agriculture secretary, Richard Lyng, said in "We obviously would Washington. "We obviously would have a lot of trouble doing it unitat-

erally in this country."
U.S. officials said if the Europe an Community members, the United States, Japan, Australia, Canada and South American producers jointly out farm aid, world com-See FARM, Page 13

tive attack against the missiles ers have begun flying escort mis-since the intelligence community sions over American warships and warned last month that the mis- commercial shipping entering and siles, known as Silkworms in the leaving the Gulf, Reuters reported They said the first cover was

provided on Saturday as a precau-tion against an Iranian attack when three U.S. warships, including the damaged frigate Stark, left the Gulf through the Strait of Hormuz. The White House spokesman,

Marlin Fitzwater, said the jets did not penetrate Iranian air space and mission had nothing to do with the Silkworms."

Iran suspended the preparatory work on the Silkworms before the administration had to decide whether to make a pre-emptive strike, officials told The Washington Post. It was not clear Sunday night whether Iran had stopped work on the mobile Silkworm mis-siles in response to the U.S. planes or had not intended to make the issiles operational.

The Silkworm missile has a range of about 50 miles (80 kilometers) and carries a 1,000-pound (450-ki-Farm Support logram) warhead, which could be lethal to a tanker. U.S. Navy sources said that surface ships now in the Gulf could wipe out the Silkworms with gunfire, and they expressed surprise that aircraft had been sent out over the weekend.

Pentagon sources would not say how the activity at the missile site was detected, but U.S. satellites monitor the sites in Iran.

While the United States added aircraft to the show of force provided by a fleet of warships in the Gulf, the Soviez Union has limited itself to a few minesweepers to escort three ships it has leased to

"While we're putting together an armada out there and scrambling airplanes," said a U.S. official, "the Russians seem to be relying on their flag to provide protection in the Gulf. This weekend provided quite a contrast"

The U.S. planes provided air cover for U.S. warships and were Sec GULF, Page 4



A crowd at West Gate Prison in Seoul lifting two prisoners freed on Monday, Kim Myong Yun, left, and Kim Byong Oh.

## Afghan Insurgents Rout Elite Soviet Forces

and David B. Ottaway

WASHINGTON - U.S.backed Afghan insurgents have inflicted the highest casualties ever on Soviet troops trying to cut off guerrilla supply routes along the Pakistani border during the past six weeks, according to a Reagan administration official.

The official described the fighting as the most intense since the rebels began opposing the Commu-nist government installed in a 1978 military coup. Soviet troops en- at 115,000 to 120,000. 1979 to support the government,

the military confrontation even as long-term maneuvering has begun for a possible political settlement

The official said that the administration is determined to continue increasing the amount and sophis- around Ali Khel in Paktia Provtication of American weapons supplied to the insurgents until it sees. serious indications" that the Soviet Union is ready to withdraw its troops, estimated by U.S. officials

"What we're doing is matching," said the official, who took sharp

the backdrop of apparent determi-nation by both the United States of U.S.-made Stinger anni-aircraft and the Soviet Union to intensify missiles to the Afghan insurgents. In fighting during the first two weeks of June, he said, the insur-

gents killed or wounded 250 to 300 Soviet special forces, known as and shot down 15 Soviet or Afghan aircraft in fighting Soviet forces lost 120 special

forces from May 23 to June 5 in the same area where they tried in vain to occupy a guerrilla supply route into eastern Afghanistan, he said. The official, echoing U.S. intelli-

units from five of the seven factions making up the U.S.-backed Afghan Alliance and a full division of Soviet and Afghan government troops, including a major artillery compo-

The Soviet attacks on guerrilla resupply bases in Paktia Province followed intensive air raids on refugee camps and guerrilla staging ar-eas inside Pakistan this spring aimed at stopping the insurgents expected summer offensive before it could get under way.

## Tamil Rebels Blow Up Sri Lanka Army Camp

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Tamil independent Tamil nation in Sri ers, the government reported.

diers were killed, and the rebels None of the reports could be inde-

took place on the Jaffna Peninsula.

way for more bodies in the coled school at Neliaddy, 15 miles (24 kilometers) northeast of Jaffna. the main town on the rebel-dominated peninsula.

Intelligence sources said intercepted rebel radio messages had said that 10 Tamil fighters were killed in the battle. But a statement from the exile headquarters of the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam in Madras, India, said only three rebels died

The statement, reported by the United News of India, said the rebel fighters destroyed the Nehaddy Central College and captured Neliaddy and other nearby villages. It said the school was bittered with the

bodies of soldiers. Neliaddy is in the Vadamarachi region, which the Tamils have vowed to recapture.

The region, covering about one-quarter of the Jaffna Peninsula, was seized in an offensive ending June 1 that was the army's mos successful action in the Tamil civil war. The war began four years ago.

The statement from the Tigers. the largest Tamil militia, said fighting near the school began late Sunday night and ended about 2:15 A.M. Monday.

rebels on Monday attacked and Lanka's northern and eastern provblew up a school used as an army inces. They claim that Tamils, who and wounding about a dozen oth- up 18 percent of Sri Lanka's population of 16 million, are discrimi-However, local journalists and nated against by the majority Sin-

some military officials said 27 sol- halese Buddhists. The conflict has claimed more claimed the deaths exceeded 30. than 6,000 lives since July 1983. On Sunday, meanwhile, a ciozens' committee in eastern Sri Lanpendently verified.

A military official in Colombo ka said the police opened fire on a and Tamil militants exiled in India crowd of Tamils at a Hindu fesoboth reported the attack, which val killing 17. at the northern op of Sri Lanka. The military official, who spoke the village of Pavakokichenai, six

on the condition that he not be miles south of Batticaloa, accordnamed, said a search was under ing to the Batticaloa Citizens Com- for negotiations next week to pre-

off campus Last summer the Soviet troops See AFGHAN, Page 4

Tamil rebels are fighting for an

About 30 policemen and students were injured during three hours of skirmishes, government television reported Monday night. The students had assembled in

memory of Lee Han Yol, 21, a Yonsei student who died Sunday after being struck in the bead June 9 by a tear gas grenade. Mr. Lee was the first student victim of recent protests, although one other demonstrator and one policeman also have been killed.

In an apparent effort to calm tensions since Mr. Lee's death, the government announced that after his funeral on Thursday it will investigate whether the police bebaved properly during a June 9 rally near Yonsei University, where Mr. Lee was fatally injured. The Mr. Lee was fatally injured. The government also dismissed the police official in charge of the district where the rally took place.

Despite government wariness and the bitterness of the clashes at Yonsei, there were signs that many people in Seoul do not want Mr. Lee's death to disturb the prevail-

ing mood of reconciliation. Demonstrations have not spread from the university, and both the The crowd had gathered Satur- ruling Democratic Justice Party day near a Hindu temple outside and the opposition Reunification Mouday that they would be ready pare for fall elections.

wave of a major building boom

and polis that showed high vot-

er satisfaction in the city of

All this was enough to over-

come concern over the fact that

10 of his aides, including his ton

lieutenant and best friend, had

been convicted on corruption

#### U.S. Capital and Mayor. Stagger Under Scandals ing region. He was riding the

626,000.

By Paul Houston Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - At a

time when Congress is again considering legislation to make most of the District of Columbia into New Columbia, the 51st state, the district's government is staggering under a barrage of scandals involving everything from fraud, bribery and extortion to cocaine use, philandering and faulty snow removal.

The resulting turmoil has sullied the image of the nation's capital enmeshed Mayor Marion S. Barry Jr., a nanonally known black leader, in sex and drug allegations and raised questions about the quality of government in Washington only 14 years after the district received federal permission to manage itself as a city.

The racial overtones in the scandal are particularly sensitive. The nation's 15th largest city is 70 percent black, and some community leaders have charged that the federal investigations creating the tumult, which were brought by a Republican U.S. attorney against a black-dominated power structure, are racially motivated.

At the vortex of the scandal is Mr. Barry, 51, a former civil rights leader who went to Washington in 1965 and helped bring home rule to a city then run by the president and Con-

After becoming the city's second mayor, Mr. Barry easily won re-election to a third term in November. He held firm control in an economically expandMarion S. Barry Jr.

charges, 11 others had been dismissed under suspicion of misconduct and Mr. Barry was under investigation for expense account irregularities. Since the election, however,

new scandals have crupted. threatening to force Mr. Barry out of office and damage the district's drive for statebood.

See SCANDAL, Page 4



VON WEIZSACKER IN MOSCOW — The Soviet president, Andrei A. Gromyko, left, at Moscow's airport Monday with President Richard von Weizsäcker of West Germany, who said that Germans would always feel they were "one nation." Page 4.

### Rio and Caracas: Hard Questions Bring Pain and Reassessment "It was a terrible shock," a West-

By Juan de Onis

ional Herald Tribune RIO DE JANEIRO - Brazil is pervasive that even the three-time the national malaise that has develworld soccer champions are being

humiliated on the playing field.
lo a South American championship match played Friday night in Argentina, the Chilean national team eliminated Brazal, 4-0. This was a considerable shock here, where football is almost sacred.

"We can't do anything right any more, said Daniel Lopez, an oil driller, who flipped off his television set in disgust after a Brazilian de Janeiro last week by rioters pro-

his team was losing, 2-0. What took place on the soccer field seemed strikingly similar to The players displayed the same

disorganization, lack of leadership and clear goals that have brought political alarm and a near economic collapse to this country of 135 million people.

The sports debacle added a new frustration to an already somber national mood The burning of 50 huses in Rio

player was expelled for a foul when 25-percent consumer price increase in June was the highest monthly level in Brazil's history. Finance Minister Luiz Carlos

Bresser Percira, the third occupant local businessman looked delighted oped under President Jose Sarney. of the key economic post in two years, froze prices and wages June of cheese and nodded his approval. 12 for 90 days in what he calls a "national salvation" effort. He said the freeze and other stabilization measures would get inflation down to 5 percent this month.

Bankers, businessmen and most economists have supported the plan. But it is typical of the disorder under Mr. Sarney that the new See BRAZIL, Page 4

## In Brazil, Crisis and Disorder testing bus fare increases showed that frustration is at a flash point. The main cause is inflation. A

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

CARACAS - At an elegant reception here one recent evening, 2 when a foreign visitor tasted a piece "It's Venezuelan," the businessman said proudly. "We make cheese

In its television spots inviting the public to attend the annual toy fair

A fragile truce with the rebels appeared to be unraveling in Colombia. Page 2.

ern diplomat said. They had it easy for 50 years. They'd gotten in Caracas, a new twist was added used to living off a hole in the to its message this year: The toys ground But the crisis has brought on display were all manufactured opportunities." The change is illustrated more by

It has taken a slump in world oil the willingness of the middle classprices, a long recession and an es to spend their vacations in Veneacute foreign debt crisis to con- zuelan resorts than by any signifivince them, but many Venezuelans cant reduction in the country's now seem to recognize that oil dependence on oil, which still proalone can no longer linance Latin vides close to 90 percent of export America's most affluent way of life. earnings.

Painfully and even with relucalso in the way that Venezuelans ing to replace these imports with

Forced to slash imports by a tance, important changes have halving of its oil income and a sucbeen taking place not only in the cession of currency devaluations, country's economic structure but Venezuela faced the choice of try-

See VENEZUELA, Page 4

## Potent U.S. Lobby for Israel Bends Politicians and Generals

By David K. Shipler
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - After several decades of growth in size and sophistication, the leading pro-Israel lobby in Washington, the American Israel Public Affairs Committee, has become a major force in shaping United States policy in the Middle

Operating from tightly guarded offices just north of the Capitol, the organization has gained the power to influence a presidential candidate's choice of staff, to block practically any arms sale to an Arab country, and to serve as a catalyst for intimate military relations between the Pentagon and the Israeli army.

its officials are consulted by State Department and White House policy makers, by senators and

The committee, known by its acronym AIPAC, is an American lobby, not an Israeli one — it says its funds come from individual Americans — and it draws on a broad sympathy for the cause of Israel in the Reagan administration, Congress and the American public. As a result, it has become the envy of competing lobbyists and the bane of Middle East specialists who would like to strengthen U.S. ties to pro-Western Arabs.

"It tends to skew the consideration of issues," a State Department official said. "People don't look very hard at some options." This narrows the distration's internal policy discussions, he said, precluding even the serious study of ideas known to be anathema to AIPAC, such as the sale of some advanced weapons to Saudi Arabia or

A former official in the Reagan White House gave a different assessment. While AIPAC "was a factor, nothing was ever excluded as an option for consideration," he said, "I know of no case where it was decisive, at least in the analytical phase." The greater influence seemed to be at the political decision-making level, he said.

The lobby is already gearing up for the 1988 presidential campaign. So impressive is its political mystique that now, 16 months before the 1988 elections, nearly all the presidential candidates have already met with AIPAC officials to be interviewed about their positions on the Middle East and to be presented with a red, white and blue briefing book on the lobby's positions, according to Thomas A. Dine, the organization's executive

"That's a function that we take very seriously," Mr. Dine said in an interview. "It's a part of the political mandate." Before giving a speech, he

Fragile Truce Appears

**Near End in Colombia** 

By Bradley Graham Washington Post Service

army-guerrilla clashes.

tinuing "peace process."

The timing, too, was unexpected.

According to a cabinet member

President Virgilio Barco Vargas's

initial impulse after the ambush

was to abrogate the truce and turn

security forces loose on the Com-

munist rebels. But Mr. Barco re-

considered and declared that the

cease-fire would be considered bro-

ken only in regions where rebel

units attack government troops.

Given the high incidence of

The flavour

of an island

in a single

malt

added, a candidate "might ask us how we think it would play in the Jewish community." Some check on AIPAC's reaction to people considered for foreign affairs staff positions.

"This is an actual example," Mr. Dine said, "I won't give you the name. One of the presidential candidates called us and said. I will be publicly declaring soon, and I am interested in hiring so and so for a top campaign position. Tell me what you think about him."

"Was it thumbs up or thumbs down?" Mr. Dine "Thumbs up."

Some former government officials accuse Al-PAC of heavy-handed tactics. One, who asked not to be identified, described a campaign of letters, directed at a university that had invited him to speak, in which officials of AIPAC and other

organizations of American Jews accused him of holding anti-Israel views. The university resisted efforts to deny him a platform. But some people grow weary of the struggle and fear for their

"Pretty soon," he observed, "you say, 'I'm not going to go give a speech." The perception of AIPAC's strength may be larger than the reality, a product of "amoke and mirrors," in the words of one former White Honse

aide with close ties to various Jewish organizations. Some politicians are under the erroneous impression that the lobby formally endorses candi-dates and funnels money to their campaigns. The organization stops short of that, according to Mr. Dine. He said it provides information on voting records to AIPAC members, some of whom send funds to pro-Israel candidates through separate

political action committees. In politics, however, image becomes reality, and politicians take the lobby very seriously. "You'd have to put consideration of AIPAC right up with organized labor," said Bob Beckel, who was Walter F. Mondale's campaign manager in the 1984 presidential race. "I would put them up in the top tier."

AIPAC's perceived clout, especially its ability to mobilize majority votes in the Senate and House of Representatives on certain issues, has given it stature with the executive branch. And its influence, now widely regarded as greater than ever, has soared in the Reagan years as a result of the administration's enthusiastic support for Israel as well as AIPAC's success at grass-roots organizing

and its skillful lobbying.
"It is an extraordinarily well staffed, dedicated, and able organization that pursues its work systematically and relentlessly and effectively," a State Department official said.



Thomas A. Dine, executive director.

His admiration had a certain chagrin, for mem-bers of Congress who support Israel had just forced the administration to withdraw its proposal to sell Maverick air-to-ground missiles to Saudi Arabia, just when Washington was requesting San-di help in protecting shipping in the Gulf. On the other hand, the administration some-

times obtains help from AIPAC on matters before

President Ronald Reagan's nomination of Arnold Raphel, the deputy assistant secretary of state, be ambassador to Pakistan, and spread rumors that he had been "soft" on limiting Soviet influence in the Middle East, officials reportedly asked AIPAC to use its impeccable pro-Israel credentials to vouch for him. The lobby did so, the rumors were defused, and Mr. Raphel was confirmed. effective lobby on behalf of foreign aid for countries other than Israel, which gets \$3 billion a year in military and economic assistance, more than any other recipient,

They understand," a State Department official said, "that if Israel and Egypt are left with foreign aid and the rest of the world goes starving, that's not good for Israel." Consequently, AIPAC officials say, they push hard for approval of the entire

foreign aid request.

The intricate relationships that have evolved between AIPAC and administration officials derive from its political clout, the overlapping of Israeli and American strategic interests in the Middle East and the expertise of AIPACs staff.

Since 1980, when Mr. Dine became executive director, the organization has assembled a cadre of weapons experts and strategic analysts who have transformed the lobby into a small think tank, publishing monographs with such titles as "The Strategic Value of Israel" and "U.S. Procurement of Israeli Defense Goods and Services." AIPACs. Washington office has a stall of 58.

AIPAC's expanding efforts have been eased by the sympathy it has found in the Reagan adminis-tration, and the improvements in Israeli-American relations have been dramatic.

Pro-Israel lobbyists are aided by their musual access to official information, including some that is supposedly restricted. A classified list of proposed arms sales that the United States regularly compiles is provided by the administration each year —at least orally —to AIFAC officials, to test their reaction to various plans.

The simation appears to have tightened slightly since Jonathan Jay Pollard, a U.S. Navy intelligence analyst, was convicted this year of spying for

In a concerted effort to expand, AIPAC grew from 9,000 contributing households in 1980 to 55,000 today, from an annual budget of \$1.4 million then to \$6 million now. AIPAC says that 90 percent to 95 percent of its contributors are American Jews and that nearly all of the remaining 5 can Jews and that nearly all of the remaining 3 percent to 10 percent are evangelical Christians who are avid supporters of Israel. The donations are not tax deductible.

Mr. Dine ridicules the widespread impression in Washington that AIPAC is a mouthpiece for the

government of Israel.

And one Israeli diplomat said: "They very rarely give us a report of what exactly they are doing. There are many cases where they don't bother to

**Blast Injures** 

MADRID - A bomb exploded

Monday under the car of an Iranian diplomat in a residential suburb of Madrid, injuring the diplomat

and a second man, a government

Mohammed Raisi, second secre-

tary at the Iranian Embassy in Ma-

drid, escaped with light injuries, the

spokeswomen said in a statement.

No one has yet claumed responsi-

The Iranian national press agen-

cy, IRNA, described the explosion as a terrorist attack, saying the op-position mulahadin guerrilla orga-nization and Iraqi agents were

prime suspects.

In Paris, the Mujahidin Khalq.

opposition group denied any re-sponsibility. Much of the opposi-

tion movement, formerly based in

France, was expelled to Iraq last year in an effort to improve French-Iranian ties.

Also hurt in the explosion was a

Eduardo Exposito, 20, who was discharged from a hospital shortly

Witnesses said the blast blew out

windows in nearby buildings and started a fire that destroyed the

Arab extremist organizations

have staged a succession of attacks

on Middle Eastern targets in Spain

lem group based in Beirut, made an unsuccessful attempt on the life of

a Kuwaiti newspaper owner who

The same group has been held responsible by the Spanish authori-

ties for the bombing of a Madrid restaurant in April 1985 in which

He also said at a news conference

ing the embassy "to make sure he doesn't disappear again," Mr. Rai-

Iran, which initially sealed off-

the French Embassy in Tehran, lift-

ed its siege on Saturday. It wants

guarantees that Mr. Gordji will not

be arrested if he leaves the embassy

mond said.

in Iran's embassy in Paris.

supported Iraq in the Gulf war,

after being admitted.

Renault automobile.

in recent years.

spokeswoman said

An Iranian

In Madrid

#### WORLD BRIEFS

#### Lawyer Appeals Barbie Verdict

PARIS (UPI)—Klain Barbie's attorney has appealed Barbie's conviction on crimes against humanity, a spokenium for the lawyer sax an for the lawyer said

The spokesman said Jacques Verges, the lawyer appealed the case Saunday in Lyon shortly after Barbie was consisted and sentenced to life in prison, the maximum sentence, on charges relating to his tenure as

Gestapo chief in Lyon,
Bartie, 73, was convicted in the deportation, torture or murder of \$42
Lews and Resistance fighters in 1943 and 1944. No date was set for a

#### 5 Killed in Southern Lebanon Clash

BEIRUT (UPI)—Heavy fighting brake our Monday between Mosions guarrillas and the Israel-backed South Lebanese Army militis inside Israel's security zone in southern Lebanese, a militis spokerman said. The spokerman said at least five persons were killed and eight were wounded in the fighting in the reliance of Quantum, five miles (eight kilometers) east of the Israeli border. The casualty figures included victims on both sides, he said.

The unline reported that the chastes empted hours after a mine blewap an Israeli tank near the village of Al Taites, wounding one Israeli stellies.

#### Strike, Protests Are Resumed in Hain

PORT-AU-PRINCE Hait (APP)—Shops and factories were closed here again Monday and souths exected flaming barricades as a general strike resumed to press demands for the resignation of Haiti's three-man

strike resumed to press demands for the resignation of Halit's three-man governing council.

Crowds of youths reportedly were gathering in outlying districts of the capital. The strike called by a coal-tion of peasant, student and labor groups, appeared to be receiving underpress support. Only ambalances and press vehicles were seen in the capital's screen early Monday.

Radio reports said that demonstrators had built barricades and purpositives overnight in other cities, including facinet in the southeast and Port de Paix in the north, Halit the shops were reported closed in Cap Halitien, Halit's second-largest city. The protests began two weeks and over the governing council's plan to coatrol the presidential elections in November.

#### French, Germans Discuss Army Unit

PARIS (Reuters) - The French-West German army brigade pro-posed by Chancellor Helium Kohl last month would have to be covered by France's independent mu-clear deterrent, Defense Minister André Girand said Monday, Mr. Girand, speaking at the opening of a five-day seminar of French and West German officers

to discuss ways to promote coordination between their samed forces, said the brigade would be a new step in integrating Baropean de-

"The question now is to how to use this unit," he said, "because we cannot cavisage putting French soldiers in a position where they would not be covered by soline level. the unit would be separate from the military structure of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
France left in 1966, but it could work with NATO forces.



#### Military Ruler Warns Indians in Em

Chinese were ready to replace them if they did not accept

rule:
Licatement Colonel Silivent Rabuks, who led the coup on March 1888 toppled the Indian-dominated government of Timoci Indians were welcome to stay and work in Fig.

Burin the Frant they decade to leave, thousands of Chinese and to come to Fig. at short motion to take over the Indians had been been and the content of the content

A small bomb placed next to a front wheel of Mr. Rais's diplomatic car went off when he started the engine early this morning, the statement added. business, he said at a village meeting. Indians, who consuming more plants own 95 purches of the came farms and most other hand areas protest against the coup likey have brought the sugar indians. The produces Em a main expert, to a standstill. bility for the attack and the police. were still trying to establish what

### kind of explosives had been used. Pakistani Shrites Hold Anti-U.S. Rally the statement said. LAHORE, Pakistan (WP) — Tens of thousands of pro-Isan Shirts pledged in the Pakistan city of Lahore on Monday to upple the government in Islamahad if it allows the United States to lamite say

operation against from from Pakistan.

The rally Monday, in which an estimated 100,000 militars Shakes from all over Pakistan had taken part, was considered to be the higgest gathering outside Iran since the revolution in support of Apanellah Rubolian Khomeni.

Ruholish Kheineini

The crowd which had massed in front of Pakistan's measurem ground in the heart of the cry chanted in the Iranian revolutionary fusion:

Khomeini Is Our Leader and "Death to America." The meeting occurred a day after a bombing in Lahore that had left seven persons dead and fifty injured.

#### construction worker, Monico Canadians Suspect Sabotage at Base

LAHR, West Germany (AP)—A series of explosions and a five caused extensive damage, at the Canadian Forces. Base airfield free early. Monday, a military spokesman said.

There was no one in the compound at the time," Major Wayne Strart said. "However, sabolings is anspected and is under investigation by Canadian and German police forces."

The damage was estimated at 200,000 Canadian dollars (\$150,575) as 10,000 liters (2,644 gallines) of fuel went up in flames, six vehicles were damaged and one firefighter was injured.

#### In August 1985, suspected mem. For the Record bers of Islamic lihad, a Shifte Mos-

Thousands of Argentines staged a national strike Monday in a day of national mourning to protest the theft of the hands from the course of Juan Perón, the former president of Argentina.

An anosymous felephone caller denied to Berna's as Safir agraphic that Terry Waile, the archbishop of Canterbury's envoy to sie stopped that Terry Waile, the lattice deliver managed Monday.

[Monday]

that Terry Waite, the architestop of Canterbury's envoy to the basson.

Past, had died, the leftist daily reported Monday.

(Handar).

Three bombs exploded early Monday in the French Bascon region, rilling a man and injuring another. The police said the two had been preparing to plant a bomb at Anglet, near Bayonne.

(AP)

French-Iran Loan Talks

Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard
Raimond of France said Monday
in Annan, Jordan, that talks with
Tehran on repaying a loan of \$1
billion made to France would continue despite the crisis over an Iranian Embassy employee sought by
the French police.

French-Iran Loan Talks

French-Iran Loan Talks

U.S. television and film directors, locked in a dispute with producers of the resignation of locked in a dispute with producers of the resignation of a bout of remns.

Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard
Raimond of France said Monday
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solution of the french police.

He also said

The police said the two find bern Anglet, near Bayonne.

Laff

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U.S. television and film directors, locked in a dispute with producers
film releases and coodenin television to a bout of remns.

Pope John Paul II accepted the resignation of Cardinal Grasspos Sin.

The producers of the french of the french producers of the french of the french police and the french producers of the french of the french police and the french producers of the french producers of the resignation of Cardinal Grasspos Sin.

The french producers of the fr

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

### French Air Strike Enters 12th Week

PARIS (AP) — A daily work stoppage by air controller entered its 12th week Monday, causing flight cancellations and delays for midsun-

called to the Moneta presidential
palace to offer their resignations.

Mr. Gondji, listed as an inter

As on past, weekdays, the controllers stopped work on Monday.

Local radio stations quoted Mr. preter, has failed to respond to a between 6:30 and 10 A.M. to press for increases in benefits. Fight Paris

Garda as saying that General Pj.

Summons by a magistrate investiflights were canceled by Air-Inter and 18 Air France flights were delived.

15 to 45 minutes.

Traffic accidents in Spain have claimed 135 lives since vacations begun Wednesday, a figure nearly double last year's for the same period, the national traffic office said Monday. Another 95 people were accounty.

At least 115 people died on French made over the weeken? France's busiest of the year, the national traffic service said Monday France has

the highest road death rate in Europe. Last year 10.961 people filed in French road accidents. The festival in Panaphona, Spain of the running of the india started Monday with a rocket fixed from city hall. Thousands of contactivessed in white shirts and pants and wearing red neckeroliers cheered and popped the costs of housands of champagne bottles. They were preparing for the first bulks who will run through the city streets Thistley morning. The festival lasts one week.

icy of normalizing relations with

A Memoric Africae Bodies 737 with 120 passengers abound from Luton Airport to the Greek island of Rhodes, made ar energy the Iranian loan were continuing.

The Frankish Charles Charles Stansted Airport after an engine function of the Iranian loan were continuing.

# army-guerrilla clashes, Mr. Barco's

formula seemed certain to nullify BOGOTA - "The Winds of the fragile cease-fire in numerous One foreign diplomat predicted foresceing an end to the three-year the cease-fire would completely truce between the government and dissolve within the next few

War," read the cover of a leading parts of the country. Colombian magazine recently,

the country's main guerrilla group. months.

Truces with smaller rebel move-No one wants to be seen as ments unraveled two years ago, being responsible for breaking the pitching Colombia into a stream of peace process," the diplomat said.

almost daily casualty reports on "But the recent attack has given the almost daily casualty reports on

process another big push toward But as long as a cease-fire has collapse remained nominally intact with the Even so, a major factor holding oldest and largest guerrilla organi-together the threads of an accord is zation, the pro-Moscow Revolu-the recognition that neither the tionary Armed Forces of Colom-government nor the guerrillas bia, politicians and rebels alike could win a civil war. Both sides

som able to speak of a ourhave used the trace to strengthen Now that accord appears to be Although the army still outnumcrumbling. A Revolutionary bers the roughly 10,000 members of Forces ambush last month of a the Revolutionary Forces by a 6-1 convoy of army road builders along ratio, the gnerrillas would have an a jungle highway in the southern advantage over conventional forces in the rogged mountain and jungle diers and wounded 42.

Skirmishes between military pa-Since becoming president in Autrols and Revolutionary Forces units had been occurring with some gust 1986, Mr. Barco has sought to sustain the hope of peace. But he regularity, with each side accusing the other of violating the truce. But has said less about negotiations the location of the assault surprised and more about a \$1 billion "rehathe government, since officials had bilitation plan" that aims at under-

considered Caquetá relatively cutting support for the rebels. Spread over 35 percent of the nation's territory and 10 percent of coming just as campaigns are about the population, the program is to start for municipal elections in meant to reduce poverty and coun-March. The vote will mark the first teract a widespread sense of alien-

direct election of mayors in Colomation from legitimate authority. bia, and the Revolutionary Forces
—through its political affiliate, the Few projects have materialized. Most communities are still forming Patriotic Union - stands to win in 'rehabilitation committees' to nural areas where the guerrillas draw up lists for new roads, clinics

> Revolutionary Forces leaders, moreover, have been upset by Mr. Barco's elimination of independent commissions to monitor and mediate government-guerrilla disputes.

Intent on institutionalizing the peace process, Mr. Barco has designated a top side, Carlos Ossa, to manage guerrilla affairs.

Mr. Ossa described the June 16 ssault as an "act of desperation"

intended to recover the rebels' lost

Earthquake Rocks Vanuatu The Associated Press

HONOLULU - A strong earth-Vanuatu in the South Pacific late speech to bang pots and honk Sunday. The quake measured 6.7 on the Richter scale.

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## Panamanian President Orders Inquiry On Noriega but Foes Reject Initiative

By Julia Preston Washington Past Service
PANAMA CITY — President Eric Arturo Delvalle has ordered

an investigation of charges against Panama's military ruler, General Manuel Antonio Noriega, and called for talks with the opposition. Opposition leaders rejected the initiatives as insufficient

Mr. Delvalle's nationally televised speech Sunday night was intended as a conciliatory gesture toward opposition forces that have demanded during a month of pro-tests that General Noting step down. But the speech appeared instead to reflect the narrow maneuvering room available to Panama's civilian president, who was put in place by the general in 1985.

Nicolás Ardito Barletta, Mr. Delvalle's predecessor, has said that he was forced out by General Noriega after demanding an investigation of one of the opposition charges against the general, com-plicity in the murder of a key opposition figure, Hugo Spadafora.

In many Panama City neighborhoods, residents took to the streets immediately after Mr. Delvalle's

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Mr. Delvalle said he had in-structed Attorney General Carlos Washington as a special ambassa-Villalaz to investigate accusations dor in an attempt to ease the tenby the military's former second-in-sions that have brought the Reagan command, Colonel Roberto Diaz administration close to confronts-Herrera, that General Noriega was tion with General Noriega, The tion tampering.
[Colonel Diaz Herrera agreed

Monday to go before the attorney bend came as a surprise to State Department officials, who said general to formally accuse military Sunday that they did not know he leaders of corruption. United Press was in the city. International reported.]

The opposition, largely middleclass business and professional groups and the Roman Catholic Church, has called for an indepen-"At least Noriega should be sep-

arated from his post while the in-vestigation goes on," said Ricardo Arias Calderón, head of the opposition Christian Democratic Party. On June 26 a resolution by the U.S. Senate also called for General Noriega to step aside while the charges

Mr. Arias Calderón flatly rejected Mr. Delvalle's invitation to "sit down formally to talk."

"I'm willing to talk to anyone about when General Noriega will leave, and that's it," Mr. Arias Calderon said. "The nation does not want a change of mechanisms. The want a change of merinant gusto Pinochet of Cities matter in nation wants a change of regime."

Mr. Delvalle's brief speech ech cabinet to resign Monday in apparant complaints, ent preparation for a ministerial complaints.

to stories in three Noriega-controlled newspapers about the gen-The president also said the 20,000-member Panamanian Defense Forces would have to respect civilian authority and withdraw

from political involvement. He announced no measures to ■ Special Envoy Dispatched Panama has sent a former for-

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He called for an end to abuses of reshuffling, according to the the press freedom in part a reference semiofficial news agency Orbe. semiofficial news agency Orbe ending his two-day visit to Jordan.

Orbe quoted Interior Minister cut short by the dispute, that there was nothing to negotiate in the case ing that cabinet members had been of Wahid Gordii, who took refuge called to the Moneda presidential palace to offer their resignations.

Washington Post reported.

was in the city.

Mr. Boyd's arrival over the week-

Adolfo Arrocha, acting head of

the Panamanian Embassy, said Mr. Boyd would contact U.S. officials

in an effort to explain his govern-

ment's position in the pro- and

anti-Noriega demonstrations that have wracked Panama since June 9.

In particular, Mr. Arrocha said.

Mr. Boyd will seek to counter the

anti-Noriega campaign being con-ducted in the United States by Ga-briel Lewis, who is widely known in

Washington political circles.

**Pinochet Plans** 

Cabinet Reshuffle

SANTIAGO - President Au-

end came as a surprise to State

nochet probably would announce gating bomb attacks that killed 13 his new cabinet on Tuesday. The persons and wounded more than last major cabinet change was in 250 in Paris last year.

February 1985, General Pinochet The French police are surroundtook power almost 14 years ago.



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BREATHTAKING-VIEW ESTATE

Mr. Raimond said there was no progress at present in France's po-BON & SALVO/JERRY JOLTON (213) 273-3113 OFFICE (213) 274-1460 HOME

# A U.S. Green Party Studied by Activists

By Philip Shabecoff New York Times Service

erdict

anon Clash

umed in Hal

Fills !

A. SALET . JEEL

AMHERST, Massachusetts -Political activists representing a to produce a formal party structure broad spectrum of ideological or specific agenda, there was a con-shadings have assembled here to sensus on these key principles: raise a new Green political banner.

Ecologists, anti-nuclear organizers, feminists, community leaders, aims of political action. American Indian representatives, Macrists, socialists, anarchists, libcrtarians and trade unionists were among more than 500 people from all over the country who attended the "first national conference of the American Green Movement." The conference began Thursday and ends Tuesday.

The movement considered at the conference was loosely modeled on the Green parties of West Germany and other European countries, which combine environmental goals with wider political aims in

national electoral politics. Some of the participants exsisting political, economic and envi- ed local Green parties.

ronmental institutions and prac-

While the debate is oot expected Social justice and environmen-

tal protection are equal and related · Any political system must be

based on grass roots organizing, where power comes from below, not from above. · Economic and political activi-

ty must be decentralized and community-oriented. Economic growth must meet the needs of all citizens without destroying the natural en-

· Political activity must be non-

According to Howard Hawkins. an organizer of the conference who is a member of the Central Valley Greens of Vermoot and New Hampshire, Green or Green-affilipressed doubt over whether there ated candidates have been elected could or should be a national to municipal offices in Connecti-Green Party in the United States. cut, Michigan, New Hampshire, But they asserted that there was an Wisconsin and North Carolina. urgent need for alternatives to ex- There now are about 75 unaffiliat-



L.A. LIMITS HOMELESS AT CAMPGROUND — Some of the 600 homeless people who live at a campground in downtown Los Angeles, which has decided not to increase the limit of residents to 800, citing health and safety concerns. The Salvation Army, which operates the 12-acre campground for the city, had requested the increase.

## Californian Fights Back After Court Bans IQ Tests for Blacks

By Jay Mathews

on Post Service RIALTO. California - Mary Amaya was happy when the school sent the letter in May asking permission to give her son, Demond Crawford, 14, special tests. He was a bright youth, like her other children, but had been struggling in school lately. She wanted to know

why.

Then she found the postscript at the bottom of the school psychologist's letter: "NOTE: Because Demond is Black" - the words were underlined - "we will be unable to give him an intelligence test per Peckham decision."

She thought: What is this? Unbeknownst to her-and most over intelligence tests in public schools had just ended, and the

anti-test forces had won. Henceforth, no black child in member of the U.S. Commission California could be given a state- on Civil Rights. administered intelligence test, no . She also has brought sighs of matter how severe the student's ac- exasperation from the civil rights ademic problems. Such tests are activists and psychologists who racially and culturally biased, worked 15 years to win the intelli-Judge Robert F. Peckham of U.S. gence-test case. District Court ruled in 1979.

After losing in the Ninth U.S. pro-test psychologists on the losing Circuit Court of Appeals last year, side are expressing delight that a the state agreed out to give any of black child's parent is finally seeing the 17 banned IQ tests to blacks. their point: The test was just one of

That did not seem right to Mrs. many tools and did not need to be Amaya, who prided herself on de-discarded. manding the best for her four children. She had never finished high

Rubin, the state's attorney, called school, but she resolved to find out why and how they could short change Demond this way.

In the two months since, Mrs.

In the two months since, Mrs. Amaya, a 40-year-old housewife Francisco schoolchild, and five with a mantel full of softball tro- other black youngsters. phies, has interrogated one of the

Mrs. Amaya has been particularprincipal lawyers on the winning ly dissatisfied with the support that

Deputy Attorney General Asher

Mary Amaya had never finished high school, but she resolved to find out how the schools could shortchange her son.

Rialto, a bittle bone-dry city along the San Bernardino Freeway, and acquired the active support of a

The government attorneys and

Rialto-Fontana branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, has given the ban on IQ tests.

In a letter to Mrs. Amaya, Mr. Clark said that after checking with several amborities his executive committee had concluded that "the overall impact of the decision will be more beneficial than detrimental to black youth."

Mrs. Amaya said the letter sug-

the tests his mother wants for him, but her protest is liable to affect both sides in an ongoing legal batdiscussing the issue, and courts in Illinois and Georgia have reached

Mrs. Amaya, who is Hispanic, met Demond's father, a black factory-worker, after she dropped out of high school two months short of graduation in 1965. They did oot marry but lived together 15 years before the relationship ended. They raised four children in the

conclusions contrary to Judge

Los Angeles suburbs of El Monte other Californians, a long debate side rallied to ber cause much of E. Lewis Clark, president of the and West Covina, where blacks are a small portion of the population. Mrs. Amaya, now married three years to a construction worker and living in a tile and stucco tract house in Rialto, rejected a sugges-tion by school officials that she sidestep the test ban by declaring Demond to be Hispanic.

"I thought that would be denying Demond's black beritage," she

· She argues that the cultural disgested to her "that in the last 15 to advantages of growing up in black hood anymore and call it a white ate and the Iran-contra affair broke 20 years, black people haven't ghettos, which might distort intelligence test scores, do not apply to is no such thing.

tests strongly disagree. "It is an instrument that has con-

sistently been used for discrimina-

tory purposes," said Armando M. Menocal, a San Francisco lawyer who represented Larry P. The Larry P. case was filed in 1971 at the urging of black psychologists and others who discovered

that the state's special-education classes were 27 percent black three times their proportion in the cormal school population. In a six-month trial, several ex-

pert witnesses argued that many blacks had been mistakenly placed in the classes for slow or erratic learners. They said the IQ tests used in selecting them had mistaken their cultural disadvantages. such as ghetto slang and lack of books at home, for low intelligence. This doomed them to years of being branded "retarded" and kept out of classes that matched their real abilities, they said.

To Mrs. Amaya, the entire debate over race and its impact seems false and irrelevant, at least for most of California today. She pointed to her racially mixed famly, and beyond.

You can't go into any oeighbor-

of 18 months of campaigning for quently forged deals for him on his issues and setting the agenda for Capitol Hill.

To Achieve Conservative Goals

Reagan Insists on Hard Line

WASHINGTON — In the final stages of his presidency, Ronald work. Reagan is more insistent than ever in pushing his conservative agenda. White House aides said Mr. Reagan's choice of Judge Robert H. Bork to fill an unexpected Supreme Court vacancy and the resurrection of his old-time conservative eco-

nomic program in a speech last week were part of an effort to prevent his presidency from fading into the past tense under pressure from a restive Democratic Conincreases of any sort. gress and the Iran-contra investiga-

Mr. Reagan has told the White House chief of staff, Howard H. Baker Jr., who made his reputation as a compromiser, that he wants oo compromise in the fight against tax increases. Last week, the president brushed aside assessments that Judge Bork, who sits on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, might face difficulty winning Senate confirmation and said be wanted Judge Bork anyway.

By Lou Cannon

and David Hoffman

Washington Post Service

"It's very Ronald Reagan-like." Mr. Baker said Sunday in a televised interview, referring to the comination of Judge Bork. "He not only states his beliefs, he acts on

Mr. Baker added that Mr. Reagan very much wants an arms control agreement with the Soviet Union but will "walk away from it" if the terms are not favorable. "He's no patsy in the final 18 mooths of his term," Mr. Baker

On Friday, unveiling what he called ao "Economic Bill of Rights" in a speech at the Jefferson Memorial, Mr. Reagan hardened his proposed amendment to the U.S. Constitution requiring a balanced federal budget a measure that appears to be going nowhere. The new proposal would require a "super majority" for Congress to

Mr. Reagan, who blames Congress for the record budget deficits of his years in the White House, was described by one official as "stirred up" by the opportunity to on fiscal issues and by his chance to fashion a more conservative Supreme Court

raise taxes.

Some Republicans say that Mr. Reagan's renewed enthusiasm for his conservative agenda gives him a chance to regain the political initiative he lost late last year, when Democrats won control of the Sen-

"I think he relishes the prospect

the 1988 campaign," a White had a regenerative effect on his

But other Republicans are worfrontation may have doomed pros-According to an administration ofgressional leaders when he was deerred by Mr. Reagan, who made it clear he would not agree to revenue

This president doesn't want to be told that he can't sustain the

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

highway bill veto or that he will find it difficult to get Bork confirmed," said one White House official. "He wants you to find a way to do what he wants to do."

A longtime Republican associate said there was "genuine tension" between the immediate goal of keeping Mr. Reagan interested in his presidency" and the long-term one of leaving "a useful legacy," such as an arms control agreement with the Soviet Union and a compromise over the budget. This associate said Mr. Reagan wanted the arms control agreement but was much less interested in reaching an accommodation with the Democrats" on domestic issues.

Some administration officials say they believe Mr. Reagan's attempt to take the offensive gives him a chance to raise issues he avoided in the 1984 re-election campaign, when the theme was 'It's morning again in America."

Mr. Reagan's emphasis on conservative themes comes during the tenure of Mr. Baker, who is considered less conservative than either of his two predecessors. During Mr. Reagan's first term, when he compromised more readily than he oes oow, it was Mr. Baker, as Schale majority leader, who fre-

A White House official said that House official said last week. "It's Mr. Baker bad come to the White House thinking be could continue to oegotiate with Congress as he had when he was Senate majority ried that Mr. Reagan's turn to coo- leader. But the official said Mr. Baker had changed his view, realizpects for a genuine hudget ing that his efforts are unlikely to compromise with the Democratis. bear fruit with a Democratic-controlled Congress determined to ficial, Mr. Baker was negotiating a challenge the president. He said compromise with Democratic con-Mr. Baker had also realized that Mr. Reagan is less inclined to oegotiate than he used to be.

Mr. Baker said when he arrived that one of his priorities would be occotiating for Mr. Reagan on the budget. Initially, be waited for the Democrats to come up with a budget reflecting their priorities. Then Mr. Baker intended to strike a deal on budget revisions that would convioce Mr. Reagan he could negotiate on the merits of the budget. the White House official said.

But the official said the strategy has collapsed because oeither the president nor the Democrats arg interested in compromise. The official said that Mr. Baker could not let Robert C. Byrd, the Senate majority leader, take the initiative on the budget and other issues, because conservative allies of Mr. Reagan would "eat him alive," a reference to Mr. Baker.

As a result, Mr. Baker was said to have acquiesced in the confrootational approach. He was said to have recognized that Mr. Reagan was "adamant" against compromise. The official quoted the president as saying, "I've tried and tried and tried" to deal with Congress and "I'm not going to play that game anymore.

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## West German President, In Moscow, Emphasizes Goal of Reunification

Compiled by Our Stoff From Dispatches von Weizsäcker of West Germany serious test of the preparedness of told the Soviet Union on Monday states to go from words to actions," that Germans would never cease to feel that they were "one nation." regardless of the division of their outcome depends to a large extent

Although Mr. von Weizsäcker nations. also pledged to respect existing borders, his comments were an affirmation of the West German goal of reunification with East Germa- of these talks, to freeing Europe of

The comments were part of Mr. von Weizsäcker's speech at a state dinner on the first day of his six-

East-West relations, especially questions of disarmament, domi-nated the public aspects of the visit be gave no details. by the West German head of state. But in the background lay the case of the 19-year-old West German pilot who landed at Red Square oo May 28.

A West German newspaper said on the eve of the visit that the pilot, Mathias Rust, would be released during the trip. But Soviet officials warned last week that their investihas been held in the Lefertovo pris-

Mr. von Weizsäcker did not mention the flight in his speech at the banquet given by President Andrei A. Gromyko, but concentrated on calling for better relations between the two countries.

"Our relationship will prove all the more fruitful the more openly and the more honestly we speak to one another," he said. "It is not always pleasant to recall embarrassing realities, but neither will they disappear if they are denied.".

The issues he raised included the West German desire for easier emigration for Soviet citizens of German origin, and German reunifica-

"The Germans who today live separated in East and West," he said, "have oot ceased to feel that they belong to one nation, nor will they do so.

"In cherishing this sentiment we are oot opposing anyone," he con-tinued. "On the contrary, it is precisely the division of our country and its effects on the people that make us acutely conscious of the nced for peace.

Aware of the concern the Kremlin has expressed about any sugges-tion of revising the borders established after World War IL, Mr. von Weizsäcker said: "We will not violate existing borders. Our aim is to rid them of their divisive and inhu-

He also called for a "radical and balanced" reduction in arms, including deep cuts in conventional

"What is important," he said, "is a balanced defease without any capability for aggression, the exclusion of the possibility for mounting surprise operations.

Union to remove its troops from ognition of Israel's 1967 annex-Afghanistan.

At the banquet, Mr. Gromyko called on West Germany to help the United States and the Soviet Union reach agreements on ridding

freeing Europe of medium- and MOSCOW - President Richard shorter-range nuclear missiles are a the Tass news agency quoted Mr. Gromyko as having said. "Their on the stand of West European

> "We hope the West German govwords but in action to the success whole classes of ouclear weapons."

Mr. von Weizsäcker said he and Mr. Gromyko had had about two hours of "serious talks which were

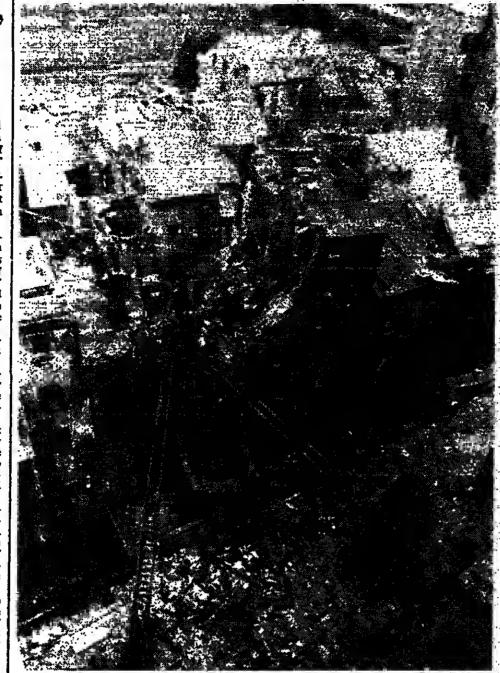
He said they had discussed intercational and bilateral relations, but Mr. von Weizsäcker, who is accompanied by Foreign Minister

Hans-Dietrich Genscher, was due to meet with Tuesday with the So-viet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev. Pravda, the Soviet Communist Party oewspaper, said Monday that the West was overstating the chances of a superpower accord to remove medium-range nuclear misgation was oot complete. Mr. Rust siles from Europe, and warned against excessive optimism.

The newspaper said U.S. insistence that West Germany be allowed to keep 72 Pershing-1A shorter-range missiles armed with U.S. warheads remained one of many scrious obstacles to an agreement at the U.S.-Soviet arms talks

"Special gifts are not needed to notice a certain buoyancy in the evaluations and predictions of Western politicians about the Soviet-American talks in Geneva, Prayda said

The article accused Washington of leaking overly optimistic reports to the Western press while erecting artificial barriers at the Geneva



GENOA GAS BLAST KILLS 4 - A Genoa apartment building after an explosion, which police said Monday was caused when an invalid turned on a gas stove in an apparent suicide. Four persons, including the invalid, were killed and 20 were burt.

## Kollek to Boycott Events at Consulates To Protest Separation of Arabs, Jews

cording to the U.S. consul general.

By Glenn Frankel

Washington Past Service JERUSALEM — Mayor Teddy Kollek of Jerusalem is planning to boycott a July 14 celebration sponsored by the French consulate in in 1967, most of the city's Western protest of the longstanding diplomatic practice of holding separate brations of major events, such as social receptions for Arabs and Christmas and their national days. Jews, his office announced Mon-

The policy of separate receptions is one of several Western diplomatc practices that Israel says deny held single receptions. The Inde-that Jerusalem is the country's cap-pendence Day celebration this

But many Palestinians argue that to hold only one reception in the lem, drew a mixed crowd of which Jewish part of the city, where most of the consulates have their main He also called for the Soviet offices, would amount to tacit rec- Morris Draper.

At the banquet, Mr. Gromyko
Many Western nations maintain
their embassies in Tel Aviv and
bave consulates in Jerusalem, remion reach agreements on ridding
trope of nuclear missiles.

"The current talks in Geneva oo

the United Nations partition plan and the other at a church in the under which the state of Israel was eastern sector. We have done it this way for 20

Since Israel annexed Arab East years and all the other countries Jerusalem during the Six-Day War consulates have held separate celeboycott the consulates after attend-

ing the U.S. reception on Sunday. Otherwise, they say, many Palestin-Sevanah Meryn, the mayor's spokesman, said that France had ans would refuse to attend. The one exception has been the United States, which since 1984 has not been singled out, but that the July 14 celebration was the next event scheduled. "Teddy's been fighting this for many years and he's decided the year, held Sunday at the consulate's main headquarters in West Jerusa-

time has come to do something," said Mr. Meryn. "He thinks the consulates are here to try and bring ve to accept Israeli rule but it Claude Cousseran, confirmed that does mean accepting that Jerusa-

#### except one are doing the same," he said. He declined to comment fur-Mr. Kollek made his decision to

"Political support for the neweconomic plan is hanging by a thread," said Francisco Lopes, an economist who helped draft Mr.

cight senators representing the lefting on the party to break with the

Congress and in a constituent assembly now writing a new constitu-

silia calling for shortening Mr. Sar-ney's presidential term, which is for cy s presidential term, which is for ix years, by holding a new presidential elections next year. Mr. Sarey took office in 1985.

The rally has been promoted by fir. Sarney's political archenemy, plies into the interior of the countries archenemy, plies into the interior of the countries archenemy. six years, by holding a new presi-dential elections next year. Mr. Sarney took office in 1985.

#### **BRAZIL:** Crisis, Disorder

(Continued from Page 1)

finance minister's program was strongly criticized at a meeting in São Paulo last week with members of the Brazilian Democratic Move-

Mr. Bresser Pereira was nomi nated for the job by the party's national leadership, of which he is a

Bresser Pereira's program.

A cancus of 46 deputies and ist minority of the party issued a fornia, and the streets went un-manifesto Sunday in Brasilia call. cleared; the city's ambulance ser-

life-or-death calls consulates are here to try and bring groups together, not keep them separate. This doesn't mean they have to accept largeli rule but it the people I will stay with the people I will stay will stay with the people I will stay will stay with the people I w

This year, the U.S. official said, termeasures to protect their aircraft the guerrillas not only forced the from the Storger despite losses. Soviet troops and their Afghan al imated at an average of one air.

Mr. Samey's political archenemy, try.

U.S. defense officials are examThe intensified fighting this year inting an array of American and
follows a pattern of escalation that other Western made artillery, mor-Leonel Brizola, the former gover-nor of Rio de Janeiro State, and the leftist labor movement identified

#### Squatters Build Slum Atop Garbage Dump CAIRO - Cairo is gobbling up set them apart from the ordinary the countryside around it. On the houses. Many of them run schools

By Henry Tanner

With the city growing by more

habitants - the task of providing

low-cost housing has been lef

during the last 10 years, according to a recent study by Abou Zeid

some of the capital's most houri-

ons "formal" apartment buildings.

It is home to about \$00,000 peo-

ple. There are 4.5 persons to a

room, as the statistics put it. Fif-

teen years ago it was an expanse of

conational Herold Tribiose

Cairo Sprawls Into the Desert

fields that stretched from the riverside suburbs to the pyramids 10 years ago have been transformed the dust of the alleys appear to be into a huge, congested urban eight or nine or younger. Several of sprawl. the men condemned for the mander A middle class suburb is rising of President Anwar Sadat in 1981 on top of El Mokartam hill, a cliff had spent some of their lives in this

that separates the city from the warren. descri in the east. In the waterless The houses have been built by gollies of the hill and on the site of three or four families who own their apariments. The money came from family members with jobs in a lunge former parbage dump, thou-sands of squatters are building. rock by uneven rock, one of the

Beyond the airport, in the desert where in the mid-1970s the only signs of habitation were the tracks The only authority here is of army trucks and empty gun em placements, there are miles of tecming streets and buildings. the mosque.

than 300,000 people every year —it now has more than 10 million in-Boulak el Dakrour slam

the Gulf. An apartment costs about largely to squatters, who are build-5,000 Egyptian pounds (about \$2,300). These are people with saving their homes without permission or help from the government on land that does not belong to them. ings, and the place they live in is a slum only because the most basic "Informal" housing is the bureauservices are lacking.

It accounts for about 75 percent The government, having failed to of the apartments built in Cairo provide any infrastructure before the squatters arrived has no au-thority in this "informal" city, said a social worker acting as a guide for Rageh, an urban expert:
The neighborhood of Boulak el a recent visitor "A government Dakrour is one of the largest "inthat does not control the start of formal" settlements. It spreads basic housing does not control any-thing," he said, adding: "The only authority here is the mosque." westward from the Nile, barely half a mile (less than a kilometer) upriver from the French Embassy and

Two men were marking off an irregular small space on the fringe of the quarter. They drove wooden stakes into the ground and linked them with white string—the first act of building an "informal"

vegetable farms.

Today it is a maze of three- and Cairo, "the city of the 1,000 minarets, as it has been known for centuries, has its own religious gefour-story houses facing each other across alleys that are rarely wider ography, just us other cities have their social or racial maps. than three yards (three meters) and often narrower. There are oo

streets, no government schools or hospitals, no playgrounds or open spaces and no police station. Am- talism is concentrated in the poorpulances, garbage trucks and fire est fringe areas and the equally overcrowded and decaying old city.

according to specialists. There is
for less fanaticism in the rise of There are plenty of mosques, and

The mosques, on every third or lifeth in the middle class and well-fourth corner, are little buildings to do neighborhoods, they say. with only the green neon lights in. As the worshipers gathered for the evening and a coat of pains to moon prayers at the Mustafa Moharmed Mosque in the affluent quarter of Mohandessin one recent Friday, the scene was as serene as

Most of the children playing in al any church in an upper-class neighborhood in Europe or America on a Sunday morning. Middle agod matrons in their Friday best wore scarves on their heads and subthy tailored, anklothiny green silk and many obvious-

Some arrived in taxis and others were driven by their busbands, who let them off at the ladies' entrance and then went to park nearby be-

A young man in a red polo shirt sputtered up on a scooter. He stopped long enough to let his bride, or sister, in demure Moslem dress, slide off the seat behind him. Then he roared off, presumably for worldlier activities.

Some of the men were flowing winte robes, many of them with an unmistakeble city look closer to Sendi dress than to the much tougher galabias pormally worn by

Egyptians.

The mosque is named after Dr. Mustafa Mahmond, the wealthy physician who built it some years ago. A Marxist turned devout Moslem, he has become an influential figure in Cairo by conducting a regular, television program on Is-timic topics. One of his themes is that all modern science and tech-

nology is consistent with Islam.

Behind the mosque, a handsome descri-brown building surrounded by trees. Dr. Mahmoud built a mail park, a chinic and a school for people from the poor neighbor-

hoods nearby.
At the clinic, which has the latest in expensive equipment, the doction costs 25 plasters, the price of a glass of tea in a modest cafe. The school gives free mition to university students, an invaluable service in an educational system so short of teachers that a student who cannot An aggressive and potentially vi- afford private autoring does not olent strain of Islamic fundamen- have a chance.

More and more of Cairo's mosques, even the smallest, have hegon to organize such services. This is seen as a powerful factor in

## SCANDAL: Inquiries Plague U.S. Capital, Its Mayor

out the addition of fuel to the furor. - A record snowfall for the decadecame while the mayor was in Calivice failed repeatedly to respond to

which was always problematic at apartment, after the woman's land—ee, was paid \$20,000 to \$25,000 to best.

Barely a week has gone by with—out the addition of fuel to the furor.

Barely a week has gone by with—out the addition of fuel to the furor.

Most damaging though have son and her brother made those been the latest charges. A federal allegations before the grand jury grand jury reportedly began collecting evidence that Mr. Barry had Mr. Barry has acknowledged a used cocaine and maintained a sec. — personal relationship with Ms.

AFGHAN: Insurgents Score Gains have received millions of dollars in minority contracts from the city.

the information must be coming from other sources.

matters worse.

lem, for instance, he charged that poor people were using ambulances as a too service even while they drove "big, long cars" to sporting

of 14 who sought better accommodations: "Why don't you stop having all these babies?"

Later, he said that he was "being rather facetious" with the ambu-lance remark and "maybe I shouldn't have been."

The USS Constellation, the aircraft carrier from which U.S. fighter jets were launched.

GULF: U.S. Planes Sent to Counter Iran Missile Threat

have knocked out the missile sites, protective cover oo Saturday. officials said. Providing such air cover was an elaborate exercise. sources said, requiring launches of not only bombers and fighters but of refueling planes as well.

U.S. Explains Flights

A Defense Department official, referring to the naval warplane esand commercial shipping entering and leaving the Gulf, told Reuters in Washington: "It will be part of our precautionary operations to do ture." The official asked not to be

intended to demonstrate our ability U.S., Soviet Discuss Gulf intended to demonstrate out atomicy

U.S. and Soviet officials opened ing for a comprehensive cease-fire intelligence was behind a plot to and surveillance aircraft."

that there was no indication Iran the seven-year Iran-Iraq war and sanctions for noncompliance.

Mr. Fitzwater said the jets were

"It had nothing to do with the an "exchange of opinious."

(Continued from Page I) was preparing to launch the misarmed with weapons that could siles when the F-14 fighter jets flew conference. The Associated Press reported from Geneva.

Silkworms. It was not meant to be Heading the two delegations dition that they not be identified, provocative in any way. It did not were Richard W. Murphy, assistant said it was not immediately known

A U.S. spokesman, Chris Henze, "in a command and control situa- said no statement or briefing was tion related to the departure of the likely to follow the two-day meet-Stark, which was accidentally hit ing, which began in the Soviet misby an Iraqi missile on May 17. sion to the United Nations, A Sovi-The Navy aircraft did do over- et source, who asked oot to be although that alliance has been lights over the Gulf related to the identified, described the meeting, showing signs of strain in recent the third of its kind since 1985, as months.

## U.S. Envoy Has Meeting With Assad

DAMASCUS - President Hafez al-Assad conferred Monday with Vernon A. Walters soon after the U.S. envoy arrived in Damas-

cus, a Syrian official said, Mr. Assad's spokesman, Jibran' Kourich, said the talks focused on Middle East developments and issues related to the Middle East as well as relations between Syria and the United States."

Mr. Walters, the chief U.S. deleate to the United Nations, entered the Syrian capital quietly. He is the first high-ranking American offi-cial to visit Syria since Washington scaled down diplomatic links with Damascus in November over allegations that Syria was involved in

terrorism.

A U.S. Embassy spokeswoman,
Marjorie Ransom, would neither
confirm or deny that Mr. Walters had arrived. "I have absolutely no comment on this matter," she said. Svria's state-run media made no mention of Mr. Walters' visit.

The White House said late last month that a U.S. envoy would go. to Damasens after President Assad agreed to a request from President Ronald Reagan. Mr. Walters's trip to Damascus followed a visit to Moscow, where he sought support for efforts by the United Nations Security Council to

Syria is Iran's main Arab ally, Syrian sources, speaking on con-

end the war between Iraq and Iran.

# ment Party.

Sarney government.

The Democratic Movement Party has been the majority party in the Sarney government. A split would undermine political support for Mr. Samey in the National

The party leftists said they would take part in a rally Tuesday in Bra-

with the Worker's Party of Lins began with the Soviet offensive last tans and anti-unit weapons that Ignacio da Silva.

Mr. Sarney has received unusual public signs of support recently the use of more advanced weapons to another administration source.

public signs of support recently the use of more advanced weapons. The only limit being placed on Roman Catholic bishops, who condemned violence.

Polls last week showed strong rejection of the bus riots, with 55 percent of the respondents in one poll predicting a return of the military if social order breaks down.

The use of more advanced weapons to smother administration source. The only limit being placed on The Soviet escalation was one the kind of weapons the United important factor in the Reagan ad States is now willing to send the ministration's decision to begin guerrillas is their suitability to the sending Stingers to the insurgents, terrain and conditions of warfare, the received a shipment of this source said.

150 Stingers late last summer. They "We're going to give them what-were sent another shipment of 600 ever they need to do it," he said.

# (Continued from Page 1) Perhaps because Venezuelans ments to the instant develop establishment might want to return without. The result was a burst of highest per capita consumption of Even the losses run up by the hold was no affirmative action contract. The result was a burst of highest per capita consumption of Even the losses run up by the hold was no affirmative action contract. The result was a burst of the workles became covered its oil revenues to finance social the first social second contract.

without. The result was a burst of highest per capita consumption of Even the losses rain up by the holdentrepreneurial energy.

Scotch whisky, the appearance of ing company could be rounted ing program to temefit blacking program to temefit blackowned businesses.

In the same went Geraldine
the squeeze on government finances has passed the investment terms, though, the high cost of imminiative to the private sector,
which has begun repatriating money held abroad.

Scotch whisky, the appearance of ing company could be rounted ing program to temefit blackowned businesses.

In the same went Geraldine
agement appointed by the government in 1984 has taken the complex.

Barry, said there was a perception
that followed.

More important in economic ment in 1984 has taken the complex.

Barry, said there was a perception
that followed.

On the other hand, Representaterms, though, the high cost of imports as well as one waport opporhas demonstrated that Venezuela
to the followed.

On the other hand, Representaterms there is a passed in the process that it can organize itself the complex to take
power from blacks.

which has begun repairiating money held abroad.

"You can't imagine how difficult this was," a foreign resident said. "Venezuelans had been brought up to believe that anything foreign was better than anything Venezuelan of its food, compared with 70 per than anything Venezuelan of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuelan of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has better than anything venezuelan of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has better than anything venezuelan of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has better than anything venezuela of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has country imported only 30 percent of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has country imported only 30 percent of its food, compared with 70 per than anything venezuela has does not have a case."

Over the same period, as the ment who are just waiting for oil the House of Representatives that official said. "If they were contrict of Columbia oparations, which is \$425 million this year."

The scandals come at an awker of the House of Representatives that official said. "If they were contrict of Columbia oparations, which is \$425 million this year."

The scandals come at an extension still ap wind time for advocates of the parent in government circles stems.

The difficial saked not to be interesting from time to time. The official saked not be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in an immune to time in the four. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in any way, in did not respond to questions of the serious industry. As both government and private from receptancy operations to do time. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in any way. In did not make the four in the four in the four precautionary operations to do time. The official saked not to be intended to be provocative in any way. In did not infinge on Iranian air space and diction that these was no indication. The official saked not to be intended to demonstrate our ability to cover the strait with both fighter no cover the strait with bo

operation produced allegations of According to sources cited by extertion and hickbacks in city WUSA-TV and The Washington Post, the woman, Karen K. John-

successfully used the same tactic or this year.

To the surprise of U.S. malifary ty has filed suit to block what he and throwing the insurgents off analysts there is still no evidence charges are leaks to the press from balance until late summer.

This year, the U.S. official said termeasures to protect the surprise of the surprise

Mr. Barry has vowed to improve the city services that have drawn criticism, but sometimes his responses have tended only to make atters worse.
Addressing the ambulance prob-

Touring a city-sponsored center for the homeless, he told a mother

He has insisted that he will be vindicated on all fronts, but his

ARTS/LEISURE

# Lacroix Taking Couture Back to Camargue Roots

PARIS—Christian Lacroix, the new wonder boy of Paris fashion, is getting his act together. And what an act! With what will be the most wildly anticipated collection in years, Lacroix will open Paris couture week at 2 P.M. July 26. The evening before, he will entertain the fashion press and pros during a cocktail party at his new couture house on the elegant Rue du Faubourg Saint-Honore.

Instead of the conventional and ever so genteel Louis or Napoleon pom-poms that have dominated

#### HEBE DORSEY

Paris couture bouses for decades, Lacroix went back to his roots the rough and wild Camargue region in the south of France. With wide open spaces, the Camargue is France's closest thing to the American Wild West, with ranches, horses and gardiens, or cowboys, wearing wide-brimmed hats. Lacroix, who, during a recent trip to the United States was impressed with Santa Fe, said he wanted his decor to be a cross between Santa Fe and a Camargue ranch.

He called on the decorators Gar-

ouste and Bonetti, who among others things did the spectacularly un-orthodox Le Privilège restaurant at the Palace nightclub. "I did not want a classic salon." Lacroix said recently between fittings. "Conture today is theater."

The designer was lucky. The house he moved into - most elegant with a huge garden at the back - had several arched salons which lent themselves perfectly to Lacroix's idea of a bullring. He had the walls painted in violently contrasting orange and fuchsia - "a combination that cheers me up" with rugs to match. The ceiling is a blue sky, complete with a few white clouds. The walls are outlined with stark, black, flame-like friezes tak-I en from Camargue folklore, and the furniture includes giant settees. each one of which can accommodate 10 people.

Other pieces of furniture have a ranch feeling but they are touched with an intriguing surrealist hand, while spindly wrought iron brings a Diego Giacometti finish. Here and there, a fun touch - such as a crazy to accept changing in a couple of pours, the most important silhou-

pital. lis Mo



Christian Lacroix and one of his Arlésienne designs.

Surrounded with books on the stool, a tree trunk topped by satin Camargue, Lacroix explained that criss-cross embroidered shawl, quilting — and a reminder that one his collection, which will consist of "I've tried to simplify," he sating of Lacroix's most endearing traits only 55 models, also will be a tribis his sense of humor. Customers ute to his native land. While be flowers but rather stiff fabrics for will have to have a sense of humor cleverly kept a few of his signature abstract dresses.

cabins on wheels - like the ones ette will be the Arlesienne, or womused at French sea resorts at the an of Arles, whose demure native costume consists of a black or brown dress topped by a buge,

"I've tried to simplify," he said.
"There won't be any ruffles or

"Although we have the bullfight



Surrounded with books on the Camargue, Lacroix explained that his collection, which will consist of only 55 models, also will be a tribute to his native land.

in mind, the results won't be Span-ish gaudy," added Lacroix, whose licity since be announced the cregrandfather was a bullfight special- ation of his house earlier this year. ist. "The spirit is different from As a result, business is booming at Saint Laurent, who used the Span- an "almost scary" rate, said Paul ish bulllight theme to the hilt. My Audrain, the bouse's business manfolklore will be more subdued and more French, And more Provençal. Arlésiennes don't wear mantillas in the ring but lace coifs and restrained, severe colors such as brown and black. They dance to announce the corridas.

"There wont be any flashy, gold and red bullfighters' costumes. The only gold touches will be the gyp-sics of Saintes-Maries-de-la-Mer."

Here, Lacroix was alluding to a famous gypsy pilgrimage in the southern Camargue. In short, he defined his collection as "a summary of my tastes, emotions and souvenirs." In an effort to pare down and purify, the exuberant Lacroix will open with a Parisian, chie little black suit, if only to show that he can do that too.

Meanwhile, the designer has gar-

## A Jazzman's 'Interaction'

By Mike Zwerin

ternational Herald Tribuna

OU might say that Adam Rosenbaum is produc-Ling his "International Music Seminar" hand-inhand with the city fathers except that there are also a few political uncles involved and sometimes it's not so handy. But the combination of central location, intelligent growth, a respected university, a community of hardworking pieds noirs and a dynamic mayor has given Montpellier a reputation as a budding French

There will be 46 jazz festivals, more than ever, in France between June and August. One of this year's additions, July 12-25, is the brainchild of this 32-yearold American, who calls Montpellier phenomenal. "i was looking for a place with an open attitude, that wants to do the maximum for his city. But the depart-

not to step on any feet. I'm not a businessman, but I'm father-figure, and then killing him." not dumb. I'm open to all suggestions. I've invited Rock-tinged jazz father figures like Pat Metheny, French musicians like Daniel Humair to participate. I Chick Corea, Oregon, John Scotledd. Gary Burton and feels right. You know how it is when you don't bave to as open counseling in Montpellier. They will also give think about something you do? Hey! I practice my concerts. The basic idea, according to Rosenhaum, is guitar in the morning, go to the mayor's office in the to "afford a unique opportunity for artists, students" — 200 registered — "instrument manufacturers, mutants, and I never have to check out my notes or make sie critics and the public to interact on many levels in

more awake, more sensitive. The doorknobs are differit will be a completely open situation."

will be a series of European music seminars.

The teaching situation in which be learned most was

47 jazz festivals in France next summer.



Adam Rosenbaum

wasn't staid in its approach to the arts. Mayor Georges once having coffee with Joe Pass. This sort of thing is Freche is sort of American - he's expansive, positive, called "open counseling," and Rosenbaum believes it is "essential to handing down the tradition of commument and the region are also involved and I don't nicative art. Bach walked 50 kilometers to see his understand French politics enough to evaluate all that. Kapellmeister. Miles Davis went to New York to find "So I figure this gives me an advantage, I can just go Charlie Parker, Bob Dylan found Woody Guthrie. It in and say what I think, Everybody respects that, I try can be described in Freudian terms — establishing a

don't want to be a cultural imperialist. Everything just Joe Diorio will be be available for workshops as well

the exciting south of France."
"Interaction" is the key word. "Hey!" be says: "I've Rosenbaum studied foreign languages (he speaks
German and French) at the University of Michigan,
been through the jazz educational mill in the States. music at the Berklee College of Music in Boston. The system is geared to give you the minimum amount filmmaking at New York University and attended the of information so you'll come back next semester. The Guitar Institute of Technology ("above the wax muse- curriculum is photocopied, teachers often don't bother to learn the student's name. Some teachers show up When he moved to Hamburg with a German friend for an hour a week, and I know one school that has a in the early 80s, be worked in studios, and with jazz dead musician listed on their faculty. Intimidation is and rock bands, and wrote songs. After two years, he found he liked the feeling of what he calls "creative alienation" in Europe: "It makes you think, you're dren. It's dehumanizing. We will have no curriculum,

He believes a lot of Europeans will eventually leap He was no longer comfortable with the American at the opportunity to pay the \$300 tuition (plus room way of life when he went back to Berklee to study and board)—it costs something like \$10,000 to travel arranging and to Los Angeles to play the guitar and to the United States and study with such high-caliber teach at the Musicians' Institute. After organizing an people for a semester. This is only two weeks, but MI seminar in London last summer, be formed his Rosenbanm guarantees maximum quantity as well as company to produce the first in what he hopes quality. He is talking to tourist officials about adding two weeks in Switzerland, and he'd like to see at least

#### **DOONESBURY**









would likely do so again.

into the country.

In the last four years, Albania

has improved relations with Italy.

France, Greece, Algeria, Romania

and, more recently. Turkey. In each case. Albania has sought to im-

prove its foreign economic ties and

to bring more modern technology

In light of this gradual emer-gence from a shell of bostility to-

ward much of the rest of the world.

the only anomaly in Albania's cur-

rent foreign relationships involves

heaped scorn on the Belgrade gov-

ernment, saying that "Yugoslavia is to blame for the fact that bilateral relations are burdened by com-

He then referred to the problems

of Kosovo, the autonomous region

of the Yugoslav republic of Scrbia.

The area has been the scene of

repeated nationalist demonstra-

plex and insoluble problems."

In his speech June 25. Mr. Alia

its neighbor, Yugoslavia.

#### GENERAL NEWS

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Netherlands	Fl.	650	360	198	FL 1,21	FL 446
Norway"	N.Kr.	1,800	990	540	N.Kr. 3,05	N.Kr 1,110
Pontura:	Esc.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Esc. 64,56	Esc. 23,500
Spain*	Plas.	29,000	16,000	8,800	Ptas. 55,33	Ptas. 20.140
Sweden*	S.Kr.	1,800	990	540	S.Kr 3.05	S.Kr 1,110
Switzerland	S.Fr.	. 5t0	280	154	S.Fc L.t0	S.Ft. 408
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Rest of Africa,		Asia: 580	320	175		

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#### Albania Gradually Moves Toward Ties With West lateral return of Albanian gold se-By David Binder banian affairs in the past and

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Communist leadership of Albania, moving gradually ont of a long period of self-imposed isolation, will establish diplomatic ties with West \$4.5 billion in damages from the Germany this month, according to officials in Bonn and Washington.

This and other diplomatic moves government rejected. Though it has by Albania appear to be opening paid no reparations, West Germathe country more to the West, while it maintains a coolness toward Soviet-bloc nations. But there seems to be no prospect of a warming toward the United States.

In a speech June 25 in Tirana, the capital President Ramiz Alia At the same time, Mr. Alia invited Britain to open talks on estab-

ship after a break between the two nations 41 years ago. His overture to the two countries

appears to indicate that Albania has given up its extravagant claims for reparations from West Germany as well as demands for the uni-

#### Paul Fromm, 80, Vintner, Patron Of Music, Is Dead

The Associated Press CHICAGO - Paul Fromm, 80,

a wine merchant and philanthropist whose foundation at Harvard overture, an administration official University beloed nurture the crearivity of nearly 150 contemporary American composers, died Satur-

In 1952, he established the Fromm Foundation at Harvard. It has focused on individual artists, works and musical events. rather than on institutions.

In addition to commissioning scores. Mr. Fromm subsidized recordings, gave awards and sponsored radio programs and seminars for composers and critics. He was born in Kitzingen, Ger-

many, a fifth-generation member of a family of vintners. Mr. Fromm emigrated to the United States in 1938 and was naturalized in 1944. four years after settling in Chicago, where be started the Great Lakes Wine Co. In an interview in 1984, he said:

always planned to support composers. I just had to wait until I could afford it:

"I do not like to think of art as a commodity. I have always thought that you cannot have any healthy musical culture without placing the composer in the center of musical

questered by Britain, France and the United States at the end of A decade ago, Tirana was insisiing that West Germany owed it wartime occupation of Albania by Hitler's armies, a claim the Bonn ny apparently is preparing to make some generous investments in Al-

The issue of the Albanian gold, valued at about \$36 million, is complicated by a British elaim for compensation that arose from the Corsaid negotiations begun three years fu Channel incident, in which 38 ago between Albania and West sailors were killed when two British Germany were "being concluded." coast of Albania in 1946. A World Court decision later favored lishing diplomatie ties, saying it awarding the compensation to Britwas time to unfreeze the relation- ain, but Albania disclaimed responsibility for the mining.

World War II.

bania.

The incident led to the breach in relations between the two nations.

The United States ended relations with Albania about the same time, in protest against barassment of American diplomats by the newly established Communist govern-Talks between London and Tira-

na on the gold and the Corfu Channel elaims began two years ago, but now Mr. Alia seems to be saying the two governments should move on and discuss resumption of diplomatic relations. Britain will take up the Albania

issues with the United States before sounding out Tirana on Mr. Alia's said.

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In the last dozen years the Unit-ed States has periodically proposed stitute the majority of the region's bolding talks with Albania with an population. There are almost two eye toward reestablishing ties, but million ethnic Albanians in Yngohas been rebuffed by Tirana. The slavia, most of them residing in Soviet Union has made similar pro- Kosovo; Albania's population is posals and also bas been rebuffed. three million.

Like his predecessor. Enver Hoxha, who died in 1985, Mr. Alia seems determined to keep the two superpowers at arm's length, while steadily broadening contacts with other countries in the East and

The rationale for this, repeatedly expressed by Mr. Hoxha and now also by Mr. Alia, is the assertion that the Soviet Union and the Unit-

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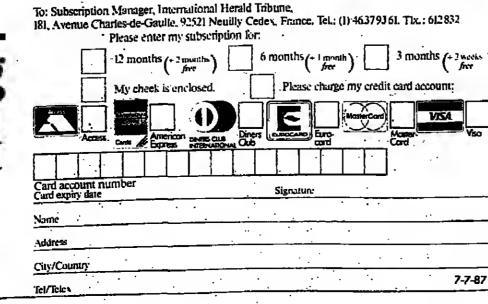
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or Present Such Such wife Grant Teles



## **Cooperating Is Better**

Sales of submarine propeller equipment to United States to seek civil damages. The the Soviet Union by companies in Japan and Norway rightly arouses congressional fury. The crime was outrageous and the punishment by Tokyo and Oslo seemed paltry by alliance. U.S. sanctions would tovite a decomparison. But imposing American sanc- structive free-for-all among allies, each tions, as a Senate amendment to the trade bill would do, is not the answer. Cooperating to fix the damage, as now proposed by the two allies, is the correct start.

ery to produce quiet propellers for submarines, thus making detection more difficult. They violated a pact among NATO councountries, to keep strategic equipment out of Communist hands. Toshiba and Kongsberg could have been punished more harshly if the full extent of their violations had been discovered before their governments' statutory time limits expired.

Yet if anger and dismay in Washington are warranted, imprudence is not. Toshiba's role makes the propeller case a juicy target destructive spirit of the Toshiba amendment for protectionists in Congress. That company perfectly embodies Japan's enormous bill that is now before the Senate. Sledgesuccess with electronic exports.

most imports from Toshiha and Kongs- or work out the problems of trade policy. berg for two to five years, and allows the

vote was an overwhelming 92 to 5. Such is the appeal of retaliation - but these measures would hurt America and the

seeking redress for any offense. The more constructive response depends on cooperation, not retaliation.

First, repair the damage. It may cost Over several years, Japan's Toshiba and billions to develop new anti-submarine Norway's Kongsberg sold Moscow machin-techniques. Japan and Norway have experuse in anti-submarine warfare and properly offer to share in the effort and cost.

Second, tighten the alliance's monitoring tries and Japan, as well as laws of these of strategic exports and prosecution of violators. No controls are foolproof if there is big profit in breaking them. But Japan and Norway and the companies are undertaking to make theirs more effective, as should others.

in response to the propeller affair, some Republican representatives staged a sledgehammer attack on a Toshiba radio outside the Capitol. That appropriately reflects the and much else that is wrong with the trade hammer politics may play well on the eve-The Senate amendment aims to shut out ning news, but it is no way to run an alliance

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Running 'Against Moscow'

No to the Pharaonic Tank

The Defense Department bas agreed in would still be fabricated in the United

principle to let Egypt build a plant to pro- States. Besides, by the time the Egyptians

duce the MI-A1, the most modern version of get into production, the U.S. Army will be

peace accords, became a principal source of arigid pro-arms for Egypt, co-producing the M-1 makes curement system, it took the army 20 years to

By one measure at least, Mikhail Gorbaehev's program of economic reform has been a roaring success. He has got not only a good number of Russians hut also a large corps of foreign observers to identify him as the good guy and the Soviet Union's "enormous and entrenched bureaucracy" as the villain. No doubt some of the foreign analysis rests on a superficial analogy made to the leader vs. bureaucracy struggle in democrane countries, what has become a white hats vs. black hats struggle in the public mind. From their own recent experience, after all, Americans can appreciate the political considerations that induce a new chief executive to campaign against the permanent bureaucracy. Presidents Carter and Reagan ran "against Washington." Mr. Gorbachev runs "against Moscow." But there is a difference: the purpose has been to mobilize a larger constituency behind the leader's initiatives. The drama in the Soviet context is that the larger constituency, the Soviet public, is a stranger in the role.

Having talked up reform for two years. Mr. Gorbachev took a program to the Central Committee the other day. The results suggest that it is still an uphill battle. He got the Central Committee to add some of his people to the Politburo, but none of the doubters on the Politburo lost their places.

the U.S. Army's new main battle tank. Even

though America, after the Camp David

• The M-1 embodies almost everything

the U.S. Army knows about how to make

tanks. None has yet heen sold ahroad.

Letting the tanks be assembled in Egypt

will toevitably hasten leakage of the se-

• The M1-A1, the latest version of the M-

1. has a more powerful gun designed to

defeat improved Soviet tanks that have not

yet even been fielded. It is foolish for the

United States to export its most advanced

• Egypt plans to huild 1,000 or more M1-

A.I.s. Against whom are they to be deployed?

America has no desire to see them used

against Israel. As for Libya, Chad convinc-

ingly demonstrated in March at Ouadi

Daoum that anti-tank missiles mounted on

jeeps suffice to defeat Libyan tank forces.

Unless Egypt expects a Soviet invasion, what

The Defense Department's answer, in es-

sence, is that the Egyptian military is a

source of stability to Egyptian society and its wishes should be heeded. Egyptian generals

want the MI-Al as a matter of national

pride, understandably seek to produce the

most advanced tank available, and would

buy from the French or British if thwarted.

ogy, the Pentagon says all sensitive items

As for safeguarding the M-l's technol-

military need justifies such a fleet?

arms to countries that do not need them.

little sense for Cairo or Washington.

crets of their construction.

Major reform decrees were accepted, but not all of them, and issues of moving from decree to deed lie ahead. Mr. Gorbachev conceded that so far his urgings have had only "insignificant" effects. Now he seeks, to advance from exhortation to institutional change. A leading adviser added that to effect such change hy evolutionary methods would not work: "Radical" steps are required. Radical steps guarantee resistance.

Many Westerners cheer Soviet reform on. Liberals see it as a force to soften the system and sharpen appetites for consumerism, democracy and detente. Conservatives see validation of the superiority of free enterprise. Nobody is much of a mind to rain on the parade by suggesting that, with the results of reform, the Kremlin might become a more unrelenting global competitor.

A prior question, however, has to preoccupy Mr. Gorbachev. Is it feasible for a ruling Communist Party to expect that, by decrees formally redistributing powers within the economy, it can unleash grass-roots initiative while still retaining central political control? Not just the fate of the bureaucracy - the designated bad guy - is at stake, but the whole nature of the Soviet system. What Mr. Gorbachev has set out to do is very bold, and the historical odds are against him.

developing more advanced tanks.

But predictions of the M-1's obsolescence

field the M-1. If that is any precedent, the

army will be relying on M-I technology for

Just because some generals like the fanci-

est possible weapons does not mean the M-I

is the best tank for Egypt. M-60 tanks, which

the M-I succeeds, are still in active service

with the U.S. and Israeli armies. Egypt, a

poor country, could buy three of the latest-

model M-60s for the price of one M-1; and

the M-60 is cheaper to operate. Squandering

resources on gold-plated weapons is likely

The hulk of U.S. foreign military aid goes

to Israel and Egypt, Instead of spending the

money wisely, both recipients yearn to gam-

hle on single wonder weapons. Egypt seeks military prestige as the producer of the M-1;

Israel has invested a disproportionate effort

in a home-designed fighter plane, the Lavi.

has the economic capacity to huild its own excellent tank, the Merkava, but will be

stretched by huilding its own fighter, and Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin is openly

expressing doubts about the Lavi. Egypt

needs to develop its civilian economy, not

invest in main battle tanks designed for

Armageddon in Central Europe. The Unit-

ed States would do better to encourage

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

second thoughts by both countries.

Both ambitions may be excessive. Israel

to be a source of social instability.

many years. Why risk compromising it?

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **OPINION**

## Yes, Escorting Kuwaiti Tankers Is Risky

ing toward the escort of Kuwaiti tankers, flying the American flag, by U.S. Navy warships in the Gulf. Perhaps government spokesmen have gone too far in downplaying the dangers.

There is a risk, and it lies not in the nature of the

weapons guarding the Iranian coastline but in the unpredictability of the government in Tehran. The weapons are formidable enough, Iran has acquired 10 Silkworm surface-to-surface missiles from China. A hit would do far more damage than

the Exocet that hit the frigate Stark.

A second weapon to which little attention has been paid is the mine. At the moment the U.S. Navy has no plans to send minesweepers into the Gulf (where the Soviet Union has three mine-

sweepers). Presumably it will depend on helicopters equipped for detecting and exploding mines. The Iranian air force is the final weapon. Seven years of war against a quantitatively and qualitatively superior Irsqi air force have reduced numbers of planes and pilots. But it is not emlikely that the Iranians will modify some of their remain aircraft to carry mines that can be dropped in front of the tankers and their escorts making their way up the Gulf or off the coast of Kirwsit

Iran thus has a formidable, if limited, force with . which to react to the American initiative. How and where these forces, as a whole or in part, will beused is the key issue. The United States is not dealing with a rational government to Tehran but with leaders prepared to take enormous risks to burt and embarrass "the Great Satan."

Recent history in the Middle East is marked by

suicide operations that killed many Americans, such as the October 1983 car bombing in Lebanon that killed 241 sleeping marines. Countless other smaller has successful operations can be cited. There may well be, as some experts believe, cool

heads counseling prudence to Tehran. They re-portedly advise restricting the Revolutionary Guards, some of whom patrol the Gulf in motor boats armed with rockets and torpedos. They also advocate a more vigorous land campaign in northem Iraq, where last month the Iranians claimed significant victories. (These claims, like all others emanating from the two capitals, are not confirmed by independent observers.)
As the U.S. Navy readies itself, in what seems a

rather ponderous manner, for its venture toto the Gulf, it would be well for both the administration and its congressional and other critics to concentrate on the administration's basic motivations. Clearly, traffie through the Gulf must move unhindered by either side to the war. If the flow of oil were shut off, the industry of the majority of America's NATO allies would slow and eventually

stop. This would be a most serious blow to the alliance and the Western position in the world. Fear of the establishment of Soviet power in the Gulf is another and equally powerful motivation. Mikhail Gorbachev has been feeding placebos to the West with such success that many have forgotten that a foothold on the Gulf has been a Russian

policy objective since the time of Peter the Great. Soviet diplomacy has been busy playing both ends against the middle. Yuri Vorontsov, Moscow's first deputy foreign minister, recently visited Tehran and Baghdad. The Iranians were told that the Soviet Union had no common interests with By Drew Middleton

the United States in the Gulf or anywhere else. The Iraqis were informed that the Soviets backed their efforts to end the Gulf war.

Past experience indicates that the Soviets want the war to go on. Quite apart from their arms sales to Iraq, which provide about 70 percent of that country's weapoury, the Soviets, in the Gulf and in any other quarter of the world, have an ideological interest in turbulence and instability. Such condi-tions encourage the infiltration of Communist political agents and the formation of effective Communist parties seeking power.

It should be kept in mind that although rulers change, national objectives do not. The Iran-Iraq war has provided the Soviet Union with yet anoth-

Soviets as it is for the United States. Soviet ships and aircraft will have no friendly bases in the region, In a pinch, the United States would. Indeed Saudi Arabia is finally showing signs of allowing its AWACS planes to operate in the

airspace of the southern Gulf. Should that agreement be formalized and should the United States obtain the use of Masirah Island off the coast of Oman for patrol planes and combat fighters, two essentials for successful air-sea operations appear fairly secure. Nonetheless, there are risks. Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and his supporters would conceivably leave Tehran to the mercy of American bombers if they could sink one U.S. Navy ship in the Gulf. ..... © 1987 Drew Middleson.

#### Naval Power Is a Mismatch for the Iranian Challenge

MERICAN concentration on sophisticated A military defenses in the Gulf is largely irrelevant, since the Iranians do not intend to attack head-on. And their primary means of striking at America is political rather than military. Look at U.S. military plans and the public debate over them. The tendency is to concentrate

#### on the most sophisticated threat the Iranians have. Are Gunboats Needed?

T HERE may be overriding geopolitical reasons for new militancy in the Gulf. From the point of view of oil supplies, however, we need not go beyond established doctrine, first proclaimed by President Carter, that the Gulf must remain open to international commercial traffic.

America's allies, who are far more dependent on Middle East oil, are apparently far less concerned about a disruption. They have publicly accepted the new policy, but none has encouraged it or is now actively supporting it. The same goes for the nonbelligerent Gulf producers, other than Kuwait.
There is an acknowledged risk factor in the new
Gulf policy. To take this risk for the purpose of protecting access to oil may be unwarranted as long as there is no tangible threat to its flow.

— John H. Lichtblau, president of the Petroleum Industry Research Foundation, writing in The Washington Post.

#### You Can't Just Bug Out

T HE FACT is, America has agreed to reflag and escort 11 Kuwaiti tankers. To renege would destroy what remains of U.S. credibility after Beirut and Iran. Congress, as usual, is quick to cite flaws to Ronald Reagan's policy but mute as to what it would do. Reflagging may not be the greatest idea since disposable diapers, but it's what we've got. Nobody bas offered an alternative except to bug out in one guise or another.

The United States did that in Vietnam. It did it in Lebanon. It did it when it tried to ransom hostages. If everything it says turns out to be a

The Kremlin Is a Major Player in the Middle East

which is the Silkwoon missile. The American mind-set ranks threats in order of technical sophistication. But that is not how the Iranian mind works. They realize that to challenge America on the level of technical sophistication is to play to its

strong suit. So they will go around it.

The truck bomb is one example of this approach. The sea mine appears to be the latest, Four ships — one of them Soviet, none of them American — have his mines in the last month to the same area of the Gulf. Are the mines framan? No one can prove it. The Soviet ranker that hit the mine was being escorted by a modern warship dripping with electronic gear, all of it useless for defense against the Iranian choice of attack.

The Iranians have proved innovative - downright ingenious. I have no doubt that there are several rooms in Tehran right now filled with men planning the new tactic to follow the mine laying Meanwhile, the U.S. military refuses to assign its best minds to contemplate unsophisticated

threats. While it refuses to take "minor" or unsophisticated threats seriously because it knows it can defeat them in time, the Iranians are in effect employing guerrilla hit-and-ren tactics, switching from one to the other. For them it is not a question of defeating America but of wearing it out.

Hanoi perfected this approach: a combination of attrition, psychological warfare and diplomacy.

Iranian officials frequently cite the Vietnam prece-

dent. They are fully cognizant of the possibilities of going over the heads of American leaders.
Before the Stark attack, few Americans objected to reflagging Kuwaiti tankers. Afterward the re-flagging became a controversal issue. Now, after 37 deaths that Iran had nothing to do with Ameri-

cans are debating withdrawal from the Gulf.
The United States withdraw after a few hundred deaths cansed by truck bombings in Lebanon, It would not attack Iran during the hostage crisis for fear of imperiling the 52 lives. In each instance, the value placed on American lives made America look hesitant. As a consequence, Iran feels it can manipulate the United States. Tehran is perfectly willing to shed more American blood to induce the American public to compel a withdrawal

#### bluff, Americe is on its way to becoming a joke. - Les Aspin, chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, in the Los Angeles Times. - Syndicated columnist Jim Fain:

WASHINGTON — The Soviets have suddenly become a major player to the Middle East. They have achieved this success without firing a shot, or threatening to, and have there-

Take their approach to small and li and Pal an pressures. Kuwait has long atmpted to draw in the superpowers. Asked for help, the Russians correctly identified the invitation as an opportututy for a significant but low-key expansion of their presence in the Gulf. They were aided by the negligence of the U.S. Coast Guard in letting a Kuwaiti request for American help lie unanswered for months.

Soviet activism is a fact not only in the Gulf. The Soviets have long resented America's successful efforts to prevent them from playing a prominent role in the Arab-Israeli peace process. They played into U.S. hands in the past hy making themselves spokesmen of radical causes and refusing to resume diplomatic relations with Israel; America was the only available superpower hroker. But Mikhail Gorbachev spotted a major target of opportunity.

My conversations with Soviet lead-

ers and specialists have made it clear

that the Soviets well understand how

By Robert G. Neumann the Arab-Israeli conflict feeds recruits economy is in shambles and who faces

into terrorist activities, fans the flames of Islamic radicalism and puts into by demonstrated that the issues of the question the future of Israel. They region are primarily political and must understand that this is basically a be addressed by political means. Israeestinian, and that vulnerable Kuwait. To counter Irani- conocivable only as a result of a compromise that will be fiercely denounced by some on both sides The Soviets are aware, as the United

> States seems unable to grasp, that no Arab state can negotiate such a compromise unless qualified, truly repre-sentative Palestinians accept it. These Palestinians are not found outside the PLO. No attempt by Israelis, Jordanians or Syrians to sponsor an alternative Palestinian leadership has succeeded. After all the blows it has received and inflicted on itself, the PLO remains the essential partner of any serious peace effort. Whoever attains major influence over it will have

> major influence on peace negotiations. That is what Moscow has done. It chose a moment of weakness on the part of Syria's Hafez al-Assad, a Soviet ally and Yasser Arafat's most implacable foe, to strengthen Mr. Arafat by inducing the two most important splinter groups to rejoio the PLO. The Russians reined in Mr. Assad, whose

ing, probably several meetings.

The Ru as encours with Sandi help, a meeting between Morocco's King Hassan and Algeria's President Chadli Benjedid, and they have been attentive to a Saudi attemp to get the Soviet Union to cooperate tacitly with Saudi OPEC policy.

Moscow has strongly endorsed an ioternational conference as a framework in which the Arabs hope to escape the sugma of another "separate peace" with Israel

The United States and liberal Israelis, including Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, have also accepted the conference idea. But Americans and Israelis see a conference as a formal opening ceremony followed by bilateral negotiations without any conference veto. Russians regard a conference pri-marily as a means for the superpowers to drive the peace process. They deride the idea that they would simply open the umbrella, let the Americans, Israelis and Jordanians have their way, and quietly fade into the night.

The Soviets hold key levers. Sub-

merging PLO representation in a Jor-danian-Palestinian or joint "Arab" delegation is conceivable, with PLO consent, early in the proceedings. In opposition within the ruling Ba'ath consent, early in the proceedings. In radios or television are allowed to party for being too close to Iran. With fact, the more the PLO is recognized. French courtrooms, although the prosund Arabia they brokered an image of the recognized consent. probable high-level Syrian-Iraq meet it might be to forga formal Palestin archives, sealed until 2007. Thus the ign probably several meetings. will have considerable influence on this question - and on Syrian partiemation. The Soviets, more than America, have become movers.

It is hard to conceive that the White Middle East initiative. But the next president will surely be faced by this problem. Will he determine that America's vital interests demand a strong initiative, that Israel's future as a country and ally depends on defus-ing the demographic time bomb of its fast growing Arab subject population, that the PLO is an unavoidable party? And that Moscow has become a critical part of the Middle East equation?

The writer, a former U.S. ambassador to Afghanistan, Morocco and Sau-di Arabia, is now director of Middle East programs at Georgetown University's Center for Strategic and Inter-national Studies. He contributed this easy it had been to organize the macomment to The Washington Post.

## For Barbie, **A Model** Of Justice

By Flora Lewis

PARIS - According to the elabo-I rate French procedure, the jury and the judges had to answer 341 specific questions on the guilt of Klaus Barbie. To 340 they said yes. The last question was whether there were mitigating circumstances, and that answer was no. Then sentence was pronounced: permanent impriaonment for crimes against humanity. So the two-month trial of the 73vear-old Nazi whom the French call the "Butcher of Lyon" ended before dawn last Saturday. There is no longer a death penalty in France. Barbie had been tried for war crimes in absentia and sentenced to death, but he was hiding in Bolivia. The 20-year statute of limitations had run out on other

charges that could have been made.
"Crimes against humanity" was the only remaining legal charge that could be brought for his part in the Holocanst. He was given the last word before the jury retired. He denied all was a second to the sec guilt, but added: "I fought the Resistance, which I respect, with hardness:

but it was war, and the war is over." He had refused to attend most of the trial, avoiding the terrible stories of the witnesses. He showed no sign of regret, contrition, even awareness of what the regime he served had meant. With stubborn, breathtaking composure, he relied on the ironic argument that he was being tried illegally be-cause he had been brought by force from his refuge in Bolivia to stand trial in France, although with the agreement of the Bolivian government.

Indeed; the norms of French justice were applied with meticulous precision, demonstrating the contrast of the rule of law and the atrocities perpetrated by the Nazi authorities when they held sway. It was an bonor and a triumph for France. The trial could not bring back the dead or undo the sufferings recounted, but it added a victory for the concept of government by law to the military victory that restored its existence in France.

There had been many complex fears; laborators had aided Barbie and his men, and Berbie's defense lawyer, Jacques Verges, had given notice that he would seek to raise the whole story of shared guilt and shame: American counterintelligence had employed Barbie after the war, shielding him from prosecution and arranging his escape to South America. Massacres have occurred in other countries since -1945, and Mr. Vergès claimed that no one is pure enough to pass judgment on others for crime against humanity.

But in the end, embarrassment didn't matter. The trial was held with great dignity despite the wrenching emotions unleashed, and it served its most important mission, which was to history and to education. No cameras, press had the key role in fulfilling the

trial's pedagogical function Like the jurors, most of the reporters were under 40. They found they had really not known much of what Nazism was about, what went on dur-House would have the political will to take the major political risks in a new ordinary people were removed from ordinary lives to a world of nightmare Middle Fast initiative. But the part and death. They realized that the aged. survivors who came to testify had carried their horrors closed to their memories for two generations and needed to talk while they still could.

Tamar Golso, an Israeli reporter, said she was deeply moved by the response of the young people, mostly non-lews, to the unbearable knowledge that was spread before there. She paid tribute to the French journalists who took it as a mission to bring out the truth, to tell what had happened, to provide the perspective.

But, she added, the trial had left her with a new sense of fear. It made her chinery which took people to another planet inside a city that goes on living normally." For that reason, too, it was courageous of France to conduct the proceedings, and salutary.

The important lesson was not so much the Nazis' extraordinary evil but that it could happen with the participation of so many, the indifference of many more; that humanity has no guarantees against its vicious streaks except in its own conscience, for which each individual is responsible.

The defense had been free to raise But, having grown up spoiled, I couprosecution had to prove its allegations that the prospect depresses me. the weight of truth, the weight of decency won out. Barbie is right that the war is over, and the trial is over, but the effort for decency and justice must go on every day, everywhere. The New York Times.

#### Other Comment

#### **A Cautious Revolutionary**

In China, less than 40 years into its revolution, reforms have swiftly uncovered the native entrepreneurial instincts of the Chinese. The Soviet Union, well educated though its people formally are, has spent 70 years waiting for orders from the Politburo. It has yet to learn how to do things for itself.

A lot of people have an interest in Russia never learning that trick. The apparatchiks of the country's only permitted party, and the government hureaucracy which the party supervises, do not relish losing the do-this-build-that powers which make life fun for them and which provide so many kickbacks

for the permissions they grant. Workers in factories that cannot pay their way will hate being told by Mikhail Gorbachev that this means lower wages and, possibly, no jobs.

His proposed reforms are still heavily weighed down by caution: caution about what he can get past his party; caution, probably, in his own breast. He knows that, if he fails, Russia will fall out of the ranks of the world's great powers. He may fear that, if be succeeds, some areas (the Baltic region, Georgia, Armenia) will fare much better than Russia, and that the party will no longer run the whole show. Which is not the sort of revolution Mr. Gorbachev has in mind. - The Economist (London).

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By Richard W. Fisher

An American Complaint: We've Lost Our Sway

D ALLAS — I was born in the 1940s at the dawn of America's global prosperity. With the Great Depression and another great war be-hind it, the United States emerged as the pre-eminent global power. During the next 40 years its economy propelled the world forward. At home, it set the pace for the

world in inventiveness, in creating jobs, in raising living standards. Abroad, it shaped the trading and monetary systems as master of a smooth-running, free-trading economy, custodian of a well managed currency and financier of the world This is the world my American gen-

eration grew up with. And this, regrettably, is the world that is no more. We have lost our way. Our claim to inventiveness and capitalist accomplishment has been surrendered to the Japanese and others. We were once the progenitors of a world order of free trade and stable monetary

order. We are now its biggest threat. Democrats campaign for the presidency on platforms of protectionism and economic nationalism. Their Republican counterparts preside over policies that have debased the currency. desubilized global trade in money and goods and set the stage for an toevitable demise in our economy and our prestige. They cannot balance the budget. They cannot even finance domestically our own government. They have led us into becoming the largest debtors in the history of mankind

For a moment it looked as if Ronald Reagan would succeed. His persona revived our spirit. But he took a big gamble. He financed our renaissance with massive amounts of debt. could weather the storm. In return for Embracing untested supply-side the- us taking this hitter medicine, they ories, he borrowed from the future by must take up the slack by opening leveraging the economy to the hilt. their purses and their markets.

Growth today, he said, would be fi-A great nation simply cannot conexample, lean on the Japanese when it is dependent, as we are, on Japapese capital to finance its economic growth, and indeed its social welfare system and its military. It cannot ensure stability in Latin America. without providing the capital and markets necessary to keep these nations from resorting to non-demo-cratic alternatives. It cannot fulfill the dream of responsibly removing nuclear weapons from its front-line defense in Europe when it cannot pay the greater cost of bolstering conven nonal weaponry and manpower.

Thus our destiny as a nation has come to a lork in a one-way road. Unable to go back, we can go forward in either of two directions. One roule contemplales an at-

tempt to retain our prominence as leader of the free world. It is the immediately more painful alternative, for it requires that we get our economic house in order. It requires that we eliminate our

lenders in the only way it can be done: by cutting spending and raisiog taxes, ft means tightening our belts severely. It implies slowing growth and a temporary recession. A self-inflicted recession would be

tough on Americans. It would be brutal for Mexico and other Third World countries that depend on U.S. growth. But if we work closely with allies, we

For political reasons, it is doubtful nanced tomorrow. The gamble failed. that we will take this road. The president, blind to the frightful risk be has trol its destiny without control of its imposed upon the nation, still believes financial wherewithal. It cannot, for -you can sustain a trillion-dollar defense and economic growth by borrowing from others. And no candidate to replace him, Republican or Democrat, has the backbone to call for the harsh measures we must take -- including higher taxes and reduced so-cial spending — if we want future generations to enjoy America's glory. They remember how easy it was for Ronald Reagan to defeat Walter Mondale with utopian economics. This leaves the second course. It is

to admit to ourselves and the world. that we are no longer fit to lead. We have allowed ourselves to be overcome by the syphilis of debt and cannot bear to take the medicine. Thus we should notify our allies that we wish to reliaquish our role as the fulcrum of global growth and protector of world free-dom, and retreat ioto the status of an equal but not pre-eminent power.

In some areas, such as the defense of the North Atlantic, we would arrange to share our obligations on an equal basis with West Germany. France and Britain, and not as supreme commander. In other areas, such as the international Monetary Fund and the economic arenas, we would hand the baton to Japan. In almost all world forums we would move out of the driver's seat and take a scat elsewhere on the bus.

It is impossible to estimate the degree to which acquiescence of this kind ... would demoralize the people of the Western world and encourage the So-

ange for others to fill the void.

President Reagan and his potential successors appear to have chosen the second option. Maybe this is what the American people want. We can cer-tainly live with it. Many of our global obligations are tiresome burdens

The writer is managing partner of Fisher Capital Management and chairman of the Dallas Committee on Foreign Relations. He contributed this comment to The New York Times

#### IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: That Tired Feeling 1937: 'Cannot Hold Out'

exhaustion a person feels after any intense and prolonged physical or io-tellectual exertion. If the muscular matter resulting from the using up of certain substances in the organism is established between the various bodily organs. If one organ works very much (the brain, for instance), and cremental substances, it is requisite. viet Union. Still, telling the tenth is less, in order to maintain the balance of several nations and radio operators better than living a lie. If we haven't and avoid poisoning the system.

PARIS - Fatigue is the sensation of LOS ANGELES - Faint SOS signals, in a voice so feeble that it was impossible to distinguish whether it was a man or a woman, were heard for exertion is not excessive, the waste. July 6] by a Pacific Coast radio operafor in search of Amelia Earliant and Fred Noonan. The fourth day of the eliminated without giving rise to the dramatic hunt for the flyers was one of sensation of fatigue. If the strain is alternate hopes and disappointments alternate hopes and disappointments totense and prolonged, the climina- as first one and then another radio tion of the waste matter cannot be signal bolstered, exploded, revived carried on fast enough. It accuma- and dashed again the belief that the lates to the system. Fever then sets in two are still alive. An amatour operaand disappears again only after suffi- tor in Oakland, California, claims he cient repose has enabled the climina made out a message saying "Cannot tion to be effected. Equilibrium is hold out much longer. Drifting northwestward." Searchers are now sure the two landed safely at sea and have been attempting to contact the outside thus produces a large amount of ex- world by radio. The search is being pursued by the United States Navy, that the other organs should work the Japanese Navy, merchant vessels within a radius of thousands of miles.



S. March

#### **OPINION**

# Punching Holes in the Myth Of Gangster as Businessman By George F. Will

W ASHINGTON — When the director Brian de Palma adds the ingredient of violence to his movies, his unit of measurement is not the sonpçon. He favors scenes like the one in his hugely successful "The Untouchables," when Al Capone, pleyed to rephilian perfection by Robert De Niro, hosts a black-tie dinner for his hoods. Peeved to the point of violence by an associate's be-

Where Puzo depicted the mafia as statesmen-like profit-maximizers, de Palma shows Al Capone literally bashing heads.

havior, Capone pulverizes the associate's skull with a baseball bat. It is a stomach-turning scene, but be-fore denouncing Mr. de Palma (as I have done for gratintous carnage in movies like "Scarface"), note that an episode very take the one depicted actually happened.

Mr. de Palma's "Uotouchables" is a correct and corrective depiction of squalid creatures who often have tapped a vein

of unseemly American tolerance.

The tendency to ascribe virtues to gangsters resurfaced in the 1970s in Mario Puzo's "The Godfather." Mr. Puzo's mobster was a sort of statesman, a law-giver outside the law. Played in the movie by Marlon Brando, there was something almost stately about the mafioso's physical movements, as there was about the rituals by which little people petitioned him for redress of grievances.

Furthermore, a recurring theme of "The Godfather" is that there is a rough congruence between business values and gangster values. Gangsters are recognizable types - profit-maximizers protecting markets and enforcing contracts.

It was in the 1920s that gangsters became some of America's first celebrities.

Capone had a flair for quips ("I don't even know what street Canada is on") political philosophy ("When I self limor, it's called the collegging; when my patrons crive it on silver trays on Lake Shore Drive, it's called hospitality") and even approximately the college of the c aphorisms ("You can get much forther with a kind word and a gun than you can! with a kind word alone"). But he was a grotesque brute and thus it is important to understand why, when he showed up at

Wrigley Field, the crowd applanded.

In a brilliant stroke, Mr. de Palma. opens his movie with a scene of Capone being barbered while toadying reporters eagerly gather morsels for their avid readcrs. Capone was a product of Prohibition, the 1919-33 ban on alcoholic beverages, but the gangster as superstar was a prod-net of, among other things, journalists and other publicity succhanisms that

> "If you love food, and are headed for France, Wells' book is a must "San Francisco Examiner.

> > "I have never read a food or

restaurant critic that I have found to be so reliable, so thorough, and who

From the author of the

acclaimed Food Lover's Guide to

makes me so damn hungry..."

Robert M. Parker

By now, Americans have, as it were, callouses on their minds. Americans are much more impervious than in the 1920s to manufactured hysteria. In the 1920s, the decade that produced the (to the undiscerning eye) dullest president (Coo-lidge) produced a steady stream of publicity extravaganzas. National magazines had mushroomed, advertising and publicity agents were honing their skills and, most important, radio had arrived. As Mr. Allen wrote, "The national mind had become as never before an instrument upon which a few men could play."

There was now mass production not only of goods but of ideas, fads, publicity. There was an exponential growth in the power to make people famous. There was a new fabricated thing: the celebrity. Celebrities came from the world of

sports (there has never been e decade like it: Babe Ruth, Bobby Jones, Jack Dempsey, Gene Tunney, Red Grange-Knute Rockne, the Four Horsemen), daring (Charles Lindbergh, Admiral Richard Byrd), entertainment (Rndolph

Valentino, Rudy Vallee) and crime (Capone, "Legs" Diamond and others).

Theories abound. Perhaps the nation's susceptibility to fads (man-jongs crossword puzzles) and fascination with celebritis backgrounds. rities had something to do with the dissat-isfying aftermath of the war. Perhaps the peculiar attitudes toward gangsters had something to do with the enormous pres-

something to do with the enormous pres-tige and crude popularization of science, which seemed to teach that God is dead and man is degraded far below the angels. Certainly the gangster was an urban cowboy, tapping the perennial Ameri-can sympathy for the untamed outsider. As Mr. Allen wrote, part of the problem was "the sheer size and unwieldiness of the modern metropolitan community, which prevented the focusing of public opinion upon any depredation which did not immediately coo-

cern the average individual citizen." Because that last point is still pertinent, it is notable that early in Mr. de Palma's movie a little girl is killed by a gangster's bomb, and late in the movie baby in a carriage is caught in a horrifying cross fire. Mr. de Palma's demythicizing point is that real gang-sters are not (as in "The Godfather") primarily a danger to other gangsters. They are enemies of the innocent, with no claim on any kind of admiratioo. Washington Post Writers Group.

Lesters intended for publication should be addressed "Lesters to the Editor" and contain the writer's sig-nature, name and full address. Let-ters should be brief and are subject to

editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

JUST WHEN YOU LEAST EXPECT IT, YOUR PRESIDENT WILL SNEAK UPON YOU... SMILE! YOURE IN THE IRAQ AND SAY ...

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

"Pure Fiction" on Sorzano and the Cuban-American Lobby on other grounds, as your correspondent usually acknowledges.

Regarding the opinion column "The Contra Follies Are Still Playing in Washington" (June 27) by Flora Lewis:

Flora Lewis should have checked on "report" she repeated in her column that José Sorzano "is said to have been named to the NSC at the insistence of former UN Ambassador Jeane Kirkpat-rick." and the further implication that Mr. Sorzano was kept because Frank Carlucci, the oew head of the National Security Council, "has to take care to stay out of trouble with Mrs. Kirkpatrick."

This "report" is pure fiction. I advised José Sorzano oot to resign his tenured position as professor at Georgetown University to take the NSC job, where people like Flora Lewis will write such mendacious "reports" about him.

Alas, he cared as little about displeasing me as Frank Carlucci does. He resigned his position at Georgetown and has been doing a first-class job ever since at the NSC, where I am told Mr. Carlucci is very pleased with his performance.

While setting the record straight, it is worth noting that Flora Lewis is also wrong about the Cuban-American Foundation, of which Mr. Sorzano was also

president before taking the NSC job.
The Cuban-American Foundation is not, as she said, "a right-wing organizations of Cuban emigres that is building a well-funded, vocal lobby reminiscent of the China lobby of the 1950s." It is a bipartisan lobby that very effectively represents the concerns of Cuban-American

voters, much as AIPAC, the American Israel Public Affairs Committee, represents the concerns of American Jews. Its support is both sought by and given to candidates of both parties.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK.

#### Auctions vs. Exhibitions

Souren Melikian's article "The China Treasure Trade War" (June 13), compar-ing Gioseppe Eskenazi's admirable exhibition of Tang Ceramics and Works of Art with two recent auctions of Chinese art held in London, gives the misleading impression that an anctioneer can put ogether an auction in the same way that dealer selects and purchases pieces

for a selling exhibition.

The job of an auctioneer is to offer all kinds of works of art for sale from different consignors, providing that the property is of a certain minimum value, reasonable reserve prices can be agreed with the consignor, and an excessive omnber of pieces of the same type have oot been entered for the same sale. The auctioneer should not select on aesthetic grounds, refusing to sell items which, although valuable, fail in his view artistically.

Critical comparison of an auction with an exhibition is valid only when the auction is of a single collection. But it is then the taste of the collector that is in question, not the abilities of the auctioneer. Auctions have to be judged

JULIAN THOMPSON,

Chairman, Sotheby's International, London.

Souren Melikian replies: Auction houses and dealers compete in standard capitalist terms, each trying to get the lion's share for sale. Dealers are free to buy or reject, as are auction houses. This time the Eskenazi

show won hands down.
I fully agree with Mr. Thompson that auction houses are there to take in a wide range of objects. I, for one, am all in favor of seeing them drop the de facto £400 minimum value barrier. It is all a question of packaging. The humbler wares just should not appear in droves in the more ambitious sales.

#### Reason to Be Reticent

Regarding the front page box "To the Press, Reagan and Thatcher Say Few Words, Very Few Words" (June 10):

The questions that reporters asked in Venice of these world leaders: "Why were you out so late?"; "Mrs. Thatcher, are you going to win on Thursday?"; "Mr. President. do you want her to win?"; "Do you like spagherti?"; and, finally, the exhortation to "Say somereminded me of a line from a Tom Stoppard play: "There is something scary about coherent stupidity." H. WESSEL Cincinnati, Ohio.

The visitor walks away, into a memory of June 1969. He is at a hase called

Dong Ha, for a story about the first withdrawal of American troops from Vietnam. Two scruffy marine grunts,

ing tape to the mailbox post.

MEANWHILE

day, at the Iran-contra congressional

hearings, about a \$13,900 security sys-

ing to take pictures," the security man

says, nodding toward the video sentry.

Ah, Blue, the visitor thinks, he advised.

you still got movement to your front.

"All the TV crews came out this morn-

tem for this particular home.

just in from the hush, urge him to interview their platoon leader.

"Blue," that's his call sign," one kid says. "You really should do a story on him.

Man definitely has his Sierra together."

High praise, from a grunt. But it turns out that Blue, still recovering from shrapnel wounds in the legs, is oo R & R - rest and recreation leave.

Well, that's that, the reporter thinks. Io August 1970, though, at 1st Marine Division headquarters at Da Nang, he runs into Blue at the court martial of Corporal Randall D. Herrod.

Corporal Herrod is charged with mur-dering 16 women and children in a ham-let south of Da Nang while leading a five-man roving night-ambush patrol. Two in the patrol were convicted of various charges, the third was acquitted, and the fourth was granted immunity for his prosecution testimony.

A young, ramrod-straight marine

lieutenant with a noticeable limp is waiting to testify as a character witness for Corporal Herrod. The reporter takes down his name. He gets the impression that the officer is a tad uptight, perhaps the sort who regards the media as Dis-

tort City at best, or commie pinko geeks. They get to talking, though. The reporter learns that the lieutenant, on his own time, and hitching flights where he could, came back from the States to testify for Corporal Herrod. The corporal once served under him in a different division, a different rifle platoon up north near the demilitarized zone. This reminds the reporter of the two

grunts at Dong Ha. "Any chance you had the call sign Blue?" the reporter asks. The lieutenant grins. Yes indeed, he says. The reporter explaios what prompted the question. They talk more,

the El-Tee loosens up. When asked if he

Call Sign 'Blue': The Story Of One Marine Who Cared

By Jay Sharbutt

GREAT FALLS. Virginia — The has read "Catch-22," he even loughs. view from the road is of a two- "It's one of my favorite books," he says. When he testifies, he praises Corporal story house, a cluster of cars owned by family members, a weary white mail-Herrod to the skies. He says that the kid box by the fence and a knee-level telewas an outstanding marine. vision camera strapped with gray duct-

Word was that the marine brass was not pleased with the lieutenant's testi-A polite, soft-spoken government semony, that they wanted Corporal Herrod nailed clean and hard, as proof that curity man meets the visitor at the fence gate. He says that the owner of the house the marines would never condone anyis not in. There has been testimony that

thing like the My Lai massacre. The lieutenant's court appearance is not long. Good luck, the reporter tells him as he leaves. They shake hands. The lieutenant says that he is headed home, to his pregnant wife back in Virginia. The trial proceeds. Finally, a verdict, a

surprise one: the corporal is acquitted. Two nights later, at the marine-run Da Nang press center, the reporter gets a phone call. It is the lieutenant. He is still Vietnam, at the transient officers' barracks, still awaiting a flight out.

"I don't think I'm high on the priority list," he says, sort of laughing.

The reporter mentions this the next day to a friend, a young marine sergeant

assigned to the press center. "They're messing with him," the sergeant says angrily. "That's wrong, dead wrong."

He assigns the reporter to "souvenir" him a bottle of fine wine. Then, wine procured, the sergeant adjourns to consult a friend, an air force dispatcher at the Da Nang air base. Late that night, the sergeant wakes up the reporter. "Get

your jeep, we only got an hour!"

Moch bustle, much confusion ensue.

But with only about 10 minutes to spare. the lieutenant, still wearing his camouflage fatigues, is signed in for a flight headed to Okinawa. He will have no real transport problems once there. He

shoulders his seabag and starts limping toward the waiting C-130. "Sir!" shouts the sergeant who wangled him the flight. The lieutenant turns around. The sergeant whips him a pic-ture-perfect salute. He gets one in return, The reporter starts thinking, this is not a good ending, it's too Hollywood.

He calls to the licutenant. "Wait, do you need any after-crash mints?" The licutenant laughs. "You guys are nuts." And he goes home.

The sergeant, Dale Dye, tater became a cantain. He contracts in the movies. a captain. He oow works in the movies. He was the technical adviser on "Pla-

toon" and played an army company commander in it. He is doing fine. The lieutenant, the one who testified for Corporal Herrod and whose call sign was Blue, did fairly well for a while. He

made it to lieutenant colonel. But matters concerning Iran, contras and such have caused him oo end of trouble: there appears no prospect for relief.

He and his family live in that two-

story house here, the one where government security mans the gate, screening visitors for Oliver L. North. Los Angeles Times.

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#### **ANNOUNCEMENT** FROM THE ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

The Islamic Development Bank is pleased to inform all pilgrims (Hujjaj) that it has made arrangements for the purchase of 500,000 heads of sheep from SAUDI LIVESTOCK TRANSPORT AND TRADING COMPANY so as to sell these sheep, which conform to all relevant Sharia and health conditions, to pilgrims who desire to give authorization to the Islamic Development Bank to slaughter sheep on their behalf in the slaughter houses designated for the project in Muna in the framework of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia "AL HADI AND AL ADAH! (THE SACRIFICIAL) MEAT UTILIZATION PROJECT". Under this project which will be implemented by the Islamic Development Bank in collaboration with the competent Saudi authorities, the Bank will slaughter and prepare these sheep for the benefit of poor Muslims, where the Fidya meat will be distributed to the poor Muslims of the Holy Haram, and the surplus meat from other kinds of sacrifices will be transported by air, see or land, whichever is more appropriate, and distributed to poor Muslims and refugees in Jordan, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Chad, Gambia, Dilbouti. Senegal, Sudan, Syria, Sierra Leone, Guinea Bissau, Guinea Conakry, Lebanon, Mali, Egypt, Mauritanie, Niger and Yemen Popular Democratic Republic. Payment for required sheep should be made through the

This project stams from the concern of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to take evary possible measure to extend assistance to pilgrims in the performance of their religious obligations and to facilitate the pilgrims

branches of "AL RAJHI CO, FOR EXCHANGE AND COMMERCE" mentioned below;

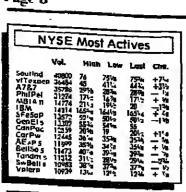
In view of the overcrowdedness observed at AL MOAISIM MODEL SALUGHTERHOUSE during the Haii season of 1403H, a fector which made it extremely difficult to ensure the full anticipated benefit, it has been decided that slaughtering at these slaughterhouses would be restricted to those who wish to euthorize the assigned committee to slaughter on their behalf in the framework of the above mentioned project in order to facilitate matters for pilgrims and to achieve the desired benefit. This plan was successfully carried out during the Haji seasons of 1404H, 1405, and 1406H. In addition, a representative of 30 or more pilgrims is entitled to attend the slaughtering on their behelf.

The Government of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has provided the slaughterhouses assigned for the project with the most modern machines and equipment for full utilization of the meal of sheep slaughtered

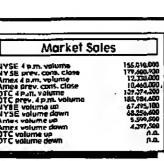
Any person wishing to authorize IDB for tha slaughtering on his behalf may pay, as from the date of this advertisement, two hundred and sixty five Saudi Riyals (SR. 265.00) to AL RAJHI CO. FOR EXCHANGE AND COMMERCE. The payer will receive in return a purchase voucher duly indicating the type of sacrifice required, whether Hadi, Fidya, Udhiya or Sadaqa. This amount includes the price of one sheep and part of the cost of slaughtering, skinning, cleaning, veterinary services and transport of the meat to the deserving

For these types of sacrifice, (450,000) four hundred and fifty thousand vouchers have been prepared. Selling of these vouchers will stop once this number has been sold out. In view of last year's experience when all the vouchers had been sold out by midday of the first day of Al Adha Feast, we would like to urge all pilgrims wishing to delegate the performance of the slaughtering rite for Hadi (for Tamattu' and Qiran) as well as for Udhiya to set out immediately to buy these vouchers before they are sold out as this is the maximum number the project can carry out this year before the sunset of the last day of Tashno. However after depletion of this number of vouchers, other vouchers pertaining to Fidya (for committing a prohibition or failure to perform a duty) and Sadaqa will continue to be sold as it is permissible to continue these types only after Teshriq days. The number of these vouchers is (50,000) fifty thousand only as the whole capacity of the project for this year is (500,000) Five hundred thousand heads of sheep.

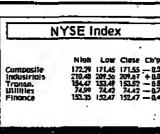
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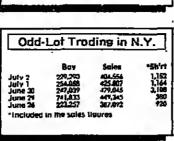


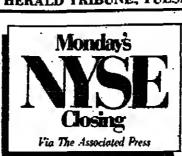
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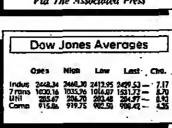


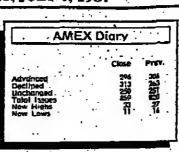
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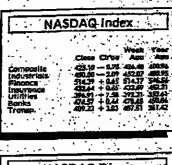






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**NYSE Slips on Profit-Taking** Stock Exchange posted modest losses Monday. as investors took profits following a morning 47%: price lift from firm bond prices and a strong dollar.

Trading was quiet as some participants ex-tended the Fourth of July holiday weekend. The Dow Jones industrial average slipped 7.17 points to 2.429.53. Losing issues outcombered gainers by 8 to 7, and volume totaled about 186.49 million shares, up from 179.60 million on Thursday, Traders said that in the morning stocks got

support from a rising dollar and firmer band prices while contending with resistance from sellers. When bonds and the dollar gave up some ground in the afternoon, profit-takers took hold. The Dow was buoved in the morning and aided in the afternoon by particular strength in one of its components — Texaco. The oil giant, which has filed for bankruptcy protection, advanced amid renewed talk of a settlement betweeo it and Pennzoil, its adversary in a \$10.3

billion lawsuit over the acquisition by Texaco of Getty Oil. Rising crude oil prices on the New York Mercantile Exchange kept other oil stocks firm. IBM posted a modest gain for most of the

session Southland was the most active NYSE-listed issue, climbing 714 to 75/4 on news its controlling shareholders plan to take the convenience store chain private in a two-step transaction valued at \$5.1 billion.

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Texaco followed, jumping 312 to 4414. Pennzoil rose 214 to 7914. Among other oil issues. Phillips Petroleum rose 's to 1712. Chevroo Bourse's information service.

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York

Mobil rose ½ to 51%, Occidental Petroleum added ¼ to 37% and Schlumberger rose ¾ to

Among technology issues. IBM rose 1/4 to 1651s but Digital Equipment fell 15s to 165 and Cray Research dropped 15s to 101. Among other blue chips, AT&T eased ¼ w 28%, General Motors fell 1% to 80, USX rose % to 32%, Eastman Kodak fell 1 to 85% and Merck dropped 2% to 174%.

Sterling Drug rose 514 to 624 amid reports that Ronald O. Perelman, chairman of Revion Group, has been accumulating shares in the Gerber Products rose 4 to 521/2. The company's chief executive died Sunday of an apparent

chief executive. Carl Smith, as acting chief exec-A. H. Robins fell 114 to 2714. The company

teart strack; it named a former chairman and

SAL FEMERAL STATES OF THE STAT has accepted Rorer Group Inc.'s plan to merge the two companies. Rorer lost % to 45%. Stockholm Updates Dealing System

The Stockholm Bourse said Monday it had signed a contract with Tandem Computers AB, a unit of Tandem Computers inc.. for an automatic exchange dealing system.

The oew system would be able to cope with unexpected increases in trade volume quickly and cheaply, it said. The contract is worth about 17 million kronor (\$2.65 million).

It said the Bourse has also signed a letter of intent with L.M. Ericsson for a data communication network as part of an expansion of the

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TUESDAY, JULY 7, 1987

Page 9

### INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

## Bulls Were Still Ascendant Worldwide in 2d Quarter

By LAWRENCE J. De MARIA

New York Times Service EW YORK - The world's stock markets displayed their diversity and strength again in the second quarter, as global equities built upon their stunning gains of the first three months. Pullbacks by some markets that had been surging, such as those in France, were countered by signs of renewed life in others, like those in West Germany.

Taken together, prices of the world's stocks, as computed by Morgan Stanley Capital International Perspective, rose 5.5 percent—in U.S. dollar terms—in the second quarter. Few analysts had expected the 22 percent first-quarter gains to be maintained. Still, despite some pockets of weakness, which many analysts

Mexico's market

jumped 53.46

France's slipped

11.15 percent.

percent, yet

ascribed to normal profit-taking, or the market rotation by international investors seeking currency gains, the global bull market in equities appears to be continuing. Here is a summary of trends

in the major markets. NEW YORK - The United States is considered a bastion of political and economic sta-

bility --- and relatively low price/earnings ratios of 17. When the dollar is stable and interest rates are moderate, foreign investors flock to American equities.

According to Morgan Stanley, stock prices in the United States rose 4.02 percent in the second quarter, fulfilling expectations of a consolidation after the 23 percent increase in the first quarter. Fears over higher interest rates moderated as the dollar strengthened and Wall Street staged a steady rally most of June. The Dow hit a record high 2,451.05 on June 25 before easing. back. It closed Monday at 2,429.53, off 7.17.

TOKYO - If trouble comes to the world's stock markets, many people expect it to start in Tokyo, where share prices have been going straight up and the average price/earnings ratio is a lofty 55.

Some experts, such as Paul Aron of Daiwa Securities Co., argue that Japan's conservative accounting methods deflate earnings and inflate P/Es. Others are not convinced and note that the Tokyo market has long been speculative. -

Japanese stocks rose 6.86 percent in dollar terms in the second quarter, down from 27.1 percent in the first quarter. When measured in yen, second-quarter prices gained 7.33 percent.

But the market has been volatile. On June 22, the Tokyo Stock Exchange's 225-share Nikkei index phunged more than 600 dir points, comparable to about a 60-point drop on the Dow, On Friday, the Nikkei closed at 24,465.48.

Lawrence A. Kudlow, chief economist at Bear, Stearns & Company, said the Japanese stock market "is within 10 percent of a major top" and economic uncertainty makes it a poor bet.

LONDON — The London Stock Exchange, buoyed toward the quarter's end by the re-election of Margaret Thatcher's strongly pro-business Conservative Party government, rose 15.90 percent in the second quarter. In the first three months of the year. British stocks surged 22 percent. In pounds, the new gain was 15.19 percent.

Leon Brand of Merrill Lynch & Co. thinks that London will join Tokyo in trading in a narrow range. But Carl Adams, an analyst at Carl Marks & Co., a firm specializing in foreign markets, is bullish on British equities. "The fundamentals in the U.K. haven't looked this good in decades." he said.

However, with price/earnings ratios a relatively high 20, some

analysis are concerned the market may experience a rude shock.

PARIS - Stock prices on the Paris Bourse fell 11.15 percent in dollar terms in the second quarter and 9.99 percent when figured in frames - the worst performance among the major stock

But many analysis are bullish about French equities, where the

## **Currency Rates**

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U.S. Money Market Funds

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Telerate Interest Rate Index; 6563 Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerate

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## Southland Will Sell Assets

#### 7-Eleven, Citgo To Remain After Family's Buyout

DALLAS — The founding family of Southland Corp. said Monday that it would sell a large portion of the company's assets to finance a proposed \$5.1 billion leveraged buyont. The company

would keep the 7-Eleven convenience store chain.

Among the subsidiaries on the market will be Southland Dairies. one of the nation's three largest dairy processors; Chief Auto Parts, and Reddy Ice, the world's largest

manufacturer of crushed ice. Southland will retain its 50 percent share in Citgo Petroleum Corp., which it owns with Venezuela's national oil company.

With 3,556 outlets offering gasoline, Southland is the largest independent gasoline retailer in the

Proceeds from the asset sales will help finance the two-stage pro-posed buyont, which began Mon-day with a \$77-a-share tender offer for about two-thirds of the company's common stock and all of a convertible preferred.

In a leveraged buyout, a group, usually management, borrows money to acquire a company and repays the loans with earnings of the company or sale of its assets. Disposal of the assets also would

allow Southland to concentrate on 7-Eleven, said Jere W. Thompson, Southland's president and one of three sons of its founder. We want very much to sell all

those operations in an orderly fashion as ongoing, profitable business es," Mr. Thompson said. Southland said it would retain its Onvenience operations, which in-See SOUTHIAND, Page 11

had given "a poor service" to the He was a relatively unknown tax

By Ferdinand Protzman International Herald Tribune . The Viennese know it simply as the Androsch case," and it has been grist for the city's scandalbungry tabloid newspapers since 1978, when Kurt Waldheim was still the respected head of the United Nations and the rest of the world thought the sweetness in Austrian wines actually came

from grapes. But while other scandals have come and gone, the controversy centering around Hannes Androsch, managing board chairman of Austria's largest bank, Creditanstalt-Bankverein AG, has refused to die, and is back on the front pages again.

Last week, Austria's justice

minister, Egmont Foregger, gave prosecutors the go-ahead to charge Mr. Androsch, 49, with lying in 1980 and 1981 to a parliamentary committee investigating purported kickbacks from the fi-Vienna General Hospital in the late 1970s.

On Friday, Creditanstalt's supervisory board voted out to suspend Mr. Androsch as chief execntive. Then, members of the Austrian Socialist Party, of which Mr. Androsch is a member, and the conservative Austrian People's Party, which shares power with the Socialists, have been engaging in a donnybrook of innuendo and allegation.

Members of both parties agree Creditanstalt has prospered un-der Mr. Androsch, but critics wonder whether he can devote his full attention to the bank.

Alois Moch, vice-chancellor and head of the People's Party, said the board's vote paid more attention to political considerations than to the needs of the Michael Graff, secretary gener-

al of the party, called the vote "public cowardliness" and said the board's members — the majority of whom are Socialist --

More Charges Expected Against Chairman of Nation's Biggest Bank

'Androsch Case' Rivets Austria — Again

Mr. Audrosch denies any wrongdoing as he has since the first allegations were raised in 1978. Herbert Schachter, his lawyer, said Monday in a telephone Both political

> parties agree the bank has prospered under Hannes Androsch, but critics wonder whether he can continue to give it his full attention.

nancing and construction of the interview that while no new charges had yet been filed, "we certainly expect them soon.

This has absolutely nothing to do with the law of the land," Mr. Schachter said. "It is politics and the long arm of Mr. Androsch's opponents reaching into the justice system."

The expected charges are the latest episode in the career of a man who once seemed almost certain to become Austria's chan-

When allegations surfaced that Mr. Androsch had financed the purchase of a 10 million schilling (\$780,000) villa in the posh Vienna suburb of Neustift am Walde with money from an alleged kickback scheme at the bospital, he was the wunderland of the Socialist Party, serving both as vice chancellor and finance minister under Bruno Kreisky. He was widely viewed as Mr. Kreisky's

Financial acumen and Mr. Kreisky's patronage were the appease him for the loss of his keys to Mr. Androsch's rapid rise. crown-prince status.

advisor when Mr. Kreisky made him finance minister in 1970 at

But Mr. Androsch's preco ciousness, coupled with a bold, high-profile style and suave self-

assurance, grated on the political opposition and alienated some

Socialists. "They disliked his arrogance," said one source in the Viennese financial community.

"He was correctly seen as the most likely successor to Mr. Kreisky," Mr. Schachter said. "And some people from the op-position decided to knock him

What followed were numors that culminated in formal charges by Viennese prosecutors in 1980 that Mr. Androsch had gained personally from the construction of the hospital, that be had used some of that money to buy his bouse, and that be had evaded taxes. Proceedings were dropped and the charges were not proved. Mr. Androsch joined Creditan-

stalt the same year. The bank's 6.000 employees appealed to Mr. Kreisky to name someone else, and polincians claimed the job was handed to Mr. Androsch to

A parliamentary committee was formed, and Mr. Androsch testified before it in 1980 and 1981. Judicial officials have been investigating that testimony since 1986, and pressed the government to approve filing of new charges based on "hardened" evidence of tax evasion, sources

Mr. Schacbter said the committee did not question Mr. Androsch about his personal finances, and he was not properly instructed that be could also ab-

stain from testifying. In 1984, the Austrian financial authorities began an investigation into possible tax evasion by Mr. Androsch, which led to charges of tax evasion later that year. Those charges are still pend-

Mr. Androsch says the money for the bouse came from his father-in-law and bank loans. He denies that he evaded taxes or in effect purchased tax breaks through a legal loophole. He also insists that he was not involved in

any kickback scheme. Despite the clamor, Mr. Androsch has proceeded in his usual style at Creditanstalt. One of the few areas of his life that almost no one questions is his stewardship of the bank, which is 60 percent owned by the state. Nearly all observers, regardless of po-litical persuasion, call his tenure

to date an unqualified success. Under Mr. Androsch, the bank has expanded ahroad, with the opening of an office last week in Prague the latest step in its glob-

So far, bankers say. Mr. Androsch has managed not to let the scandal affect his performance on the job.

"He has done a good job, and continues to actively run the bank." said a banker at a smaller Viennese bank. "Things don't seem to affect him as they would some people. It is an odd tribute to his skills and intelligence."

## **EC Probes Dumping** Charges

#### Korea, Japan Accused on Disk Players, Chips

BRUSSELS — The European Community said Monday it was investigating allegations that Japan and South Korea were selling conpact audio disk players and computer microchips on the European market at artificially low prices.

The EC's executive Commission said the investigations followed complaints from EC competitors. The two markets combined are worth more than \$1.2 billion a year. If the Brussels executive body finds the Japanese and South Kore-

an companies guilty of "dumping." as the practice is known, it could impose special import duties to hring prices into line with those charged by EC manufacturers.

The investigation into imports from Japan of so-called Dynamic Random Access Memory microchins is the second in the sector.

In April the commission began an inquiry into Japanese exports of another kind of microchip, the EPROM, or Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory.

EC companies complain that Japanese companies have boosted their share of the EC market for DRAMs, valued by commission officials at \$575 million this year, hy dumping. In the case of one type of DRAM. Japan has 95 percent of the market, they say.

According to EC producers of compact disk players, Japanese and South Korean rivals increased their exports to the EC by lo times between 1984 and last year.

The EC's merchandise trade deficit with Japan reached a record \$18.2 billion in the last fiscal year.

## U.S. Minority-Owned Firms Face Prejudice, but Also Growing Opportunity

By Claudia H. Deutsch

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Cuban-born Jose Arnola is angry. It seems as though every time he turns around, he hears of another major corporation that wants to do more business with minority-owned companies. Or of another conference aimed at

gether with purchasing agents. riola, the 40-year-old owner of Avanti Press Inc., a printer in Miami, would like to see his 15-yearold company grow. So he calls those hig corporations, and goes to

What he finds, he says, is a willingness to parcel out "crumbs" orders for internal brochures, for little posters, for jobs that are appropriate for a company starting out. But, he says, when he tries to talk about orders large enough for a \$35 million company like Avanti, he is cold-shouldered.

a \$100 million company," he said.

throughout the minority business

community. Ever since 1978, when Congress mandated that any company doing business with the government must also do business with minorities. minority-owned companies have bringing minority businessmen toreceived a helping hand from the Small Business Administration and from corporate America in the form of small trial orders, seminars on basic business topies, low-cost

> firms into stable companies. But the minority businessmen other small businesses a chance at big contracts confine minorityowned businesses to small, "safe" orders, no matter what their records for quality and delivery.

Most major companies have someone responsible for belping minority suppliers get into the pro-"If I were a WASP, this would be curement pipeline. And minority \$100 million company," he said. suppliers publicly pay accolades to

loan from creditor banks and bas won the release of \$1.040 billion

from the IMF, Reuters reported

from Buenos Aires, quoting an Economy Ministry spokesman. Jorge Elorza, the spokesman, said the agreement for the release

of the IMF fonds was reached in

talks last week between Economy

Minister Juan Sourrouille and IMF

officials in Washington. Mr. Elorza said details of an

agreement reformulating targets

for Argentina's standby program

Economy Ministry sources said

and monetary expansion in the first

Argentina in January reached preement with the IMF for a \$1.35

billion standby loan plus a \$500

million disbursement to compen-

Sources said the compensation

for falling exports had been in-

creased but they could not confirm

a newspaper report that it was put

quarter of the plan.

sate for falling exports.

would be released on Tuesday.

Fortune 500, companies such as "Corporations are just not doing

der to a Hispanic firm."

Nynex, Polaroid, General Motors, enough in terms of national conCharges like that reverberate RJR-Nabisco, Ford, Philip Morris tracts," said John F. Robinson. and a handful of others, that have president of the National Minority belped them when they needed it. Business Council, a New York-

Big corporations 'won't give a meaningful order to a Hispanic firm.'

Owner of Avanti Press Inc. rial supplies in Hartford, Connecti-

loans and the like. This help has and treated them in color-blind based group of about 300 minority enabled many companies to grow fashion when they were on their from tiny, financially precarious feet.

But off the record, they offer a longer list of companies where, say that corporate buyers who give they say, corporate policies disintegrate at the buying level, and huyers ignore their phone calls or an-

swer their queries with form letters. And they complain that the small orders they do get do not provide the economies of scale that would enable them to lower their chance of winning larger orders in competitive bidding.

smen. "They just don't trust minorities with large orders." In the socially conscious 1960s and early 1970s, many corporaowned companies.

But for some, it was ton much complacency by Small Business Association support and orders, only to find that when they "graduminority businessmen keep going, prices, and thus they have little ated" from those programs they but find that growth is elusive. could not fill the gap with corporate orders.

pliers cannot overcome.

"Many buyers see I am small,

my commitments either." said Ma- have five times that amount. konnen Assefa, the black owner of North American Supply Co., a - José Arriola, four-year-old distributor of janitocul. The company had sales of \$600,000 last year but has not yet!

made a profit. And Alphonso Whitfield Jr., president of the National Minority Supplier Development Council Inc., a consertium of major corpotions and government agencies rations that buy from minority threw business the way of minority companies, said. "All other things being equal, the minority entrepre-neur is still prejudged that he can't too soon. Some were seduced into perform the minute he walks

through the donr." The overall result is that many Examples are easy to come by. Six years ago, Frederick L. Black-

than they could fill, and many buy- in corporate sales with Trans ers developed a once-burned. World Airlines to start Classic twice-shy attitude toward minority. Travel Consultants, which arranges business that today's minority sup- corporate travel. Classic Travel has revenue of about \$12 million a year. Mr. Blackmon says he beand they are afraid I will not fulfill lieves that, were he white, it would

He says that a white colleague See MINORITY, Page 11

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## **Peru to Further Restrict** Payments on Its Debt

LIMA - President Alan Garcia Perez has said that Peru has exceeded a self-imposed ceiling on paying its \$14.7 hillion foreign debt and will become more severe and strict about payment to creditors. In a televised speech Sunday, Mr. Garcia said Peru had gone over a two-year-old limit of alloting 10 percent of export income for servic-

ng the foreign debt. He said the cost of servicing the debt had reached between 17 percent and 18 percent of export income, including payment of goods to the Soviet Union and other nations in lieu of hard currency. Monitoring of the 10 percent

Argentina avoided having to ask for a waiver despite problems in meeting targets on its fiscal deficit limit on debt servicing "has to be more severe and strict," he said. He did not define how Peru would further limit payments. Peru, Latin America's sixth-largest debtor, has strained relations with its estimated 280 creditor banks, the World Bank and the

debt in arrears: The World Bank halted new disbursements to Peru on May 5, 10 months after the IMF declared Peru "ineligible" to receive new

international Monetary Fund be-cause of more than \$4 billion in

Mr. Garcia, 38, a Social Democrat, imposed the 10 percent limit the day he took office in 1985, declaring that servicing of the debt was impeding development.

On Sunday, Mr. Garcia also lowered bank interest rates on loans and raised by 35 percent the minimum wage earned by about 1 million of Peru's 7 million workers. He ordered gasoline prices increased by 25 percent and raised taxes on hixury goods and services.

Argentina Loan Set Argentina has achieved the criti-

#### Settlement Talk **Boosts Shares of** Pennzoil, Texaco

NEW YORK — Stocks of Pennzoil Co. and Texaco Inc. rose Monday amid speculation that they might be moving to-ward a settlement of their \$10.3 billion legal dispute over the

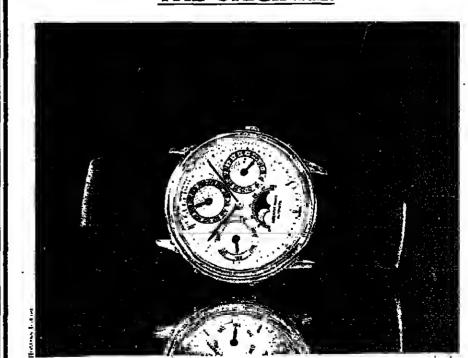
purchase of Getty Oil Co. The speculation stems from a sublished report July 3 that the udge overseeing Texaco's bankruptcy protection proceed-ings would approve the retention of investment bankers for Texaco and its two creditors

committees, analysts said. Texaco closed \$3.50 higher at \$44.75 and Pennzoil rose \$2.75 to \$79.25 on the New York Stock Exchange.

But industry sources said the speculation might be unwarranted, as the judge was merely recognizing bankers Texaco had retained prior to its bankruptcy action. They also said settlement talks were unlikely until the Securities and Exchange Commission submitted its planned brief to the Texas Supreme Court, urging the state to hear an appeal by Texaco.

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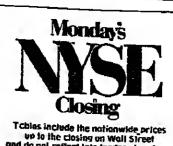


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markets said external bond offerings, at \$101.6 billion, were \$8.8 billion down on the first half of 1986, reflecting a "collapse" in activity in the floating-rate note market.

New FRN issues dropped to \$5 billion from \$31.8 billion in the first half.

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The report confirmed a sharp contraction of bond issues in U.S. dollars as a result of the exchange rate uncertainties of recent months.

The dollar's share in total bond offerings at \$101.6 billion, were \$8.8 billion down on the first half floating-rate note market.

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The report confirmed a sharp contraction of bond issues in U.S. dollars as a result of the exchange rate uncertainties of recent months.

The dollar's share in total bond offerings at \$101.6 billion, were \$8.8 billion and Japanese yen issues were up by 76 percent.

The report said the United States borrowed \$21.8 billion and Japan \$21.7 billion, making them by far the largest fund-raisers in the six months. 

Japanese Banks Move To Increase Capital as Foreign Criticism Grows

Agence France-Presse

TOKYO — Japanese banks are moving toward a boost in capital in response to growing foreign criticism that their low capital-asset ratios give them an unfair edge in the financial

Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan said oo Monday it would increase its capital by raising about 92 billion yen (\$578.6 million). LTCB, Japan's second largest long-term credit bank, said it would issue 2.5 million new shares through a public offer and launch two convertible beat issues a \$200 million and 100 million.

ible bond issues for \$200 million and 100 million Swiss francs (\$64.9 million).

An LTCB spokesman said the increase was expected to raise the bank's capital ratio by 0.5 percentage points from the present rate, which stands at a little less than 3 percent. Britain and the United States proposed last mooth to set universal rules on bank primary capital ratios, rejecting a Japanese regulation allowing banks to include hidden reserves, or unrealized gains from massive holdings of securities, in their

capital base.

Nihon Keizai Shimbun, an influential economic daily, reported Monday that Mitsubishi Bank, Japan's fourth in terms of shareholder funds, would issue 3.5 million new shares in a public offer in August in a bid to lift its capital ratio from 3 percent to 5.5 percent by 1990.

**Borrowing Plunges** On Capital Markets

PARIS — Borrowing on international capital markets fell in the first half of 1987 to a two-

year low of \$147.6 billion, \$15.3 billion less than in the preceding six mooths, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development said Monday.

The OECD's monthly report on world capital markets said external bond offerings, 21 \$101.6 billion, were \$8.8 billion down on the first half

bond issues in U.S. dollars as a result of the exchange rate uncertainties of recent months.

The dollar's share in total bond offerings narrowed from 52 percent in the first balf of 1986 to 33 percent this year, the lowest level so describe far of the 1980s, while Japanese yen issues were far of the 1980s, while Japanese yen issues were paid to the property of the percent.

NISE Highs-Lows

ConnonGp ConcerCo MBIA n Rockoway

AVIEX Highs-Lows MEW HIGHS 19

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**Currency Options** 

Paris Commodities

**Contel Will Buy** 

2 Comsat Firms

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - Commun

cations Satellite Corp. announced Monday it has agreed to sell two of its businesses to a subsidiary of Contel Corp. to termioate Com-

sat's planned merger with Contel American Satellite Co., a subsid-

iary of Contel, will get Comsat International Communications Inc.

and Comsat's very-small-aperture termical business in the \$38 million

deal, Comsat said. Comsat Interna-

tional Communications provides

private line international services,

titure, we are drawing a clearer

line of distinction between our in-telesat and inmarsat bilsiness and our unregulated businesses."

including voice, data and video, to 19 foreign countries.

The Comsat chairman, Irving Forward Goldstein, said that with the dives-The Comsat chairman, Irving Goldstein, said that with the dives-

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London Metals

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+163 139.00 141.00 140.50 141.90 141.15 182.15 #

Commodity Indexes

London Commodities **DM Futures Options** Est, total vol.: 20,261 Orits: Stoved, 4,001; com int. 57,536 Pets: Stoved, 4,001; com int. 67,646 Source: CME. U.S. Car Sales Fell 13.8% in Late June

The Associated Press DETROIT — Sales of U.S.-made cars fell 13.8 percent in late June compared with bounding sales in the same period a year ago, automakers reported Monday

However, they sold 6.8 percent more light trucks in the eight selling days from June 21-30 this year than last year. Domestic makers sold 229,407 cars during the period, compared with 266,005 a year earlier; and 134,170 light trucks, compared with 125,640. Ford Motor Co. sold 62,719
U.S.-made cars, down 9.7 percent from 69,428 a year earlier, General Motors Corp. 108,619 cars, down 22 percent from 139,229; Chrysler Corp. 31,651; down 24 percent from 41,976; and American Motors Corp. 1,819, off 315 percent from 1,976; and American Motors Corp. 1,819, off 315 percent from Corp. 1,819, off 31.5 percent from 2,656.

Spot Commodities

71.50 -1.60 -1.60 -1.60 -0.75 -7.225 -77.50 -0.75 -7.25 -77.50 -0.75 -0.77.40 **US.Treasuries** 

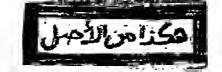
To Our Readers S & P 100 index option prices were not available in this edition because of transmission delays.

Nova Scotia Bank Buys Into Philippine Bank

TORONTO — Bank of Nova Scotia said Monday it had agreed in principle to buy up to 40 percent of the voting shares of Consolidat-ed Bank & Trust Corp., of the Philippines, through the conversion of some of its dollar loans to the coun-

fry.

The price of the holding, part of the Philippines' program of swapping foreign bank debt into equity in posot, was not disclosed. The 40 percent stake is the maximum allowed under Philippine law. Solid-bank, as it is known, had assets of about \$450 million as of March 31. It operates 59 branches



# Safety Agency Fines Chrysler \$1.5 Million

WASHINGTON — The Labor

-7: e 🕦

Department on Monday fined Chrysler Corp. more than \$1.5 mil-lion for 811 alleged health and safety violations at its Newark, Delaware, automobile plant. It is the stiffest such penalty ever assessed.

Chrysler said it agreed to pay the tional Safety and Health Administration said Chrysler had not admitted to breaking the law. Gerald Greenwald, chairman of

Chrysler Motors Corp., called most cord-keeping" violations. of the violations "relatively minorelectrical and mechanical safe- for 48 violations of the "employee guarding discrepancies" that had been dealt with.

In a plant inspection in January, officials of the administration said they found 225 "willful" or deliberate violations of the law in which workers were exposed to hazardous levels of lead or arsenic.

Overexposure to lead can damage the central nervous system and, sufficient quantines, lead to death. Arsenic also is a lethal chemical and a potential cause of cancer. Last month, Chrysler and two al grand jury in St. Louis, Missouri, on conspiracy and fraud charges for disconnecting odometers on cars driven by Chrysler officials and later selling the vehicles as

huyers of those cars, promising to ters.

extend the warranties on the vehicles and to replace any that were damaged in testing.

The administration launched its inspection of the Newark plant, which has 4,000 employees, after concluding that Chrysler deliberately under-reported job injuries at it and two other plants in Illinois and Ohio in 1985 and 1986 Shortly after the inspection start-

ed, Chrysler agreed to pay a reduced fine of \$284,830 for what company officials then called "re-Chrysier was also cited Monday

right to know law" by deliberately not telling workers of dangerous chemicals in their work areas.

#### **GM Will Check Reports** Of Mileage Tampering

PONTIAC, Michigan — General Motors Corp. said Monday it would investigate reports that some workers replaced or turned back secutives were indicted by a feder- odometers to conceal excess mileage run up by managers on test

The Oakland Press, a Michigan newspaper, reported Sunday that unidentified GM Truck & Bus Group employees at the Pontiac Chrysler's chairman, Lee A. Ia- West plant said they were asked by cocca, last week apologized to the supervisors to tamper with odome-

### Gilbert House Property Group To Buy Singer & Friedlander

LONDON - Gilbert House Investments PLC said Monday that it had agreed to pay £143 million (\$231 million) for Singer & Friedlander Holdings Ltd., a merchant

The transaction will be made through the purchase of Ancomass Ltd., Singer's holding company, Wilbert House said.

Ancomass is, in turn, 91.6 percent owned by Britannia Arrow Holdings PLC, and 8.4 percent by Singer directors.

Payment will be through the issuc of 13 million new Gilbert House shares, with the balance payable in cash.

The cash will be paid largely through a rights issue, details of which will be issued in a few days. Singer operates mainly in banking, investment management, cor-

porate finance and property invest-

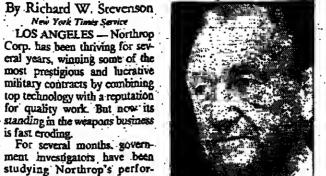
ment, as well as international and

own-account business In 1986, Singer's pretax profit and transfers to reserves amounted to about £12 million.

Gilbert House is a property development group capitalized at about £10 million.

Once the transaction is completed, the operation will change its

Gilbert House shares were suspended at 131 pence on the London Stock Exchange after the an-



Troubled Bomber, Missile Contracts Under Investigation

Northrop Wavers in High Flight

New York Times Service

mance on several of the most

sophisticated and sensitive U.S.

military programs: The investi-

gations came amid accusations

of inadequate testing, lax securi-

ty, cost overruns and improper

According to congressional in-

vestigators, the inquiries have

raised questions about the reli-

ability of two missile systems

and the security of the secret

technology incorporated into the

Stealth bomber being built for the air force. There have even

been calls in Congress for con-

struction of the Stealth to be split

between Northrop and another

aerospace company.

The inquiries also call into

doubt the effectiveness of Nor-

throp's internal controls and cast

a pall over a company that had

largely avoided the scandais that

often touch military contractors.

the quality of its finished prod-

ucts, and insists that it is taking

adequate steps to rectify any management problems.

integrity of our management and

our adherence to procedures as

much as on the quality of the systems we produce," said

Thomas V. Jones, the chairman

and chief executive. "We expect

"Our customers rely, on the

Northrop has stood behind

procurement procedures.

The inquiries have centered on delays and possible defects in the ed to the Stealth bomber.

closed problems on a third project, the contract to make the attitude-stabilization unit that is part of the guidance system for the air-launched cruise missile carried on the B-52 bomber. Northrop said Thursday that it had suspended the manager and three employees from its plant in Pomona, California, that makes the unit, pending the outcome of

Northrop acknowledged management lapses and errors in judgment" at its electronics division, where the guidance system for the MX is made.

gave no details. A federal grand jury, two con-Freeport-MeMoRan Inc. has gressional committees and the proposed to float its South Pacific air force have been investigating gold and diamond interests in a new company, Freeportthe company's MX contract; em-McMoRan Australia Ltd. FMA's ployees charged that parts were issued capital would be 144 million improperly tested and that Norshares, of which the U.S. parent throp was buying parts outside will retain 90 million. approved procurement channels. General Electric Co. will pay

.The program has been plagued by delays, and the Pentagon has withheld \$85 million payments until the logism is cleared.

The company replaced the general manager and senior financial officer in the electronics division and named executives of higher rank to take their place. Northrop and the air force have denied that there are any performance flaws in the MX guidance

A portion of the guidance system contract has been awarded to Rockwell International Corp.

There is, at the same time, financial pressure on Northrop from the Stealth bomber project, by far its largest and one of the most amhitious ever undertaken hy the U.S. Air Force.

The company has said that it will report a second-quarter loss because of bigher-than-expected costs on the bomber.

Since lası year, iı has taken \$214 million in special charges on the project, raising concerns in Congress that the final bill for the 132-plane program, originally budgeted at \$36 billion in 1981 dollars, could swell much higher. A study released last month by

the General Accounting Office, the auditing arm of Congress, found that Northrop could not account for 780 classified documents related to the Stealth project, which is using expensive secret technology in an effort to be able to clude radar detection.

An Printemps SA will increase its and Societé Holding Economique

COMPANY NOTES

capital to 635 million French & Financière. francs (\$103.7 million) from 529 Pilkington Bros. PLC has asked million and will issue a 508-mil- to change its name to Pilkington lion-franc stock opoon bond on PLC and increase its authorized

share-capital to £450 million (5725 Berliner Handels- and Frankfurtmillion) from £280 million. er Bank said parent bank operating Ruston Gas Turbines PLC, wholprofit, including trading on the ly owned by General Electric Co. of bank's own account, in the first five Britain, will in the next two weeks months of this year was above the complete talks with General Eleclevel for five twelfths of 1986, hut tric Co. of the United States on a joint venture to build aviation en-

> Shell U.K. Exploration & Production Ltd. and partner Esso U.R. PLC have submitted a £350 million plan to the U.K. Department of Energy to develop the central North Sea Kituwake oil field.

gines. Bendix Corp. is also a part-

Washington Post Co. has agreed Taiwan Power Co. \$75 million for in principle to sell its cellular teleparts replacements after a fire phone properties in Florida to Afcaused by a defective nuclear genfiliated Publications Inc.'s McCaw erator it designed. GE will not compensate the state-run utility for Communications affiliate for undisclosed terms, generating an af-\$3 million in repairs and \$14 million in replacement fuels, but Taiter-tax gain of about \$110 million.

wan Power will get a \$10 million Zzzz Best Co. said that facts price reduction each on six GE byhave been discovered to substantiate allegations of fraud in the com-Joy Technologies Inc. has signed pany's business of restoring wateran agreement to sell its compressor and fire-damaged buildings. The business, I. C. Group Inc., to Coo- company said it intends to seek per Industries Inc. for \$140 million protection under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code. Klockner-Humboldt-Deutz exADVERTISEMENT

CASIO COMPUTER CO., LTD. (CDRr)

Referring to the advertisement of 6th March 1983

As from 10th July 198" one new 4DR As from 10th July 1987 one new 4DR Casto Computer Co., List cum ep.no. 27 ness, and talon repr. 1,000 shares it ten 50, will be available at Kas-Association N.V., Sputstrass 172, Amsterdam against delivery of 200 div.eps.no. 25 of CDRs Carlo Computer Co., Ltd. repr. 100 shs., or 20 div.eps.no. 25 of CDRs Casin Computer Co., Ltd. repr. 1.000 abs. l'undina then of demorningous is provide.

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COMPANY NAV.

in the U.S.A.

today?

Who's importing what

come deputy chairman.

nouncement.

name to Singer Friedlander Group

Singer's chairman, Anthony Solomons, will be chairman of the new company and Nigel Wray, chief executive of Gilbert House, will be-

to meet their standards of excellence and our own," Despite the problems, most analysts consider Northrop to be in sound shape because of the size and diversity of its military

Thomas V. Jones contracts. They think it is unlikely that the complex Stealth pro-gram will be split up. They also

say that Northrop has an excellent chance of being chosen to build the next generation of U.S. Air Force fighter jet, the advanced tactical fighter, a contract that would be worth \$45

guidance devices for the MX missile and on cost overruns and the loss of classified papers relat-Last week, the company dis-

an investigation.

The Justice Department and the air force have begun inquiries into the guidance devices. At issue is whether Northrop failed to test the unit before delivering it, and whether the devices met reliability standards.

Last year, about \$47 million was spent for riod after, however, most of those bad things firms in New York, most of which refuse to

draulic generators.

pects to break even in 1987 after

net profits fell last year and operat-

ing results plunged into the red, the

managing board chairman, Bodo Liebe, said at the annual meeting.

Mitsubishi Corp. plans to buy 80

percent of Midcoast Cooperative

Meat Society Ltd. of Australia this

month to slaughter cattle raised on

a Mitsubishi-owned ranch in New.

Next PLC has reached agree-

ment to buy a 50 percent interest in

WVO (Netherlands) BV, a Dutch

clothing company with subsidiaries

North American Systems Inc.

the privately held manufacturer of

the Mr. Coffee automatic coffee

maker, has agreed to be acquired in

a leveraged huyout through a part-

nership formed by Mckinley All-

Parcesa Bruxelles Lambert an

nounced the merger of two of its

in Belgium. Next will pay £4.5 mil-

South Wales.

sopp Inc.

lion (\$7.25 million).

And most lawyers agree that one consequence has been favorable. The Supreme Court decision made it possible for lawyers to discuss their practices in the press without

Two years ago the Supreme Court broadened the scope of the Bates ruling when it found the Ohio Supreme Court could not discipline Philip Q. Zauderer for seeking

advertisements. Mr. Zauderer had placed notices featuring

other information. All the data is stored online at our computer center. ply you with instant print-

Our Landon office can supouts—or you can logon directly. In minutes, nur PIERS system can show you

You don't have to guess any-

more, PIERS (Port Import)

Export Repairing Service)

rapidly and accurately. Far

can supply you with the facts

better than if you were in the

U.S.A. calling on importers

America are public records.

merce (New York) stations

150 reporters in 52 ports

coast to coast who transcribe

the details of every individ-

include the identities of ship-

ual shipment entering or

leaving the country. They

pers and consignees, com-

So The Journal of Com-

You see, ship manifests in

yourself.

every import of benzyl alcohol, for instance, including its importer and the shipper who exported it. Whether you're an ex-

porter, bank, insurance company, or are involved with any aspect of transportation to or from the U.S. market. you will find our PIERS information of tremendous value.

For information or free sample printouts, contact Simon Wood, The Journal of Commerce (N.w York). Bailey House, Old Seacoal Lane, London EC-4M-7LR, England, Telephone 01-489-1935.



## Legal Ads: Still Debated, but the Dire Forecasts Were Wrong

New York Times Service Amendment protects certain advertisements by lawyers, three dissenting justices said the decision would effect profound changes in

the practice of law. Since then, ads hawking legal services and low-priced legal clinics have proliferated, and, although the rights of lawyers to advertise are no longer disputed, discussion con-

lawyers may market by telephone or use nature, since no lawyer could assure set fees vices. mailings targeted toward a particular audi- for many kinds of services.

Court ruled a decade ago that the First such as wills and divorces, according to the ance has changed fairly dramatically." Television Bureau of Advertising. In the 1986-87 Nynex Yellow Pages, sand-

wiched between entries for "lawn mowers" and "leather cleaning" are 51 pages of list- lawyers do not use direct marketing and ings and advertisements for legal services. Before the Supreme Court ruled 5 to 4 in Bates v. State Bar of Arizona in 1977, lawyers opposed to advertising had contended

every four lawyers used television, radio. Thomas S. Johnson, chairman of the ABA acquittal for drunken driving

NEW YORK - When the U.S. Supreme television spot advertisements for services didn't happen, and accordingly, the toler-

Despite the protection afforded by Bates and increasing use of legal advertising, the ABA study indicated that 76 percent of the advertising.

The retired chief justice, Warren E. Burger, has said that he would sconer dig ditches than advertise, and the ABA president, Euthat it would increase litigation, encourage gene C. Thomas, maintains that lawyers who

State courts have split over the extent that fraudulent claims and be misleading by its

The initial reaction, and for a few years seemly ads, such as the television commercial According to a study conducted last year after the decision, was to conjure up a parade of a Wisconsin lawyer who promised the by the American Bar Association, one in of horribles that was going to happen," said client a 10-speed bicycle if he failed to get an a drawing of the Dalkon Shield, the defective billboards or newspapers to solicit clients. commission on advertising. "During the pe-On the other hand, several prominent law

market themselves through television or newspapers, regularly employ public relations firms and also produce newsletters for clients and potential clients.

risking sanctions for advertising.

clients for specific cases through newspaper

modity descriptions and intrauterine device, in 36 newspapers with the question, "Did you use this IUD?"

ESSEN, West Germany - Fried, Krupp GmbH, the giant engineering, steel, shipping and trading group, said Monday that world group net profit rose just 1.6 percent to 126 million Deutsche marks

(\$68.85 million) last year, from 124 million in 1985. But sales to companies outside the Krupp group fell 14.5 percent to 15.35 billion DM from 18.48 billion a year earlier, and parent company ner profit slumped by a third, to 40 million DM from 60 million. Krupp paid its shareholders an unchanged total dividend of

40 million DM. The management board chairman, Wilhelm Scheider, said at the annual news conference that "earnings from normal business activities," roughly equivalent to operating results, fell sharply to 258 million DM, from 320 million.

He said that earnings at the group, which is 74.99 percent held by Alfried Krupp von Bohlen & Halbach-Stiftung and 25.01 percent by Iran, are expected to deteriorate this year because of worsening prospects for the steel sector.

Orders fell to 5.8 billion DM in the first five months of the year from 7 billion a year earlier, he said, and revenue dropped to 5.2 billion DM from 6 billion. He said orders and sales had continued to decline in the first five months of this year, affected by lower dollar and oil prices, and the generally weak economy.

#### SOUTHLAND: Sale of Assets

(Continued from first finance page) clude 8,222 of the 7-Eleven stores.

High's dairy stores and other units. It also will retain its Southland Disinhution and Food Centers. Analysis had predicted Southland might have to sell substantial assets because of expenses involved in the stock repurchase and plans \$89.625. to refinance half of the company's

existing debt, estimated at \$1.99 billion as of March 31, 1987. The leveraged buyout was announced late Sunday by Thompson Co. The Thompson brothers own 4.9 million of Southland's 48.8 milson shares, or just over 10 percent, company officials said.

Southland soared on the New York Exchange as the most active stock Monday after trading was resumed following a 45-minute suspension on the opening. The com-mon closed at \$75.75, up \$7.25.

Under the Thompson proposal, a tender offer was begun Monday for 31.5 million shares or about two-thirds of the 48.8 million shares outstanding. The coropany also offered to buy all the 25 million outstanding convertible preferred shares for \$90.27 each.

## Krupp Group Net Up 1.6% | MINORITY: Prejudice, Opportunity for Black, Hispanic-Owned Businesses

(Continued from first finance page)

left TWA when he did to start a similar business and immediately landed large accounts that Mr.

Blackmon could not get near. Was it a question of race? "I've tested it," Mr. Blackmon said. "I've done brochures for my company that show minority faces, and others that don't. Companies respond to the minority ones with form letters. The nonminority ones get in-

vitations to bid for business." There are rumblings throughout the minority business community

about a resurgence of prejudice. "Some white buyers seem to resent the idea of a successful black or Hispanic," said Mr. Robinson of the Minority Business Council. Some of our members tell buyers that they work for their companies, rather than own them, just so they don't elicit that sort of resent-

Despite the hurdles, minority businesses have grown tremendously in this decade. Hispanic Business and Black Enterprise magazines last month published their annual lists of the largest Hispanic and black businesses in the

As in the past, the biggest are largely car dealerships and such mainstream consumer companies as Bacardi Imports Inc., the rum maker, and Johnson Publishing Co., publisher of Ebony magazine.

were suppliers or contractors.

The 100th largest hlack business, what might seem a small order for we know whether the goal is attainfor example, was Watiker & Son us is a very large order for a minorable, said Norma B. Leftwich, di-

Inc., a \$16.5 million construction ity company." be said.

The Small Business Administrasmall and disadvantaged business

"The numbers have gotten tro- tion's set-aside program, which for nullization. And she ruises another, mendous," said George M. Bel- 19 years has funneled government. perhaps more disturbing question. linger, the black owner of Bar-Pat contracts to "small and disadvan-Manufacturing Co., a \$2 million taged" companies, awarded \$3.1 company in Bridgeport, Connecti-billion in contracts to minority

There is no question that it has grown easier to do business as a black man.'

- George M. Bellinger,

cut, that does electromechanical as- companies in the fiscal year ended semblies and sheet metal fabrica- last Sept. 30.

"Just 15 years ago, you could make it onto the list of the 100 largest black businesses with just that no company could participate \$750,000 in sales," he said. "There in the program for more than five is no question that it has grown years, with at most a two-year ex-

Dollars are certainly flowing into black-owned coffers. The 162 corporate members of Mr. Whitfield's National Minority Supplier Develgoods and services from minority companies last year.

General Motors Corp. had more than \$1 billion of business with o., publisher of Ebony magazine. minority suppliers in 1986. and But more encouraging to minor. John W. Haines, GM's director of ity businessmen is the inclusion on minority supplier development. the lists of a growing number of said the company will have less Six of the top 15 black businesses nority suppliers by 1990 than might cal 1986. smaller corporations. "Remember,

owner of Bar-Pat Manufacturing Co.

But minority businessmen say the program has become a mixed blessing. In 1980 Congress decreed easier to do business as a black tension. For a small percentage of companies, being thrown out of

that program meant going back to square one in terms of growth. Minority businessmen also are skeptical about a recently enacted opment Council together pnr- law that, on the surface, would chased about \$9 billion worth of bring a huge increase in orders.

Last November, Congress ordered the Defense Department to allocate 5 percent of its procurement budget to minority suppliers. In fiscal 1987, that would put more than \$7 billion of military business in minority hands, a hefty increase over the \$4.1 billion in orders that suppliers, contractors and other trouble meeting its internal goal of resulted from the agency's existing companies that sell to businesses. \$2.5 billion in annual orders to mi- minority supplier programs in fis-

"It will take at least a year before development.

Should we really focus the minority business community on government work?" she asks. In the set-aside programs, she

said, "we've seen firms enjoy very rapid growth in a very sheltered market, growth they could not bold onto in the world at large. I'm not sure these programs are in the best interests of minority business." Many minority businessmen echo this theme. "Tve seen minority firms go from \$20 million in business to zero overnight because

programs, said Mr. Robinson of the Minority Business Council. One of our main objectives is to mainstream our firms." A small hut growing number of major corporations are guiding their minority suppliers into the rough-and-tumble world of busi-

they graduated" from the set-aside

ness by helping them meet quality and cost standards. In some cases, they finance equipment. GM even arranges mergers between minority companies and nonminority companies

At Polaroid Corp., a network of minority dealers is being established to sell Polaroid products to other companies. "They are an excellent source of revenue for us because companies that have their own minority husiness quotas to fill are delighted to huy from them," said Joe E. Harris, Polaroid's manager of minority business

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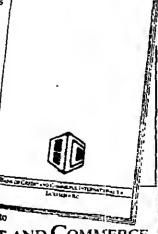
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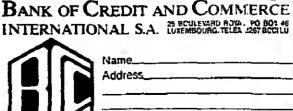


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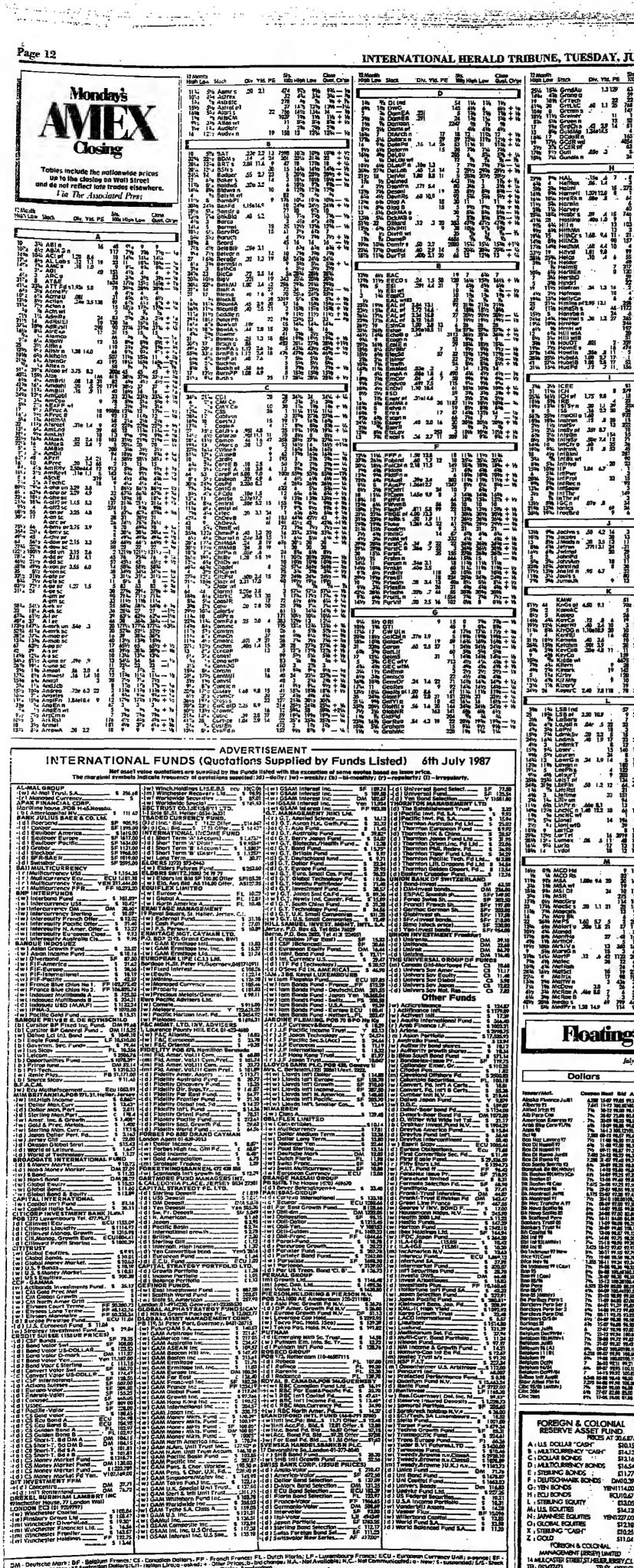
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International consumer goods company with European offices in Switzer-International consumer goods company with European offices in Switzer-land wishes to apprent a market Development Manager for its Latin business region. Applications are invited from candidates, age 28-35, with temme ceal B.A. background and a few years of international marketing commercial B.A. background and a few years of international marketing commercial B.A. background and a few years of international group. and/or sains experience, preferably gained with a multinational group. and/or sains experience, preferably gained with a multinational group. In English and Spanish is essential. The position offers above Phanager cover prospects for an entrepreneurial and committed individual. average career prospects for an entrepreneurial and committed individual. Plants and CV in confidence to Personnel & Management Consultants Inc., P.O. Box 315, 8030 Zurich, Switzerland.







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## Dollar Slips, Except Against Yen

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches NEW YORK - The dollar strengthened Monday against the Japanese yen, but lost earlier European gains to close lower against other major currencies in quiet

The dollar is rising against the yen, going nowhere against the mark and falling against sterling" said James Vick of Manufacturers Навочет Согр.

"We are continuing to see interthe est in buying dollars by Japanese investors," Mr. Vick said. "Japanese officials, including Bank of Japan governor [Satoshil Sumita. have fostered this interest by emphasizing the dollar's stability against the yen."

Mr. Vick said comments by Mr. Samita, and others, have implied that the current strength of the dollar is not yet testing the "upper limits" of foreign exchange rate accords reached by the Group of Seven major industrial nations.

However, early orders for dollars cent to \$1.6235 from \$1.6105. triggered a greater amount of sell

London Dollar Rates 1.5175 1.6175 1-0,35 1.53-0 6.1315

orders, dealers said, pushing the dollar lower on the day. The dollar closed off its Europe

an highs, after rising half a pfennig and nearly one yen to 1.8445 Deutsche marks and 149.60 yen. The yen rate was the highest since late March.

In New York, the dollar eased. slightly to 1.8375 DM, from 1.8394 DM on Friday, but edged higher to 148.87 yen, after 148.80.

The dollar was unchanged at 1.5300 Swiss francs, but slipped to 6.1180 French francs from 6.1305. Boosted by firmer oil prices, the British pound rose more than one

The U.S. currency also got a lift from 1.5283.

against the yen following com-ments from Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone that the yen's weakness will continue for some time.

"We're seeing a general international movement into the dollar, said Evelyn Brody, an economist at Morgan Grenfell & Co. "And there's an outflow from Japan as they move out of their own domestic bond and equity markets."

In: London, the dollar closed higher at 1.8405 DM, from 1.8390 DM on Friday; at 149.35 yen, after 148.65; at 1.5340 Swiss francs from 1.5300 and at 6.1315 French francs after 6.1275.

The pound gamed against the U.S. currency, to \$1.6175 from \$1.6150.

Earlier in Europe, the dollar was fixed higher at 1,8419 DM in Frankfurt, after 1,8372 Friday, and in Paris at 6.1368 French francs, from 6.1215.

In Zurich, the U.S. currency closed higher at 1,5325 Swiss francs (UPI, Reuters)

### **FARM:**

(Continued from Page 1) modity prices would rise, making

the adjustment easier to bear for According to U.S. officials, the United States expends \$30 billion a year and the EC at least \$40 billion a year on farm subsidy programs

under its Common Agricultural These expenditures trigger tremendous market dislocation, especially in the Third World, Develop- . French stock analysts said the ing nations are efficient government's privatization procommodities producers and have gram has apparently not diluted

en down world prices. Lack of trade-liberalizing rules FRANKFURT - Frankfurt's

rriers, Mr. Yeutter said. 13.18 percent.
"Very little has happened to pro- But Frankfurt has been stirring. barriers, Mr. Yeutter said. vide any discipline over how agri- and analysts note that the pri-cultural trade is conducted," he ce/earnings ratio of 12 makes Ger-

The Reagan administration sought, and won, the right to have agricultural trade considered in the current negotiating round during preliminary but hard-fought agenda talks last September in Uru-

Mr. Lyng said that virtually all U.S. farm subsidy and price-suppost programs would be affected.

He said that some farm groups, including the American Farm Bureau Federation, already supported the concept and that the plan was in the long-term best interest of American farmers

farmers around the world. They know they can. But they know they cannot compete by themselves with the treasuries of foreign governments," he added.

chiding price supports for crops head of the Foreign Bankers and dairy products, totaled a record \$26 billion last year, a figure

But the monetary authorities rethat is equivalent to more than 10 straints on liquidity and borrowpercent of the nation's annual bud-ing, coupled with restricted access get deficit.

have long contended that the money spent on farm-support programs position, and they are taking a reis a major cause of the swelling of 
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position, and they are taking a responsible attitude to their foreign 
debt," said Christopher Martin, have long contended that the mon-

the hnge U.S. budget deficit. debt," said Christopher Martin,
(AP, IHT, Reuters) bead of Barclays Bank PLC in

#### STOCKS: Global Bullish Trend in Shares Was Tempered in 2d Quarter Anti-Subsidy Plan (Continued from first finance page) of the cheapest, high-quality, well- Canadian stock has a price/earn- Ea's stock market could be ready to climb especially if commodity

average price/earnings ratio is 19 managed corporate sectors in the The composite CAC index of the world," said Orest Pokladok, a Carl French Stockbrokers Association Marks analyst. "The problem with peak of 456 in early May. Since vincing the Germans that they have then it has slid, partly reflecting the a good stock market." The government of the companies." economy's general sluggishness, institutions to boost the capital and ended Monday at 407.4.

they put in stocks from the current The market had a tremendous run-up this year, but it's now going 7 percent. through a corrective phase," Robert J. Rawe, director of the said that German stocks "will benefit from continued monetary and France Fund Inc. fiscal stimulus as German govern-

been hard hit by the worsening ex-stock prices. Indeed, this campaign port subsidy war between the Unit-of "popular capitalism" has suped States and the EC that has driv- ported stock prices by attracting 3 million new shareholders.

on farm products has been a major stock exchange gained a modest shortcoming of GATT, formed af- 3.16 percent in dollar terms in the ter the end of World War II to seek second quarter or 4.34 percent in an end to tariffs and other trade marks. In the first quarter, it lost

With a heavy concentration of man stocks a bargain. natural resource stocks, the average

ings ratio of 21. Mr. DeSantis likes Canadian oil

French Stockbrokers Association Marks analyst. "The problem with began the year at 397 and rose to a principal the German stock market is conpanies." The oil price stability has helped," he said. "On a long-peak of 456 in angle 146. ment, he noted, is trying to get

Kong stock market picked up in the U.S. dollars, after gaining 13 perment that had driven up the cent previously. In local currency, nation's debt to those that would the new gain was 17.96 percent. "It had a big pop recently, but

relative to Japan, the companies are cheap," said Robert J. Polosky Jr. at Carl Marks, noting that the price earnings ratios of local companies are about 17.

ond quarter off, after a 27 percent "Near-term equity price pros-pects remain bullish," noted Mr. first-quarter surge. In the same U.S. dollar terms, it fell 0.61 per-Kudlow at Bear, Stearns, although cent in the second period; in Canainflation is a concern. dian dollars the gain was 1.07 per-

Hong Kong's economy is dependent on exports of toys, textiles and electronics goods, making it vulnerable to any U.S. protectionist moves. The market has also been weakened by political uncertainty linked to China's regaining control in 1997.

OTHER MARKETS - Austra-

prices rise. In the second quarter it

rose 8.53 percent (6.39 percent in Australian dollars). "The general outlook seems almost as good as one could ask for,"

said Mr. DeSantie at Carl Marks. He said that the Australian govsecond quarter where it left off in erument was making a "fundamenthe first. It surged 17.79 percent in tal shift" from internal develop-

spur export development. Italy's stock market, a recent world standout, fell sharply in the second quarter amid political uncertainty, losing 5.72 percent in dollar terms and 2.87 percent in

Spain has been a revelation to some. "It's one of our favorite markets," said Mr. Pokladok of Carl Marks, citing the pro-business tilt of the Socialist government.

Singapore's and Malaysia's stock market is growing fast; in the second quarter, share prices rose by 20.64 percent in dollar terms.

Mexico's stock market jumped 53.46 percent in the second quarter in dollar terms, broyed by higher

### Calm Summer Seen for U.S. Interest Rates

By Kenneth N. Gilpin

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The calm that descended on the credit markets a few weeks ago could continue well into the summer, analysts and traders say, setting

the stage for steady to modest declines in interes

Since the middle of June, yields on the Treasury's closely watched 81/4 percent 30-year bonds have moved in a very narrow range, and they settled on Thursday, at the end of a holiday-shortened week, at 8.40 percent.

While many would-be participants have chosen to watch from the sidelines, draining retail demand from the market, the period has been a welcome respite for many who were bruised during the sharp run-up in rates during the first six weeks of the second quarter.

But now, with most signals pointing to a continued soft economy with no significant pickup in inflation and with a steady to slightly firmer dollar on foreign exchange markets, traders say that customer inquiries are rising.

"The market is setting itself up to have a pretty decent summer," said Robert H. Chandross, vicepresident and chief economist at Lloyds Bank of North America. "Over the oext few weeks we

could see yields on the long bond drop into the 81/2

percent-to-8¼ percent range."

Recent softness in the federal funds rate, the rate on overnight loans of reserves among U.S. banks, and slow growth in broad monetary aggregates

have also helped to improve the market's mood.

Indeed, talk is spreading among dealers that Fed governors, seeing all of this, may vote to ease onetary policy somewhat at Tuesday's Open Market Co mmittee meeting.

An Open Market Committee meeting always attracts attention, but this week's session is particularly meaningful: Barring some unforeseen cir-cumstance, it will be Paul A. Volcker's last as chairman of the Fed. "This is a transitional meeting," Mr. Jones said,

"and for that reason it is an important one. I think Volcker will probably take something of a back Largely because Mr. Volcker is on the way out

and Alan Greenspan, his successor, has not yet been confirmed, it is unlikely the committee will take any substantive action, analysts say.

"The Fed is on hold right now," said Roger A. Froehlich, president of Technical Dimensions, a market-forecasting and advisory-service firm. "and the market is too."

#### Foreign Banks Seek New Role in Korea Renters Scoul. "As a foreign banker, of SEOUL.—South Korea's rapid course, I would be much happier smaller firms as well as big corpo-

At Bear, Stearns, Mr. Kudlow

ment priorities gradually shift to

TORONTO - The Canadian

stock market basically took the sec-

"They had a major bull run in the first quarter," said Joseph De-

Santis, a Carl Marks analyst. "But

it's been a period of consolidation

faster growth."

since then

progress in repaying its foreign without the restrictions."
debt has sent the 70 major foreign The government demi banks in the country searching for a new role in the rapidly expanding

economy, senior bankers say. Earlier this decade, South Korea was a regular borrower from inter-national bank syndicates. But the "U.S. farmers can compete with government is expected to be able to cut almost \$5 billion from the nation's foreign debt this year, bringing it well below \$40 billion. "The good old syndication days

are all over," said BankAmerica'o U.S. commodity programs, in manager here, John Torp. He is

to local currency for foreign banks, Reagan administration officials makes other business hard to find, ave long contended that the mon-

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#### London Docks Plan Thrown in Doubt

LONDON - Two backers have oulled out of B £3 billion (\$4.8 billion) project to build one of the world's largest office developments in London's dockland, sources close to the project said Monday.

The sources said Morgan Stanley International and Credit Suisse First Boston had withdrawn from the consortium planning to build the 12.4 million-square foot (1.2 million-square meter) development at Canary Wharf. The other major partner is Travelstead Group.

cast doubt on the project's future.

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rations. Most foreign bankers said this is not their business. Big U.S. banks, in particular, want to pro-vide global financing services that Korean banks cannot yet offer.

The expansion of big export companies overseas means they need more dollar funding, said Arjun Mathrani, of Chase Manhattan Corp. It is also cheaper, with loans in dollars costing about three percentage points less than those in Korean won, he said.

With the won gaining about 8 percent annually on the dollar, the repayment cost is cut to virtually nothing, he added.

Keith Cumming of Hoogkong & Shanghai Banking Corp. in Seoul saw growing trade financing opportunities, citing the bank's Hong Kong base and the growing trade between South Korea and China.

However, the banks said they The sources said the withdrawals need freer access to the domestic money market.

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#### In Indonesia, Liquidity Pinch Grips the Banks

Agence France-Presse

JAKARTA - Banks in Indonesia that were caught in last month's hectic currency speculation face liquidity shortages with the short-term borrowing costs for rupiah soaring to around 35 percent on Monday, bank sources said.

The government raised interest rates and soaked up pension funds deposited with banks to contract the money supply.

Five state banks and 11 foreign banks were major buyers of dollars and other foreign currencies in six weeks of speculation that forced the central bank to sell \$1.8 billion in an attempt to stabilize the rupiah. Bankers said they have start-

ed to sell dollars back to the

central bank to buy rupish, in-

curring losses.

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Via The Associated Press

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19 Moisten overnight 21 --- mode 25 Giver

27 An M.V.P.: 1970, 1972 28 Quartz 29 Wreck, in 30 Jaffe and Barrett 32 Tranquillity

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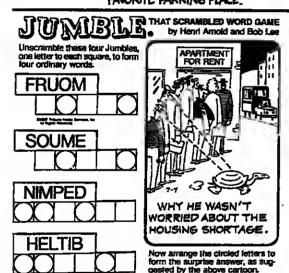
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C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



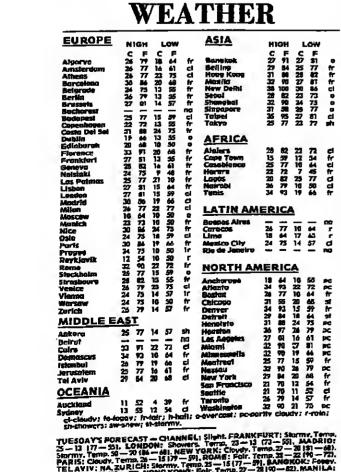
'And that's Mr. Wilson's Favorite parking place."



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Answer: What raughty pigs become after they dis-

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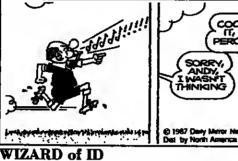


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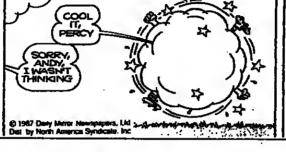
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COMING! THE TOURISTS COMING!



A LOOKOUT

TOURISTS?

WRONG









#### **BOOKS**

#### THE RAT

NOCODY'S EVER WATED

OUT

By Günter Grass, Translated from the German by Ralph Mankeim. 371 pages. \$17.95. Helen and Kurt Wolff! Harcourt Brace Joranovich, 1250 Sixth Avenue, San Diego, Calif. 92101.

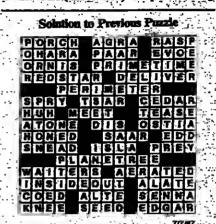
#### Reviewed by

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

santial novel since "The Flounder" was published nearly a decade ago: in fact, the title character of that earlier book — who of course traces his lineage to the talking fish in the Grimm Brothers larry rule "The Past" — shows you in "The Rat." and His Wife" - shows up in "The Rat."

A barge called "The New Ilsebill" (after the overambitions wife in the fairy tale) is ching-ging around the Baltic Sea "overmanned with five women" who knit and knit, "clicking nee-dles against the flow of time." Their ostensible mission is to measure the density of the jelly-fish infesting the fishing grounds and beaches of the western Baltic. ("Of course it's known in advance that the findings will be catastrophie.") But their real purpose is to locate the submerged city of Vinetz, "offshore from the mouth of the Peene," once ruled by a gynecoracy. On the way, off the coast of Denmark. one of the women summons up the Flounder, who has repented his male chanvinism and speaks only to women now. He tells her that

Meanwhile, back in West Germany, Oskar Matzerath, the dwarf protegonist of Grass's great first novel, "The Tin Drum," is preparing a visit to his (and Grass's) birthplace, Danzig.



now Gdansk, Poland, to celebrate the 107th now Odensk, Poland, to celebrate the 107th hirthday of his grandmather, Anna Koljaiczek, Oskar, marky 60, is halding and has prostate troubles, but heads a successful video firm. As he propores for his trip, he is completing a film in which the Grimm brothers and their fairy tale Characters take over the Boun government.

Isla Characters take over the Boun government.

Do all these plot developments sound impossibly jumbled and confusing? They aren't The narrative is seamlessly welded together and lent power by a brown rat it at the author has been given for Christmas. The narrator dreams of the "She rat," who recounts for him the history of her species. It is one of survival, because that have fearned what humans couldn't Just as rats once survived being exchided from Noah's ark, by digging into the ground before the rains came, they have recently survived the end of mankind, which the confly survived the end of mankind, which the rais filenticives precipitated by messing up "the Protector Powers" computer systems.

in the post-laman era, they have survived religious contention, the conflict of the ratnamons and even the coming of the rat-people (or Watsoncricks, after the discoverers of the helical structure of DNA) who had beautiful blute eyes, Nordic manners, and a tendency to match in disciplined formation. Still, the rats dream of mankind. They miss people. Which is why the She-rat has chosen to imagine the narrator circling the Earth to a space capsule, the only explanation for his own survival.

Is it a box that Grass continues to complain about and satirize the cold war, minual determines makes arms, radicactive fallout, articoving neithing bombs, acid rain, the death of Germany Placests, overpopulation, starvation, the makestabletion of surplus foods, the importation of Backish labor, the ecological imbalance of the Bakic Sea. "Nicaragna and more Nicaragna" and "the Dotard of the West, known for his homespan wit," as if nobody had ever worked about such things before. It's a bone to the degree that such bellyaching softwar. The Rat," and since that degree is considerable, this novel is not up to such major works as "The Tin Drum," "Dog Years" or "The Florader. But Grass is too exuberant to renain a bose for long, as he continues to wreak the mischied of Till Enlenspiegel on German literature. Some of his nightmare scene make your hair stand on end. His rewriting of "The Pied Piper of Hamein" as a parable of punk is imprired. (It was not the rats but the children the good burghers really wanted to be aid of.) Is it a bose that Grass continues to complain ed to be nd of.) ...

on-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Tones

#### CHESS





KORE

By Robert Byrne

Torne Grain in the Soviet

Union, the for the national championship were mostly all forward to stand, but this year the co-champions, Aleksandr Belyavsky, a 33-year-old grandmaster from Lorninged faced off in a four-game ties break match in Vilinian, in the Soviet litheanian Republic.

Belyavsky rolo the tie by Belyavsky stands faced off in a four-game ties by solor the ties by Solor through the series of making some sext of a recovity with a standard to be on the point faced off in a four-game tie by Solor through the series by incisively putting down a desperate Dutch Defense by Solor.

The maneuvers 4 B. NSch; 5 BQ2 BKZ has been.

The maneuvers 4 B. NSch; 5 BQ2 BKZ has been.

The maneuvers 4 B. NSch; 5 BQ2 BKZ has been.

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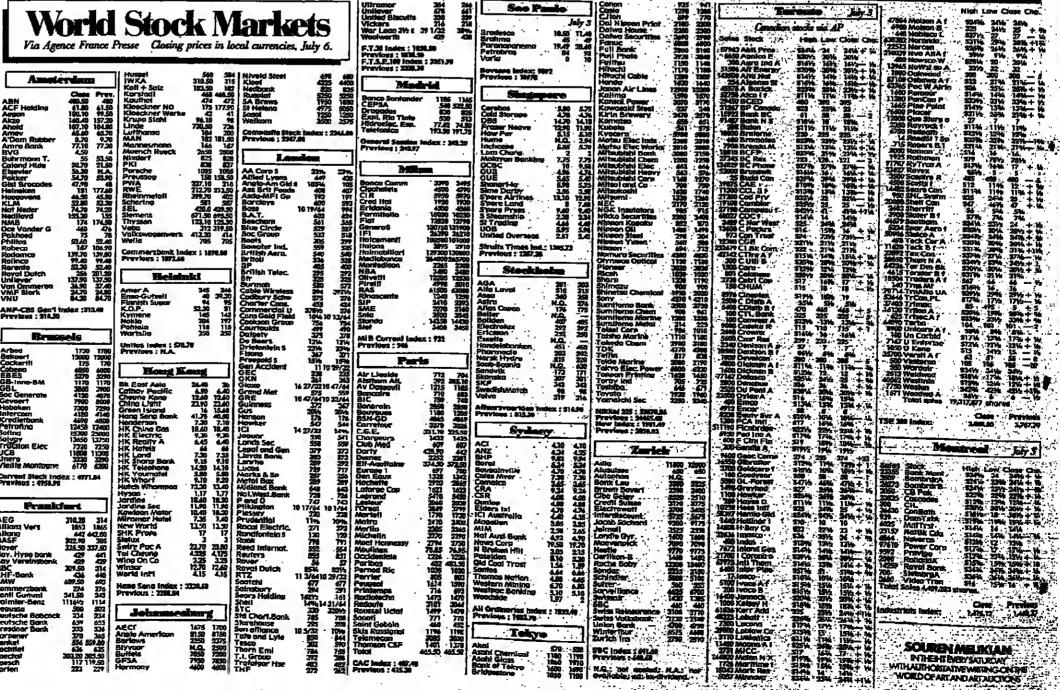
The maneuvers 4 B. NSch; 5 BQ2 BKZ has been.

Thus, the spekhol of Be is against the White Miniming about the exchange of the best against the White Miniming about a stolid Stonewall forms atom with 9. PQ4, but he had to with this game and chose the risky, unstable sky to open the center with 10 PQ5;

Black minor piece, thus forcing the awkward 8. N-R3.

Salov could have brought about a stolid Stonewall forms atom with 9. PQ4, but he had to with this game and chose the risky, unstable sky to open the exchange of the best against the White Minimizer by the standard become the center with 10 PQ5;

Black minor piece, thus forcing 3 the surface for originating the surface for originating the surface of the series of the seri





#### **SPORTS**

## Cash: Ex-Bad Boy Is the Man of the Hour

WIMBLEDON, England - In the immediate aftermath of his victory over Ivan Lendl Sunday, Pat Cash said what all first-time Wimbledon champions say: "I don't think this has hit me yet." Monday morning, it hit him at a nacked press conference. "Good God," said Cash, "I've become an important person."

True, not just because he is the Wimbledon champion but be-cause of what his emergence as a top player can mean to men's - a fresh new face who can play the game and also put some personality into it.

"I think there are a hell of a lot of good players out there," Cash said. "Ivan's a great chempion, and so is Boris Becker. Then there's [Stefan] Edberg, [Mats] Wilander, [Jimmy] Connors and I hope [John] McEnroe." Next to each name, with the exception of Becker, one most put an atterisk because of age, uncertainty or lack of personality. Men's tennis needs a great rival-

ry. Becker-Lendl isn't likely to capture people's imaginations for the simple reason that Lendi docsn't inspire. Resolute and hard working, yes, but he'll never have the flair or the magnetism that Becker and Cash can show. Cash doesn't have Becker's natural charm, but he does have a macho appeal and is capable of

chaire nature of the con-the con-the

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T WORLD

ear B

being a valid rival. Ho is not just a grass court wonder who's lost green and soft. He is an Austran-product who, as his coach an Barciay pointed out Monday, av up on clay and developed andstrokes first nt at couldn't even hit a smash

the was 14," Barcley said. winning Wimbledon won't change that I really think that's the way you develop a great tennis player. Wimbledon is something intanging the won ble; being great and being one of the greats are two different things. Lendl isn't far away, but he isn't there yet.

Lendl is a perfect example of that thous. Only in the last few years has he developed a serve and volley game to go with his and they aims prove themselves.

Wimbledon is something intanging one of the greats are two different things.

Lendl isn't far away, but he isn't there years ago, when Cash burst onto the scene by reaching the semifinals here and at the U.S. Open, he was a bad boy. He had a wolatile temper, be cursed, he and they aims prove themselves.



Seconds after beating Ivan Lendl in Sunday's final at Wimbledon, Pat Cash raced up into the stands to receive congratulations from friends and Ian Barclay, his coach (center).

though he'll never be the natural . Lendl's class. But both are capeon grass that Becker, Cash and ble. Cash was a U.S. Open semifi-McEnroe are, he has become a line nalist at 19, Becker at 18. Becker, grass-court player. He has yer to we know, is driven to be the No. 1 win Wimbledon, but in five years player in the world. Cash said he has been to two straight finals. Monday that he has now accommod four semifinals. Were he any plished his primary goal. other player in the world, that would be hailed as exemplary.

be 28 next year) with people like.

Becker and Cash at ascerting Becker and Cash at accepting great players," he said "I'm not points in their careers, he must be said even deserve to be there."

remarkable groundstrokes. Al- on other surfaces to move into of that in him, but he is more selfplayer in the world. Cash said Monday that he has now accom-

His drive will now be tested. "When I was looking at the tro-Yet he has not won, and the'll phy last night, I couldn't believe my name was on it with all those wondering if he will ever win here .... He does, though. His play dur-Lendl is a great player, and not ing the fortnight was extraordi-winning Wimbledon won change nary—he dropped just one set —

The Associated Press

controlled. He is a father who spends a lot of his time in London with his girlfriend and their 13month old son.

He isn't like the old-time Ausfralian stars ("I don't think Harry Hopman would wear a diamond carring," he said Monday), and that has earned him some disfavor back home.

But his arrival as a star can only he good for tennis. Becker was a breath of fresh air two years ago. Fanlts and all, Cash can be one.

How important is he? Consider. The two best stories at Wimbledon, along with Cash's tri-umph, were the odyssey of Jimmy Connors and the enduring wonder of the Navratilova-Evert rivalry. Connors is 34, Evert 32, Navratilova, 30. Unfortunately for tennis, they won't be around

a 12-under total of 276 - breaking

for a while, and that's good news.

By 3 Over Mudd, Price, Frost

## New Arrival Mitchell Gives Giants Punch

thought, Kevin Mitchell took the the game."

Mathews, pitching a three-nature pais; a pencare collection.

With the Giants trailing by 5-4, over 8% innings, struck out four narrowly averted after the second Acquired by San Francisco late Sattriday night in a seven-player deal the eighth with a single. Milner Astros 8, Phillies 2: In Philadelwith the San Diego Padres, Mitchell went to third on a single by Mark phia, Billy Hatcher had four sinCity, Missouri, George Brett's cen-

'I'm not mad, but I'm not happy," Mitchell said. "I was still down and out about what happened. I'd

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

just started hitting the ball good there, and two trades in a year was over there and do the job."

Davis and Mark Grant.

Eddie Milner started the rally in and walked three. the Giants rallied for three runs in on a bunt single by Robby Thompthe eighth imming to defeat the Chison before pinch litter Chris Speier downed the Phillies. Scott allowed doubled in two more runs off resix hits and struck out six but liever Ed Lynch.

> Joe Price, recalled from the midrove in four runs for the losers with a three-run homer and a double.

Reds 7, Mets 5: In Cincinnati, getting to my head. I was thinking of Tom Browning won his first start going home, but some of the [Padre] since being recalled from the miplayers and coaches told me to go nors and Bo Diaz had four hits as the Reds rocked Dwight Gooden Mitchell, a key member of New and beat New York. Browning, a York's championship team last sea- 20-game winner as a rookie in 1985, son, was dealt to San Diego last had been sent down after starting December, Saturday's trade sent the season 4-6 with a 7.76 earned-Mitchell and pitchers Dave Dra-run average. He yielded six hits, vecky and Craig Lefferts to the Gi-one walk and struck out six in his ants for third baseman Chris Brown seven innings' work. Gooden and pitchers Keith Comstock, Mark pitched three innings, allowing nine hits and six runs; it was his

walked a career-high seven in his ronto's losing streak to eight. SIX innings.

Padres 3, Expos 2: In Montreal, in the ninth snapped a 2-2 de.

Dodgers 6, Pirates 1: In Pittstwo relievers on a three-hitter that tack that buried the Indians. beat the Pirates. Hershiser, whose ERA is 0.75 over his last six starts. Slyke) before leaving with lowerback stiffness after five innings.

ifornia Mark McGwire became the umph in 14 games. first rookie ever to hit 30 home runs "I want him hitting two home quickest enit in two years. before the All-Star break and Jose Chet Le runs every day," joked San Francisco Manager Roger Craig. "I can't Ozzie Smith went 4-for-5 and drove A's past Boston. McGwire, the ma-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches judge a guy on one game. I know in two runs to help St. Louis sweep jor-league leader in home runs, was CHICAGO — On second he's got a lot of talent. He kept us in a three-game series. Winner Greg hit by pitches in his last two atincident in the eighth inning

hit two two-run home runs before Wasinger and scored the tying run gles, drove in one run and scored ter-field single with none out in the twice as Mike Scott and Houston 10th scored Willie Wilson from secdoubled in two more runs off re- six hits and struck out six but straight victory and extending To-

> Twins 4, Orioles 3: In Minne nors hours before the game, was the John Kruk's home run with two out minth with a homer that sent Baltimore to its seventh straight defeat.

White Sox 17, Indians 0: In burgh. Danny Heep and Mike Cleveland, rookie Ken Williams Sciosia drove in two runs apiece and Harold Baines each drove in and Orel Hershiser combined with four runs to highlight a 21-hit at-

Rangers 10, Yankees 4: In New York, Larry Parrish and Mike faced the minimum 15 batters (al- Stanley hit two-run homers in a sixlowing only a single by Andy Van run fourth that carried Texas.

Angels 4, Brewers 3: In Anaheim, California, Brian Downing Athletics 6, Red Sox 3: In the singled home Gary Pettis in the American League, in Oakland, Cal- 12th, giving California its 11th tri-

Tigers 7, Mariners 5: In Scattle, before the All-Star break and Jose Chet Lemon drove in three runs Canseco homered twice to lead the with a single and a homer to lead

#### Soviets, in the Swing, Vow They'll Master Baseball

MOSCOW -- By the time Moscow's first baseball tournament came to a batty close on Sunday, nobody seemed to care much who

In a country without a baseball tradition, the last word in the eightteam tournament went to resident Soviet allies with experience in the sport, leaving Panamanian umpires to explain Nicaraguan rules in Cu-

ban terminology.

From the time the tournament opened last Tuesday, zany things happened, including lopsided scores (one example: 28-4), shortstops dropping pop flies and effortless home runs by players with two weeks' training in the sport.

In a Friday game between teams from the Siberian city of Irkutsk and the Estonian city of Tallinn, a second baseman ended an inning by catching a line drive, but threw the ball to first for a "fourth out" **Strange Wins Canadian Open** just in case.

During the 24 or so games in the tournament, screndipity occasion-ally gave way to displays of talent. For instance, some players from the Soviet cities of Tashkent, Moscow and Kiev, which finished 1-2-OAKVILLE, Ontario — Curtis by one the Glen Abbey course re-Strange compiled a careful, front-counting 3-under-par 69 to score a "I was driving so well, hitting the 3, showed a mixture of intensive training and the raw skill of natural three-shot sictory Sunday in the ball so well, my swing wouldn't let

than Open golf tournament me choke," said Strange. "I seemed Most of the players are students in their late teens or early twenties. title in 1985, broke out of a three- that. You don't ever coast home." Soviet coaches handrick athletes way tie for the top on the first hole and led alone the rest of the way.

(69) and Nick Price (70) tied for baseball and they hone them:

His task was made easier by the second at 279. McCollough, 42 and sprinters have been geared toward lisaster that struck his closest chal- a nonwinner in 16 seasons on the base running, handball players tolengers - two 3-putt pars for Da- tour, started the day in a three-way ward pitching and so on.

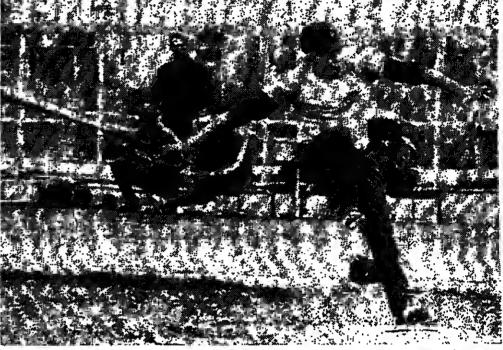
A happy Curtis Strange: "... You don't ever coast home." togy of his 11-year PGA career with 74/281, tying him for fifth. Spooner, an American who helps coach one of the Moscow teams. the Panamanian student who um-The reason: Such popular Soviet sports as soccer and hockey are geared toward the use of the feet all corners of the Soviet Union, instead of the hands. Encouraged by the recent deci-

have proven the most difficult as- in Russian. pect of the game to learn, according to trainers and coaches here. "We can hit and run," said Andrei Tolokovsky, 18, a player with the Moscow Chemical Technological Instiabout balls and strikes and stealing bases is a bit much."

EMPLOYMENT

DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

Another difficultly, according to dents for training and wind up bor- and helps train the Kiev team.



A Moscow Aviation Institute batter, after being hit on the foot by a pitch in the finale with Tashkent

Spooner, who is employed by the rowing their words too. For many Moscow based U.S.-USSR Trade Soviet players, for example, the ball Council, is grasping when to respect an official's call and when to

One result is a mi disoute it.

In the authoritarian-minded Souittently poured onto the field to challenge pired many of the games.

As the eight teams gathered from speaking as many as six languages, the makeshift diamond in a Mossion to make baseball an Olympic cow stadium sometimes took on sport, enthusiasts from the Ukraithe sound of the United Nations. nian capital of Kiev formed the The Riga team argued in Latvian, Soviet Union's first official team the Tashkent in Uzbek, the Tallinn last December. Since then, tactics in Estonian and the Moscow teams

most popular, baseball has come to cultural home of the game comes the Soviet Union like banned technology, through third countries, intute team. "But all of this stuff cluding Japan, Finland and Cuba. nates from the time of Shake- all the questions that you want right

ban or other Central American stu-tired handball coach who founded 10 years we'll be pros. Then it'll be

One result is a mishmash of

rules. "One team plays by Japanese rules, another by Cuban, and a viet Union, players were stunned to third by rules from God knows learn in seminars that arguing with where," said Slava Smogin, a stuumpires over certain calls is somedent who helped organize the tourtimes encouraged, Spooner said. wid Frost and a quadruple-bogey 8 the for the lead and held a share of One weak spot for Soviet players But during the Moscow tournaing a book of U.S. baseball rules. Since there is no equipment man-

ufacturer in the Soviet Union, players turn up with awkwardly fitting gloves from Finland, professional bats donated by the U.S. embassy and hats with insignia ranging among "Boss Clothiers" to "Harvard" and "Pipeline Control." But in the Moscow tournament, the team from the Eastern city of Khabarovsk sported white pro-quality togs donated by a team from nearby

Meanwhile, everything from Instead of being imported directly from the United States, where it is when a player can steal bases to the

"We know that baseball origi-Many teams use the help of Cu- speare," said Victor Pianok, a re-

Another trainer argued that baseball's roots are in early Russia. citing the game of lapta, an oldtime Russian national sport also played with a ball and stick that died away after World War II. "We used to play it in the time of Alexander Nevsky," he said, referring to the 13th century Russian hero.

In fact, baseball in the Soviet Union does date back to the 1930s founded teams in Moscow and some outlying cities. But those early sprouts died away during the war.

The new Soviet baseball is a must of a sport, with some Soviet customs -lining up and shouting "rah, rah," before every game and teams ex-

changing banners at the outset. Still, the sport's local version has a slight American accent, mostly

supplied by sons of diplomats who have served in North America. There are U.S. caps, occasional baseball cards and chewing gum. Pianok, a 50-year-old trainer,

conceded that the Soviet teams are not yet up to the standards of their Western counterparts. "Best to ask now, though," he said. "In another pretty hard to talk to us."

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## SCOREBOARD

#### Baseball

#### Sunday's Major League Line Scores

## AMERICAN LEAGUE

### Carrier Control of Carrier Carrier

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Hits: Boses, Boston, 114: Pactort, Minnesett, 712: Fernandez, Toronie, 10: D. White, Colfernie, 92: Fletcher, Teroni, 98.
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NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Scott, Anders

Major Leagure 7

Russ E. Dovis, Cincinnati, 70) Caleman. par-72, 7,100-70 St. Look, 42; D. Morphy, Alfoniu, 63; J. Clark. ville, Ontario: St. Louis, 42; D. Morphy, Atlanta, 63; J. C St. Louis, 43; Guryan, Son Diego, 51.

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Maldeneda, S.F., 22.

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San Francisco: 835 802 835 -7 12 1 Chicago 104 808 805 -5 9 8 Krykow, Galt (J), Letterts (4), Price (4), Sorretts (8) and Brenty; Lancaster, OiPine (6), Lynch (4), R.Davis (7) and J.Davis, W— Price, 1-0. L.—Lynch, 1-4. Sv.—Garrelts (10). (183—Son Francisco, Mitchell 2 (?). Chicago,

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Golf

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## Cycling

SIXTH STAGE

(Shrabberr to Rained)
(187 kilematers/185 miles)
(Ciristophe Lavoinne, Fronce, 4:12:57.
Roul Atcate, Mendes 1:34 behind.
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Gilbert Ductos-Losselle, Fronce, 2:34. 4. Gittert Ductot-Lesenie, Pronce 234. 5. Jean-Cloude Bagol, France, 224. 6. NRd Ruttimans, Setizariand, 2:34. 7. Hengrik Devos, Belgium, 2:34. 8. Bernard Vallet, France, 2:34. 9. Gerordo Moncodo, Colombio, 2:34. 10. Jean-Poul Von Poppel, Netherlands, 2:37.

11. Sean Kelly, Ireland, 2:37.
12. Bruno Wolffeel, France, 2:37.
13. Joseph Lieckons, Beleium, 2:37.
14. Rudy Discerens, Beleium, 2:37. 15. Johan Capial, Belsium, 2:37. OVERALL STANDINGS

d.
3. Joers Müller, Switzerland, :44.
4. Giancarlo Periol, Italy, 35.
5. Acaclo Da Silva, Perhaeol I:35.
6. Charles Mattel, France, 1:36.
7. Guy Nulene, Belgium, 1:38.
8. Dietrich Thurou, Wast Germany, 1:45.
9. Yvon Madiol, France, 1:49.
8. Dog Otto Lawritzen, Nerway, 1:58.

Football CFL Standings

Transition OAKLAND-Placed Curt Young, pitche

pitcher, and assigned him to Ejilings of the Pioneer Lacqua, HOUSTON—Recalled Bert Pena, Infielder, from Tucson of the Pocific Coast League SAN DIEGO-Traded Dave Dravecky on SAN DI EGG—Traded Days Dravecky and Croils Lefferts, pitchers, and Keyth Mitchell. Infielder, to San Francisco for Chris Brown, Mird baseance, and Kellin Canadock, Mork Dayls and Mark Grant, pitchers. SAN FRANCISCO—Pinchesed the con-tractor jos Price, pitcher, from Phoenix of the Deelin Comet Leaves. Pocific Coast League.

CINCINNATI-Signed Jock Armstrons

Soccer

AMERICAS CUP ry: Chile vs. Colombic

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#### ART BUCHWALD

### A Cessna-Free Europe

still deeply involved in arms negoti-

Senko, the attaché at the Russian Embassy, told me they have hit a 1 tiny plane cause to a superpownew snag.

"Gorbachev is demanding a Cessna-free Eu-rope," he said, "That's unfair," I told him. There is no way we can promise that. We can control missiles, but Cessnas fly anywhere they

anywhere they want to. It wasn't our fault a light plane Buchwald

took off from Helsinki and landed on Red Souare." Comrade Gorbachev thinks the U.S. did it to embarrass bim and

"How could we do that?" The pilot flew so close to the Kremlin he could see Raisa taking a sauna. Raisa wants Gorbachev to keep small planes out of her bath-

"If it makes him so unhappy why didn't Gorbachev shoot down the

Cessna?" 1 asked. "He would have if he could," Senko said. "The Russians are experts against a Stealth bomber, but our air defense is like Swiss cheese when it comes to bringing down private planes. Then Gorbachev has a prob-

"No. it's America who has a problem. We had the whole arms package tied up. Both sides agreed to give up middle-range missiles in Europe. We put testing on the table. We were ready to meet Reagan more than halfway. Then this decadent German youth blew up the

#### World's Longest Scarf

Agence France-Presse OYONNAX, France - The world's longest scarf was knitted in in three days during the weekend by the women of Oyonnax, in eastern France, whose 359.95-meter (1.180-foot) woolly muffler easily outstripped the previous record of 247.80 meters (811 feet).

WASHINGTON — You might whole deal. Now we don't know not know it, but the United what type of weapons to ban in what type of weapons to ban in States and the Soviet Union are arms talks. Can you imagine what a chill this has sent through our crack Soviet Air Command?

I asked, "How much damage can

"The damage is in how we are looked at by the world. Not one Soviet fighter rose to shoot the Cessna down. No anti-aircraft battery fired its gams. As far as Moscow's defenders were concerned the Cessna could have been flying the friendly skies of United." "So what steps will you take to

"Gorbachev just made his air defense commander an inspector in a Chicken Kiev factory in Smolensk. All the men charged with defend-ing Moscow have been stationed at 7-Eleven stores in Chernobyl. And several Soviet marshals have now been assigned to waiting on U.S. cause trouble between himself and marines in the GUM department store."

rectify the situation?"

"Gorbachev has taken all the necessary steps. What more does be

"The general secretary will not make an arms deal with the U.S. until you promise to keep Cessnas from using Red Square as a landing "Tell Gorbachev that we have no

control over what our NATO friends do with their light planes." I

"He doesn't believe you. The comrade leader says the German Cessna could never have made it unless it had sophisticated American guidance equipment. Gorbachev believes you intend to violate the arms treaty with Piper Cubs."
"If he thinks that, where does

that leave the talks?" "Up in the air. The Soviet position has always been that we're willing to give up everything, ex-cept we will not permit small aircraft to land on Lenin's tomb. If we don't have guarantees we will break up the talks. "But why?"

"If you don't guarantee us a Cessna-free Europe how can we be sure you won't huild Star Wars?" Would you believe it if I told you that the landing of the Cessna worried Americans no end?" "I wouldn't believe it," Senko

"It was just a shot in the dark."

## A Socialite Finds a Home on the Range

By Robert Reinhold New York Times Service

DADUCAH, Texas -1t is 25 hot, dusty I miles from Paducah to the ranch. The road winds past brakes of codar and clumps of lowing Brahman cows, turns into caliche and ends at a small white house behind a picket fence. It is not the kind of place one expects to find a great-granddaughter of Baron Paul von Gontard of Berlin, one of the leading figures in the Daimler automobile company, and a greatgreat-granddaughter of Adolphus Busch, a co-founder of Anheuser-Busch.

Yet the ebuilient 33-year-old woman in a plain gray housedress who opens the creaky front door of the ranch house was once known as Eugenie von Gontard. She grew up in Greenwich, Connecticut, with all the perquisites of inherited wealth: polo, fox hunting, the best finishing schools, safaris to Africa.

Eight years ago she came to West Texas to sample ranch life and ended up marrying the cowboy next door, Jerry Bob Daniel, whose grandfather came west walking behind a covered wagon. Their marriage has bridged two cultures that could scarcely have been more different, rich versus humble, East versus West, urban versus

Had things been otherwise, Eugenie Daniel might be living the life of a New York socialite: yacht clubs, charity balls, flashy parties, nannies. She has traded this for a remote Texas ranch, where the milk comes from the family cow, horses are used for work, shopping means a weekly expedi-tion into town, the closest hospital is 30 grueling miles away and an exciting night out is dinner at Huey's Palace, the nearest Chinese restaurant, nearly 100 miles away in Vernon.

Both sides of Mrs. Daniel's family have their roots in St. Louis. Her father's father worked with August Busch Sr. in the family beer-brewing business. Her mother's fam-ily, the Williamses, had vast land holdings in Texas that date back more than a century. As a girl, Mrs. Daniel visited their ranch, the Pitchfork, west of Paducah. She earned her spurs there, showing skeptical cowboys that she could ride and brand cattle with the best of them.

They were trying to see if they could run me off, but they couldn't," she recalled. She then took a job as the "mare person" at the Pitchfork, taking care of 70 brood mares, feeding and weaning their colts. Her romance with Jerry Bob Daniel, whom she met at a community dance, came at first as an unpleasant surprise to both

'I don't blame her folks one bit," Daniel



The twain met: Eugenie and Jerry Bob Daniel.

by sharp, handsome features. "I'm just a says, 'My future son-in-law has a few oy snarp, nanosome features. "I'm just a country boy. I'd never been out of the state before. To accept me, whacko, just like that, was a pretty hard thing to do."

"Just like that" was precisely what they were asked to do. "I asked for her hand in marriage in April of 1981," Daniel said.
"We wanted to see married on but 4. They climb. I don't know when downhill start-

We wanted to get married on July 4. They were pretty tough on me. Her father said there was no way you're going to marry my daughter in July. You're going to wait six months at the minimum, go through a test. We have to announce it.

"And I was walking down that road with him, and I said, 'Ill wait six months, but I'm telling you right now, I'm going to marry your daughter.' I meant it. I think he was surprised."

The parents, Adalbert von Gontard Jr., a former vice president of the Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. and of Metromedia and his wife, Mamie, invited the young man to meet their friends in Greenwich. It was an ordeal he will never forget.

"I couldn't even imagine what it was like in Connecticut," he said. "I'd never even been on a big airplane." He was intimidated by the big party the von Gontards gave at their manicured Greenwich estate in said in his pleasant Texas lilt. At 28, he is a shy but intense man, with blue eyes framed made this speech," Daniel said. "Then he

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

words to say.' I don't even remember what I said. From that moment it was an uphili

This mortification was followed by a black-tie affair. "I didn't even take a jack-et," Daniel said. "It was awful — the most miserable feeling I ever had in my life." Danier's parents, in Texas, were just as dubious about the impending union, but for different reasons. His father, Don, a cowboy with only a ninth-grade education, and his mother, Margaret, a kindergarten teacher, saw a flashy, high-flying girl from the East and doubted her intentions. They were afraid I was just playing with him, that I was just down here on a fling," Mrs. Daniel said. "They believe when you get married you should stay married."
But the doubts of both families eventual-

ly were overcome. "It took both parents a long time to understand both of us," Daniel said. "But there was a willingness to learn." The von Gontards are now regular visitors to the ranch, enjoying the quall hunting and horseback riding. On Oct. 10, 1981, the couple were married in a colorful A dozen cowboys on gray horses rode behind the buggy carrying the betrothed, and

a rodeo followed. The festivities, which asted three days, were the talk of West

Texas. At first, Mrs. Daniel worked alongside her husband, rising 2t 4 A.M. to fix breakfast, then working the cattle on horseback with the cowpokes, breaking away to fix hunch for the ranch hands, then heading out on the range again until dinner. "I loved it — I'd rather be out there horse-backing," she said.

Her life changed drastically with the birth of her children, Colton, now 3, and Rebecca Lee, 1. She is home most of the time, cooking and changing dispers, something her parents never had to do.

The house is typical of West Texas ranch life. The plain furniture might have been bought at a discount store, and rodeo photographs hang on the wood-paneled walls of the small living room, which is cluttered with toys. The kitchen is nothing fancy: an electric range, a microwave oven, a refrig-erator, simple wheat-colored cabinets, a double sink and a beige limoleum floor. Outside is a menagerie: pheasants, pure-bred greyhounds, chickens, horses and tur-

Mrs. Daniel said she has adjusted to the isolation, but adjusting has meant, among other things, learning cardiopulmonary re-suscitation, keeping kits for snakebites and bee stings, and worrying that the children have no friends.

Does she miss enything from her former life? Swimming, she said, and fox hunting. Her mother and sister send their castoff clothes. "Whatever's two years old is the hottest fashion out here," she said.

Daniel has gone into partnership with his father and two brothers, Duane and Michael. Together they graze 3,000 to 4,000 head of eattle on 90,000 leased acres, stable 40 horses and grow 4,000 acres of wheat It is endless toil but the Daniels bought their stock and signed their leases three years ago when drought and sorry cattle prices had driven costs way down. Now that rains have come and prices are up, they are doing well. Daniel also has his own fucl supply business, selling to other

ranchers and farmers.
"My grandparents built a brewery and a ranch," Mrs. Daniel said. "None of the other generations have done anything on their own, to say, 'I really did this.' Look at this land. Back East, riding was always for pleasure. Here, my busband uses his horses for work, as a tool. It's very real."

It is this quality that most impresses her husband, whose family understood that hard work was necessary for survival. "In-heritance is wonderful, but I don't believe Western wedding at the Pitchfork Ranch. you should live off your grandfather's roots," he said. "That is the binding part of

#### **PEOPLE**

De Niro Heads the Jury At Moscow Film Festival

Robert De Niro heads the jury for the 15th Moscow international film festival this week, and a majority of the judges are from countries outside the Soviet bloc. The panels in the past have been dominated by film industry officials from socialist and other Soviet-allied nations.

Gina Leliobrigida has celebrated her 60th birthday, comparing her-self to "a good wine that improves with age." Born on July 4, 1927, in the countryside south of Rome, the actress says she hardly takes notice. of her birthdays and is not ready. for any sort of retirement.

The American jazz saxophonist Dexter Gordon was held by French police for live hours on his arrival in Paris because of an old drunken driving charge dating to 1967, he told journalists. The musician, 64, star of the movie "Round Midnight," said he was detained at Charies de Gaulle Airport Thursday, then released but given only a nine-day visa, while his French tour — which began Sunday — is scheduled to last three weeks.

Paul C. Lanterbur, a U.S. media: cal physicist, has received the first Finggi international award of 500 million lire (\$376,000) in a ceremony attended hy President Francesco Cossiga Lauterbur, a professor at the University of Illinois in Urbana, was cited for research in magnetic resonance used in the diagnosis of various diseases. The award was presented by For-eign Minister Guilo Andreotti.

Randolph A. Hearst, president of the San Francisco Examiner and chairman of the board of Hearst-Corp., was married to Veronica de Urihe in an ontdoor ceremony at a family retreat in Donsmuir, California. It was the third marriage for Hearst, 71. His bride, a widowed mother of two, is 39.

Franco Zeffirelli, saying he was bewitched by her "unique glance" when they first met, announced Monday that Elizabeth Taylor will star in his new movie about the life, of the conductor Arturo Toscanial. Taylor will play the role of a Sovietborn soprano, Natina Bulisciova, while Thomas Howell will portray

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